



*Child Development Program*

2017-18  
Head Start & Early Head Start  
Community Needs Assessment

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# 2017-18 Head Start & Early Head Start Community Needs Assessment

## MAAC Child Development Program

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### Table of Contents

INTRODUCTION .....	1
PROCESS .....	1
COMMUNITY DATA .....	6
Demographics .....	6
Child Care .....	21
Disability .....	27
Health .....	28
Education .....	31
Community .....	32
PARENT SURVEY .....	38
Parent Survey Responses .....	38
Respondent & Family Information .....	42
Head Start / Early Head Start .....	50
Family / Household .....	63
Health .....	69
Disability .....	74
Food & Nutrition .....	76
Employment .....	80
Family Engagement .....	85
Parenting Needs .....	95
Community .....	99
STAFF SURVEY .....	106
Family & Household .....	108
Food & Nutrition .....	110
Health & Mental Health .....	111
Parenting .....	112
Community .....	114
Service Providers .....	116
Staff Comments / Suggestions .....	120
COMMUNITY PARTNERS FOCUS GROUPS .....	122
Family & Household .....	123
Food & Nutrition .....	124
Parenting .....	125
Health .....	126
Mental Health .....	127
Employment .....	128
Education .....	128
Community .....	129
APPENDIX A – Providers of Needed Assistance / Services .....	A-1
APPENDIX B – Child Care Agencies – North San Diego County .....	B-1



2017-18 Head Start & Early Head Start

## COMMUNITY NEEDS ASSESSMENT

### INTRODUCTION

In compliance with the Head Start Performance Standard 1302, a comprehensive community assessment was completed under the direction of the MAAC Child Development Program (CDP). Demographic data was collected from a variety of sources, current enrollment data was gathered, parent and staff surveys were completed and meetings with community partners were conducted for the purpose of developing program goals and updating program plans and policies for Head Start and Early Head Start programs across North San Diego County—nine (9) MAAC Centers in the North Coastal area, eight (8) MAAC Centers in the North Inland area, six (6) Partner Centers located in Escondido, Oceanside, San Marcos and Vista and 19 Family Child Care Program (FCCP) homes located throughout North San Diego County.

### PROCESS

#### *Community Data*

A variety of internal and external sources were used to gather data on the demographic makeup of Head Start and Early Head Start eligible children and families in North San Diego County and the general service areas of MAAC, Partner and FCCP centers.

Population, childcare, disability, health and education data were collected from the California Department of Finance, U.S. Census Bureau, California Department of Education, California Community Care Licensing Division, California Child Care Resource & Referral Network, State of California Employment Development Department, County of San Diego and other similar sources.

Additional child and family data collected at enrollment and entered into ChildPlus—a widely-used program management software for Head Start and Early Head Start—was included in this report.

#### *Parent Survey*

Input from parents with a child currently enrolled in a Head Start/Early Head Start program in North San Diego County was an essential part of the comprehensive community assessment process. The information gathered from parents provided direction for the development and maintenance of services to meet the needs of eligible children and their families in North San Diego County.

Previous community assessment survey questions and the Head Start Performance Standard 1302 guided the development of the parent survey.

The purpose of conducting the parent survey was to better understand the needs of eligible children and families in regard to...

- Head Start/Early Head Start program options
- Family and household assistance/service needs
- Food and nutrition assistance/service needs
- Employment challenges
- Family engagement activities
- Parenting needs
- Community concerns and challenges
- Respondent and family information

Parent surveys were distributed in mid-January 2018 to parents with a child currently enrolled in a Head Start or Early Head Start program. Surveys were collected from parents until mid-February. A total of 1,498 parents of the 1,783 children enrolled in a Head Start/Early Head Start program in North San Diego County completed a parent survey.

***Staff Survey***

Staff members at MAAC Head Start and Early Head Start centers throughout North San Diego County were also included in the assessment process. Staff members were asked for their perspective on key community issues and needs, their knowledge, use and accessibility of available resources for the individuals and families that they serve and their suggestions for improving services.

A request via email was sent to all staff in late January to complete an online survey. A total of 86 staff members responded to the survey with input regarding the following:

- Family and household assistance/services
- Food and nutrition assistance/services
- Health and mental health assistance/services
- Parenting assistance/services
- Community issues and assistance/services

**Staff Respondents by Job Title/Position**

<b><i>Job Title/Position</i></b>	<b><i>Number of Staff Respondents</i></b>
Teacher	65
Manager	10
Specialist	10
Family Service Worker	6
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>86</b>

Specifically, Head Start/Early Head Start staff were asked to indicate which assistance/services are of key importance to individuals and families at their center and whether their center or other local providers offered such assistance/services or if there is a lack of providers for such assistance/services in North San Diego County. Staff members were also asked to indicate the community issues of key concern to the individuals and families they serve and any suggestions for addressing such issues.

## ***Community Partners Focus Groups***

To further understand the complex and diverse needs of the children and families throughout North San Diego County, MAAC invited local community agencies and key stakeholders to participate in a focus group session to share their opinions regarding the family, nutrition, health, mental health, parenting, educational, employment and social service needs of individuals and families that they serve. The focus groups also provided an opportunity to facilitate community linkages and partnerships.

Two Community Partner Focus Group sessions were held at the MAAC Child Development Administration office in San Marcos, California on February 28, 2018. The focus group sessions included MAAC leaders and staff, parents, and representatives from the following local agencies:

<p align="center"><b>Community Focus Group Session 1</b></p> <p align="center">February 28, 2018 11 am – 2 pm</p>	<p align="center"><b>Community Focus Group Session 2</b></p> <p align="center">February 28, 2018 5:30 pm – 8 pm</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Casa De Amparo</li> <li>• Children's Paradise</li> <li>• Escondido Community Child Development Center</li> <li>• HighTech High NC</li> <li>• Jewish Family Services</li> <li>• MAAC</li> <li>• San Diego County Office – Child Welfare Services</li> <li>• San Diego County Office of Education</li> <li>• United Way of San Diego</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Carlsbad-Laurel Tree HS/EHS</li> <li>• Fallbrook-Fallbrook View - WIC</li> <li>• HOPE Infant Family Support Program</li> <li>• MAAC</li> <li>• MAAC Board Members</li> <li>• MAAC – FCCP Provider</li> <li>• North County Care</li> <li>• Parent Policy Council</li> </ul>

The focus group discussions covered the following topic areas:

- Family and Household assistance/services
- Food and Nutrition assistance/services
- Parent assistance/services
- Health assistance and services
- Mental Health assistance and services
- Employment assistance and services
- Educational programs and services
- Community issues, assistance and services

For each topic area, focus group participants were asked to share about the types of assistance and service of greatest importance to the individuals or families that they serve.

With an idea about some of the services that are of key importance to families, focus group participants were asked whether their organizations provided any of the needed services, if they referred individuals or families to other providers or if they felt there is a lack of such services throughout North San Diego County.

**Report Notes**

Secondary demographic data was gathered for each of the cities where MAAC Head Start/Early Head Start Centers, Partner Centers and Family Child Care Program (FCCP) homes are located. Cities were then grouped to make up the North Coastal and North Inland areas (see table below). The two areas were then combined to form North San Diego County.

**MAAC Head Start/Early Head Start Centers, Partner Centers  
and Family Child Care Program (FCCP) Homes  
By North San Diego County Area**

<b>Area</b>	<b>City</b>	<b>Zip Code</b>	<b>MAAC HS/EHS Center</b>	<b>Partner Center</b>	<b>FCCP Home</b>
<b>NORTH COASTAL</b>	Carlsbad	92008	Eureka HS		
		92009	Laurel Tree HS		
	Fallbrook	92028	Fallbrook Street HS/EHS Fallbrook View HS		FCCP Arellano HS/EHS
	Oceanside	92054	Island Club HS	Casa De Amparo–Hayward HS/EHS	FCCP Bankhead HS/EHS
		92057	North Coast HS Old Grove EHS	Children's Paradise Oceanside HS/EHS	FCCP Flanagan EHS FCCP Hinds HS/EHS FCCP Lacson HS/EHS FCCP Palmer HS
Vista	92084	Foothill EHS Olive HS/EHS	Children's Paradise Melrose HS/EHS Children's Paradise Vale Terrace HS/EHS	FCCP Amaral HS/EHS FCCP Garza HS/EHS FCCP Martin HS/EHS FCCP Munoz HS/EHS FCCP Rodrigues, R HS/EHS FCCP Saucedo HS/EHS	
<b>NORTH INLAND</b>	Escondido	90025	Del Dios HS/EHS	Children's Paradise Escondido HS	FCCP Cid HS
		92026	Hickory HS/EHS Los Niños HS/EHS		FCCP Cuarenta HS/EHS FCCP Garcia HS/EHS FCCP Peacher HS FCCP Quintanacruz HS FCCP Rivera HS
	Pauma Valley*	92061	Pauma HS		
	San Marcos	92061	Gosnell HS/EHS	Casa De Amparo San Marcos EHS	FCCP Gomez HS/EHS
92069		Linda Vista EHS Westlake EHS			
Valley Center	92082	Rincon Center HS/EHS			

\* Zip Code Area 92061 was used for Pauma Valley

Data regarding Head Start/Early Head Start enrollees from the ChildPlus Program Information Report and findings from the Parent Survey were separated into Head Start and Early Head Start program groupings and then combined by city. The following table lists the MAAC and Partner Centers and FCCP Homes grouped by Head Start and Early Head Start and by city.

**MAAC Head Start/Early Head Start Centers, Partner Centers  
and Family Child Care Program (FCCP) Homes By City**

<b>City</b>	<b>Head Start</b>	<b>Early Head Start</b>
Carlsbad	Eureka HS Laurel Tree HS	
Escondido	Del Dios HS Hickory HS Los Niños HS Children's Paradise Escondido HS FCCP Cid HS FCCP Cuarenta HS FCCP Garcia HS FCCP Peacher HS FCCP Quintanaracruz HS FCCP Rivera HS	Del Dios EHS Hickory EHS Los Niños EHS FCCP Cuarenta EHS FCCP Garcia EHS
Fallbrook	Fallbrook Street HS Fallbrook View HS FCCP Arellano HS	Fallbrook Street EHS FCCP Arellano EHS
Oceanside	Island Club HS North Coast HS Casa De Amparo–Hayward HS Children's Paradise Oceanside HS FCCP Bankhead HS FCCP Hinds HS FCCP Lacson HS FCCP Palmer HS	Old Grove EHS Casa De Amparo–Hayward EHS Children's Paradise Oceanside EHS FCCP Bankhead EHS FCCP Flanagan EHS FCCP Hinds EHS FCCP Lacson EHS
Pauma Valley	Pauma HS	
San Marcos	Gosnell HS FCCP Gomez HS	Gosnell EHS Linda Vista EHS Westlake EHS Casa De Amparo San Marcos EHS FCCP Gomez EHS
Valley Center	Rincon Center HS	Rincon Center EHS
Vista	Olive HS Children's Paradise Melrose HS Children's Paradise Vale Terrace HS FCCP Amaral HS FCCP Garza HS FCCP Martin HS FCCP Munoz HS FCCP Rodrigues, R HS FCCP Saucedo HS	Foothill EHS Olive EHS Children's Paradise Melrose EHS Children's Paradise Vale Terrace EHS FCCP Amaral EHS FCCP Garza EHS FCCP Martin EHS FCCP Munoz EHS FCCP Rodrigues, R EHS FCCP Saucedo EHS

# COMMUNITY DATA

## DEMOGRAPHICS

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### *General Demographics*

#### **Population**

- North San Diego County had total population of 681,525 in 2016, less than a 1% increase from 2015.
- The North Coastal area had a 2016 population of 422,834, accounting for 60% of North San Diego County's population.
- In 2016, the total population in the North Inland area was 258,691.
- In 2016, as in 2015, 7% of North San Diego County's population was made up of persons under 5 years of age, resulting in a median age of 36 years-old
- In the North Coastal and North Inland areas, 7% of each area's population was under 5 years-old.

Table 1  
Population & Demographic Estimates  
2015 & 2016

	<i>Total Population</i>		<i>Under 5 Years</i>		<i>Median Age (in years)</i>	
	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>
California	39,144,818	39,250,017	6%	6%	36	36
North San Diego County	677,932	681,525	7	7	38	36
North Coastal	421,637	422,834	7	7	37	37
North Inland	256,295	258,691	8	7	40	35

*US Census Bureau: 2015 & 2016 American Community Survey Estimates, DP05: Demographic & Housing Estimates*



- As of January 2017, Oceanside, Escondido, Carlsbad, Vista and San Marcos rank in the top 8 of all cities in San Diego County in terms of total population.
- At 3%, Vista had the greatest percentage change in population between 2016 and 2017.

Table 2  
**Population Estimates with Annual Percent Change  
 2016 & 2017**

	<b>Total Population</b>		
	<b>1/1/16</b>	<b>1/1/17</b>	<b>% change</b>
San Diego County	3,286,717	3,316,192	0.9%
San Diego	1,390,878	1,406,318	1.1
Chula Vista	264,911	267,917	1.1
Oceanside	175,842	176,461	0.4
Escondido	150,669	151,492	0.5
Carlsbad	112,866	113,725	0.8
El Cajon	102,277	102,803	0.5
Vista	98,838	101,797	3.0
San Marcos	93,242	94,042	0.9
Encinitas	61,893	62,288	0.6
National City	60,734	61,210	0.8
La Mesa	59,949	60,286	0.6
Santee	56,725	57,100	0.7
Poway	50,074	50,253	0.4
Imperial Beach	27,417	27,510	0.3
Lemon Grove	26,594	26,795	0.8
Coronado	25,215	24,543	-2.7
Solana Beach	13,487	13,527	0.3
Del Mar	4,273	4,297	0.6
Balance of County	510,833	513,828	0.6

*State of California, Department of Finance, E-1: City/County/State Population Estimates with Annual Percent Change  
 Released on May 1, 2017*

- California Department of Finance population projections indicate that San Diego County will keep its place as the second largest county in California in the next 10 years, with the total population projected to increase 7% to over 3.5 million people by 2027.

Table 3  
**Population Projections**  
**2017 & 2027**  
*(California Counties with the Largest Populations)*

	<b>2017</b>	<b>2027</b>	<b>% Change</b>
California	39,693,627	43,062,079	9%
Los Angeles County	10,288,515	10,771,243	5
San Diego County	3,327,562	3,574,309	7
Orange County	3,201,395	3,385,745	6
Riverside County	2,395,487	2,762,494	15
San Bernardino County	2,168,360	2,407,209	11
Santa Clara County	1,952,286	2,166,906	11
Alameda County	1,655,752	1,828,683	10
Sacramento County	1,524,524	1,707,029	12
Contra Costa County	1,143,494	1,276,685	12
Fresno	999,902	1,111,666	11

*State of California, Department of Finance,  
P-1: State Population Projections (2010-2060), February 2017*

- 47% of the population in North San Diego County in 2016 was White alone, which was higher than the 38% estimated across California.
- The percentage of the population in North San Diego County that was Asian alone was lower than that of found across the State, at 7% versus 14%, respectively.
- About one-half of the population in the North Coastal area was White alone, while 45% of the population in the North Inland area was of Hispanic or Latino origin.
- Viewing race by city, 74% of the population in Carlsbad and Valley Center were White alone and about one-half of the populations in Vista and Escondido were of Hispanic or Latino origin.
- Home to several Indian Reservations, Pauma Valley had 41% of its population identified as American Indian and Alaska Native alone.

Table 4  
Race – 2016

	<i>White alone</i>	<i>Hispanic or Latino</i>	<i>Black or African American alone</i>	<i>American Indian and Alaska Native alone</i>	<i>Asian alone</i>	<i>Native Hawaiian &amp; Other Pac Islander alone</i>	<i>Some other race alone</i>	<i>Two or more races</i>
California	38%	39%	6%	0%	14%	0%	0%	3%
North San Diego County	47	39	3	1	7	1	0	3
North Coastal	52	36	3	0	6	1	0	3
Carlsbad	74	14	1	0	8	0	0	3
Fallbrook	49	44	2	0	3	0	0	2
Oceanside	47	37	4	0	7	1	0	4
Vista	37	55	2	0	4	0	0	3
North Inland	39	45	3	1	8	1	0	3
Escondido	33	53	3	0	8	1	0	3
Pauma Valley*	24	30	0	41	2	0	0	3
San Marcos	46	35	4	1	10	1	0	3
Valley Center	74	18	1	3	1	0	0	3

\* Zip Code Area 92061 was used for Pauma Valley

US Census Bureau: 2016 American Community Survey Estimates  
B03002: Hispanic or Latino Origin by Race

- As across the State, 29% of the population in North San Diego County in 2016 spoke Spanish at home.
- The North Inland area had more Spanish-speaking households than the North Coastal area, at 36% versus 25%, respectively.
- One-half of the populations in the cities of Fallbrook, Vista and Escondido speak Spanish at home, while Spanish is only spoken at home by 5% in Carlsbad and less than 1% in Pauma Valley.

Table 5  
Language Spoken at Home for the Population 5 Years and Over  
2016

	<i>Speak only English</i>	<i>Speak Spanish</i>	<i>Speak Asian &amp; Pacific Island Language</i>	<i>Speak Other Indo-European Language</i>	<i>Speak Other Language</i>
California	55%	29%	5%	10%	1%
North San Diego County	63	29	3	4	0
North Coastal	68	25	3	4	0
Carlsbad	87	5	4	4	0
Fallbrook	49	50	1	1	0
Oceanside	62	36	1	1	**
Vista	48	50	1	1	0
North Inland	55	36	4	6	0
Escondido	44	53	1	3	**
Pauma Valley*	99	**	**	0	0
San Marcos	66	24	6	4	0
Valley Center	77	22	**	0	0

\* Zip Code Area 92061 was used for Pauma Valley

\*\* Less than 1%

US Census Bureau: 2016 American Community Survey Estimates  
B16007: Age by Language Spoken at Home for the Population 5 Years and Over

## Head Start/Early Head Start Demographics

This section includes demographic information for Head Start and Early Head Start eligible children and families in North San Diego County, including estimated and projected numbers by age, racial and ethnic composition and income level.

### Child Population

- In 2016, 4% (nearly 29,800) of the children in North San Diego County were between the ages of 0 to 2 years old, and 3% (about 19,000) were between 3 and 4 years old.
- 4% of the populations in the North Coastal and North Inland areas were 2 years old or younger, and 3% in each area were 3-4 years old.
- Compared to other cities in North San Diego County, Pauma Valley, at 12%, had the greatest portion of its population between 0 and 2 years-old.
- In each of the North San Diego County cities, 2-3% of the population was 3-4 years-old.

Table 6  
Population Age 0-2 Years Old & 3-4 Years Old  
2016

	Total Population	0-2 Years Old		3-4 Years Old	
		#	% of Total Population	#	% of Total Population
California	3,925,0017	1,495,308	4%	1,048,895	3%
North San Diego County	681,525	29,737	4	19,013	3
North Coastal	422,834	18,622	4	11,339	3
Carlsbad	113,957	4,670	4	2,420	2
Fallbrook	31,771	1,439	5	1,004	3
Oceanside	175,441	5,996	3	5,729	3
Vista	101,665	6,517	6	2,186	2
North Inland	258,691	11,115	4	7,674	3
Escondido	151,594	6,440	4	4,604	3
Pauma Valley*	2,046	252	12	30	2
San Marcos	95,268	4,091	4	2,754	3
Valley Center	9,783	332	3	286	3

\* Zip Code Area 92061 was used for Pauma Valley

US Census Bureau: 2016 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates  
B09001: Population Under 18 Years by Age  
B01003: Total Population

- At the time of the 2010 Census, a slightly smaller percentage of the population of children 0 to 4 years old in San Diego County, as compared to California, was Hispanic—46% versus 53%.

Table 7  
Race/Ethnicity of Population Age 0-2 Years Old & 3-4 Years Old  
2010

Race/Ethnicity	California		San Diego County	
	0-2 years old	3-4 years old	0-2 years old	3-4 years old
Hispanic	54%	53%	46%	46%
White	26	26	34	34
Asian	10	10	8	9
Black	5	5	5	5
Multi-Race	5	5	7	6
American Indian	0	0	1	0
Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0

State of California, Department of Finance, Race/Ethnic Population with Age and Sex Detail, 2000–2010  
Sacramento, California, September 2012

## Births

- In 2013, there were over nearly 43,700 births in San Diego County, accounting for 9% of all the births across California.
- 41% of births in San Diego County in 2013, as compared to 30% statewide, were to White mothers.
- Another 41% of births in San Diego County were to Hispanic mothers, also slightly lower than the percentage of 48% across California.

Table 8  
Births by Race/Ethnicity of Mother  
2013

Race/Ethnicity of Mother	California		San Diego County	
	# of Births	% of Births	# of Births	% of Births
Hispanic	238,200	48%	17,922	41%
White	147,281	30	17,695	41
Asian	68,117	14	4,622	11
Black	25,837	5	1,830	4
Two or more races	11,169	2	1164	3
Pacific Islander	1,994	0	208	1
American Indian	1,794	0	186	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>494,392</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>43,627</b>	<b>100%</b>

State of California, Department of Public Health, Birth Records 2013

- 46% of all births in 2012 across the Head Start/Early Head Start locations in North San Diego County were to Hispanic mothers.
- In the North Inland area 53% of all births were to Hispanic mothers, as compared to 42% in the North Coastal area.
- In Vista, Escondido, Pauma Valley and Fallbrook, one-half or more of mothers that gave birth in 2012 were Hispanic.
- In comparison, nearly two-thirds of births during that same time in Carlsbad were to White mothers and 11% were to Asian mothers.

Table 9  
**Total Births & Births by Race/Ethnicity of Mother\***  
**2012**

	<i>Total Births</i>	<b><i>Ethnicity of Mother</i></b>							
		<i>Hispanic</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Black</i>	<i>American Indian</i>	<i>Pacific Islander</i>	<i>Two or More Races</i>	<i>Other</i>
North San Diego County	11,295	46%	39%	6%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%
North Coastal	7,109	42	43	5	3	0	1	3	3
Carlsbad	1,151	16	67	11	0	0	0	3	3
Fallbrook	678	54	38	3	2	0	1	2	2
Oceanside	3,481	40	43	5	4	1	1	4	3
Vista	1,799	58	29	4	2	0	1	3	3
North Inland	4,186	53	33	6	2	1	0	2	4
Escondido	2,655	58	29	5	2	1	0	2	4
Pauma Valley**	47	55	11	0	0	30	0	0	4
San Marcos	1,268	43	41	8	2	0	1	2	3
Valley Center	216	48	33	3	0	7	0	2	7

\* Data grouped by Center location zip code

\*\* Zip Code Area 92061 was used for Pauma Valley

California Department of Public Health, 2012 Birth Records

- In 2013, there were 577 births in San Diego County to mothers 17 years or younger, accounting for 1% of all births in the County.
- Similar to California, 81% of births to mothers 17 years or younger in San Diego County in 2013 were to Hispanic mothers.

Table 10  
**Births to Mothers 17 Years or Younger by Race/Ethnicity of Mother  
 2013**

<b>Race/Ethnicity of Mother</b>	<b>California</b>		<b>San Diego County</b>	
	<i># of Births to Mothers Under 17</i>	<i>% of Births to Mothers Under 17</i>	<i># of Births to Mothers Under 17</i>	<i>% of Births to Mothers Under 17</i>
Hispanic	7,001	79%	465	81%
White	810	9	68	12
Asian	157	2	9	2
Black	605	7	16	3
American Indian	41	1	2	0
Pacific Islander	22	0	2	0
Two or more races	207	2	15	3
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8,843</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>100%</b>

*State of California, Department of Public Health, Birth Records 2013*



- In 2012, nearly 7% of all births in North San Diego County were to mothers under 20 years of age.
- 8% of new mothers in the North Inland area and 6% of new mothers in the North Coastal area were under 20 years of age.
- At most, 13% of all births in Pauma Valley were to mothers under 20 years-old.
- In contrast, 2% of mothers in Carlsbad were under 20.

Table 11  
**Total Births & Births to Mothers Under 20 Years of Age\***  
**2012**

	<b>Total Births</b>	<b># of Births to Mothers Under 20</b>	<b>% of Births to Mothers Under 20</b>
North San Diego County	11,295	751	7%
North Coastal	7,109	437	6
Carlsbad	1,151	18	2
Fallbrook	678	57	8
Oceanside	3,481	225	7
Vista	1,799	137	8
North Inland	4,186	314	8
Escondido	2,655	231	9
Pauma Valley**	47	6	13
San Marcos	1,268	62	5
Valley Center	216	15	7

\* Data grouped by Center location zip code

\*\* Zip Code Area 92061 was used for Pauma Valley

California Department of Public Health, 2012 Birth Records

- Because births are projected to decrease 12% from 2018 to 2028, it is anticipated that there will be fewer young children in San Diego County over the next 10 years.

Table 12  
**Projected Births**  
**2018-2028**

<b>Calendar year</b>	<b>California</b>	<b>San Diego County</b>
2018	482,467	41,935
2019	479,552	41,462
2020	476,308	40,772
2021	473,951	40,026
2022	472,006	39,378
2023	469,814	38,780
2024	468,294	38,178
2025	467,598	37,617
2026	466,707	37,352
2027	466,148	37,147
2028	466,138	36,724

Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance  
 Calendar Year Birth and Fertility Rate Projections, 1990-2040, February 2017

## Poverty

- Across North San Diego County in 2016, 12% of the population had income in the past 12 months below the poverty level.
- 13% of the population in the North Inland area and 11% in the North Coastal area had been living in poverty a year prior to 2016.
- At most, nearly 20% of the population in Pauma Valley had income in the past 12 months below the poverty level, followed by 18% in Fallbrook.
- In comparison, only 5% of the population in Carlsbad was living below poverty.

Table 13  
**Population with Income in the Past 12 Months  
 Below the Poverty Level  
 2016**

	<b>Total Population*</b>	<b>Population with Income in the Past 12 Months BELOW Poverty*</b>	
		<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>
North San Diego County	644,580	74,462	12%
North Coastal	400,654	42,090	11
Carlsbad	108,780	5,640	5
Fallbrook	30,211	5,315	18
Oceanside	167,988	18,682	11
Vista	93,675	12,453	13
North Inland	243,926	32,372	13
Escondido	142,984	20,890	15
Pauma Valley**	1,779	350	20
San Marcos	89,762	10,232	11
Valley Center	9,401	900	10

\* Population 3 years and over for whom poverty status is determined

\*\* Zip Code Area 92061 was used for Pauma Valley

*US Census Bureau: 2016 American Community Survey Estimates  
 B14006: Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by School Enrollment  
 by Level of School for the Population 3 Years and Over*

- Across North San Diego County in 2016, 18% of children under 5 years old were living below poverty.
- 20% of children in the North Inland area under 5 years-old and 17% of those same-age children in the North Coastal area were in households with income in the past 12 months below the poverty level.
- At 29% each, Fallbrook and Pauma Valley had the greatest portion of their under 5 population living in poverty, followed by Escondido at 22%.
- In contrast, at 8%, Carlsbad had a relatively smaller portion of children under 5 living in households with income below the poverty level in the year prior to 2016.

Table 14  
**Children Under 5 Living Below Poverty Level  
 2016**

	<b>Total Number of Children Under 5<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Children Under 5 in Households with Income in the Past 12 Months BELOW Poverty<sup>2</sup></b>	
		<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>
North San Diego County	48,750	8,856	18%
North Coastal	29,961	5,078	17
Carlsbad	7,090	590	8
Fallbrook	2,443	717	29
Oceanside	11,725	2,175	19
Vista	8,703	1,596	18
North Inland	18,789	3,778	20
Escondido	11,044	2,447	22
Pauma Valley <sup>3</sup>	282	81	29
San Marcos	6,845	1,170	17
Valley Center	618	80	13

<sup>1</sup> B09001: Population Under 18 Years by Age

<sup>2</sup> B17001: Poverty Status in Past 12 Months by Sex & Age

<sup>3</sup> Zip Code Area 92061 was used for Pauma Valley

US Census Bureau: 2016 American Community Survey Estimates  
 B09001: Population Under 18 Years by Age  
 B17001: Poverty Status in Past 12 Months by Sex & Age

- Across North San Diego County, English was the language spoken in 53% of households with income below poverty.
- 46% of North Inland area households with income in the past year below poverty, as compared to 39% of similar households in the North Coastal area, speak Spanish at home.
- Spanish is spoken in about one-half of households with income below poverty in Vista and Escondido.
- In comparison, 3 out of 4 households with income below poverty in each Pauma Valley and Valley Center, and 66% in Carlsbad, speak English at home.

Table 15  
**Language Spoken at Home for the Population 5 Years and Over with  
Income in the Past 12 Months BELOW Poverty  
2016**

	<b>Income in the Past 12 Months BELOW Poverty</b>				
	<i>Speak only English</i>	<i>Speak Spanish</i>	<i>Speak Asian/ Pacific Island Language</i>	<i>Speak Other Indo-European Language</i>	<i>Speak Other Languages</i>
North San Diego County	53%	42%	4%	1%	0%
North Coastal	56	39	4	1	0
Carlsbad	66	23	12	0	0
Fallbrook	51	48	0	1	0
Oceanside	63	34	3	0	0
Vista	42	51	5	1	0
North Inland	50	46	4	1	1
Escondido	46	51	3	0	0
Pauma Valley*	79	19	1	0	1
San Marcos	54	37	7	2	1
Valley Center	74	26	0	0	0

\* Zip Code Area 92061 was used for Pauma Valley

US Census Bureau: 2016 American Community Survey Estimates  
B16009: Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Age by Language Spoken at Home for the Population 5 Years and Over

- In 2016, 16% of the population 3 years and over enrolled in school in North San Diego County were living below the poverty level.
- 18% of those enrolled in school in the North Inland area and 15% going to school in the North Coastal area had income in the past year below poverty.
- Across North San Diego County, 21% of preschoolers and 20% of kindergarteners were living below poverty in 2016.
- Among preschoolers, 23% in the North Coastal area and 18% in the North Inland area were living in poverty.
- 32% of children enrolled in kindergarten in the North Inland area, as compared to 13% in the North Coastal area were in households with income below poverty.
- About one-third of preschoolers in Oceanside, Pauma Valley and Escondido were living below poverty.
- In San Marcos, 63% of kindergarteners were living below poverty, while in Carlsbad and Valley Center the portion of kindergartners living below poverty was less than 4% each.

Table 16  
**School Enrollment of Population 3 Years and Over with  
 Income in the Past 12 Months BELOW Poverty  
 2016**

	<b>Income in the Past 12 Months BELOW Poverty</b>							
	<b>Enrolled in School</b>	<i>Nursery school/ preschool</i>	<i>Kindergarten</i>	<i>Grade 1-4</i>	<i>Grade 5-8</i>	<i>Grade 9-12</i>	<i>College under-graduate years</i>	<i>Graduate or professional school</i>
North San Diego County	16%	21%	20%	19%	18%	14%	12%	17%
North Coastal	15	23	13	14	16	13	14	18
Carlsbad	7	11	4	2	3	11	11	11
Fallbrook	24	5	22	37	39	15	13	2
Oceanside	17	39	21	15	17	15	14	2
Vista	19	5	13	19	25	12	16	63
North Inland	18	18	32	26	22	14	9	13
Escondido	21	33	15	30	28	19	7	16
Pauma Valley*	18	35	17	30	3	31	9	0
San Marcos	16	2	63	21	16	9	14	11
Valley Center	10	0	1	21	14	12	0	0

\* Zip Code Area 92061 was used for Pauma Valley

*US Census Bureau: 2016 American Community Survey Estimates  
 B14006: Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by School Enrollment by Level of School for the Population 3 Years and Over*

- In 2016, 6% of families living in North San Diego County with income below the poverty level were collecting Social Security income and 8% were receiving Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and/or public assistance income.
- A similar percentage of families living below poverty in the North Coastal area and the North Inland area were receiving Social Security income, at 9% and 7%, respectively.
- In contrast, 20% of families with income below poverty in the North Inland area were receiving SSI and/or public assistance income, as compared to just 2% of comparable families in the North Coastal area.
- 1 out of 4 families living in poverty in Valley Center were collecting Social Security Income.
- At 23%, Vista had the largest portion of its families with income below poverty collecting SSI and/or public assistance income.

Table 17  
**Families with Income in the Past 12 Months BELOW Poverty with Social Security Income,  
 Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and/or Public Assistance Income  
 2016**

	<i>Income in the Past 12 Months BELOW Poverty</i>		
	<i>Total Families</i>	<i>With Social Security income in the past 12 months</i>	<i>With SSI* and/or public assistance income in the past 12 months</i>
North San Diego County	16,640	6%	8%
North Coastal	9,722	9	2
Carlsbad	1,875	6	9
Fallbrook	1,168	14	11
Oceanside	4,155	11	16
Vista	2,524	7	23
North Inland	6,918	7	20
Escondido	4,139	7	2
Pauma Valley**	74	8	0
San Marcos	2,510	5	0
Valley Center	195	25	0

\* Supplemental Security Income (SSI)

\*\* Zip Code Area 92061 was used for Pauma Valley

*US Census Bureau: 2016 American Community Survey Estimates  
 B17015. Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months of Families by Family Type by Social Security Income by  
 Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Cash Public Assistance Income*

## CHILD CARE

### Child Care Facilities & Capacity

- In June 2016, the California Community Care Licensing Division reported that there were 99,741 child care slots among a total of 4,601 licensed child care centers and family day care homes across San Diego County.
- Although 74% of the licensed child care facilities in North San Diego County are family day care homes, these homes account for 33% of the child care spaces available throughout the County.
- The majority (79%) of the child care spaces at centers are for toddlers and preschoolers.

**Child Care Facilities  
San Diego County  
June 2016**

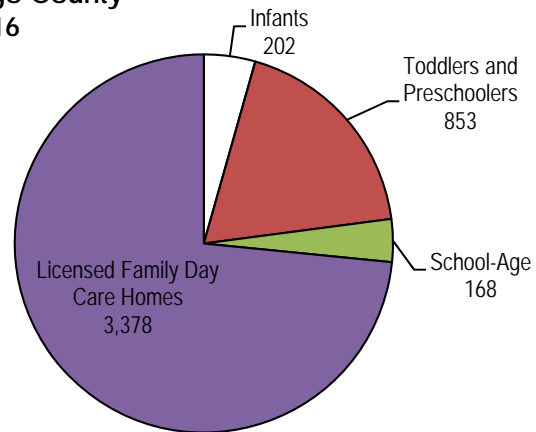
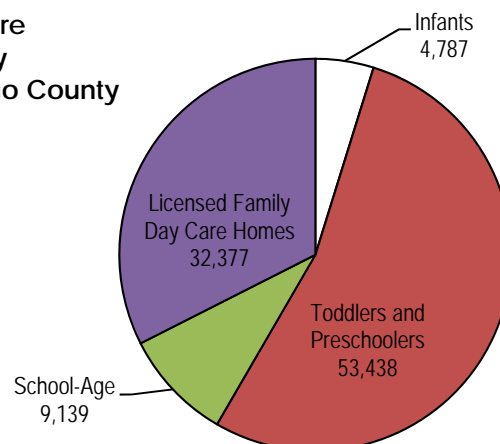


Table 18  
**Child Care Facilities and Capacity  
San Diego County  
June 2016**

Type of Care	San Diego County			
	Total Facilities		Total Capacity	
	#	%	#	%
<b>Licensed Centers</b>	<b>1,223</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>67,364</b>	<b>68%</b>
Infants	202	17	4,787	7
Toddlers and Preschoolers	853	70	53,438	79
School-Age	168	14	9,139	14
<b>Licensed Family Day Care Homes</b>	<b>3,378</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>32,377</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,601</b>		<b>99,741</b>	

California Community Care Licensing, June 2016

**Child Care  
Capacity  
San Diego County**



## Child Care Supply

- In 2016, the California Child Care Resource and Referral Network reported that 39% of requests for child care in San Diego County were for children under 2 years of age.
- 42% of requests for child care in San Diego County were for children 2 to 5 years-old.
- With 65% of requests for child care in 2016 due to employment, it is not surprising that 79% or more of requests were for full-time child care.
- During this same time, 17% of child care requests in San Diego County was for evening, weekend or overnight care.

Table 19  
Child Care Requests<sup>1</sup> – San Diego County  
2016

	San Diego County
<b>CHILD CARE REQUESTS BY AGE</b>	
Under 2 years	39%
2-5 years old	42
6 years and older	19
<b>MAJOR REASONS FAMILIES SEEK CHILD CARE</b>	
Employment	65%
Parent seeking employment	18
Parenting in school or training	21
<b>CHILD CARE REQUESTS FOR FULL-TIME BY AGE</b>	
Under 2 years	85%
2 years	84
3 years	84
4 years	87
5 years	79
<b>CHILD CARE REQUESTS FOR NON-TRADITIONAL HOURS</b>	
Evening/weekend/overnight care	17%

<sup>1</sup> Child Care Referral Requests April/May/June 2016

California Child Care Resource & Referral Network - 2017 California Child Care Portfolio



- In 2016 in San Diego County, both full-time and part-time slots were offered at 68% of licensed child care centers and 78% of licensed family child care homes.
- 13% of licensed child care centers and 21% of licensed family child care homes in San Diego County during this same year offered only full-time slots.
- Part-time slots were available at 19% of child care centers and only 1% of family child care homes.
- 32% of family child care homes, as compared to just 1% of child care centers, offered evening, weekend or overnight care.
- The average cost of child care in 2016 was higher at licensed child care centers as compared to family child care homes, with the difference being greater for full-time infant care than preschool care.

Table 20  
**Schedule & Cost of Child Care by Type of Facility – San Diego County  
 2016**

	<i>San Diego County</i>	
	<i>Licensed Child Care Centers</i>	<i>Licensed Family Child Care Homes</i>
<b>SCHEDULE OF CHILD CARE</b>		
Full-time and part-time slots	68%	78%
Only full-time slots	13	21
Only part-time slots	19	1
Sites offering evening, weekend or overnight care	1	32
<b>COST OF CHILD CARE<sup>1</sup></b>		
Mean cost of full-time infant care	\$15,513	\$9,788
Mean cost of full-time preschool care	\$10,807	\$9,142

<sup>1</sup> 2016 Regional Market Rate Survey, Network estimate

- In 2016, child care providers in San Diego County spoke a variety of languages.
- Other than English, Spanish was the second most frequent language spoken by staff, at 62% of licensed child care centers and at 40% of licensed family child care homes.

Table 21  
**Languages Spoken by Staff/Providers by Type of Facility – San Diego County  
 2016**

	<b>San Diego County</b>	
	<b>Licensed Child Care Centers<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Licensed Family Child Care Homes<sup>1</sup></b>
English	100%	88%
Spanish	62	40
Tagalog	6	3
Sign language	3	0
Arabic	2	7
Vietnamese	2	0
Somali	0	5
Farsi	0	2
Other	11	11

<sup>1</sup> Percentages may exceed 100% when multiple options are chosen

## Child Care Need

Child care need was estimated looking at the number of children under 5 and the calculated percentage of parents in the labor force that have children 5 years old and younger. Subtracting out the current number of child care spaces available across San Diego County from the estimated number of children under 5 with working parents gives an estimation of the unmet need.

- Of the 213,567 children under 5 years old in San Diego County, an estimated 61% (or 128,764) have working parents.
- With an estimated 128,764 children under 5 likely needing child care and a total of 90,602 slots among licensed child care centers and family child care homes across San Diego County, potentially 30% (or 38,162) of children in need of child care do not have access to a child care space.

Table 22  
**Estimated Need for Child Care for Children Under 5 Years Old – San Diego County  
 2016**

	<b>San Diego County</b>	
	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>
Number of children under 5 years old <sup>1</sup>	213,567	
Children 5 years and under with parents in the labor force <sup>2</sup>	128,764	61% <sup>3</sup>
Total number of child care slots Licensed Child Care Centers & Family Child Care Homes <sup>4</sup>	90,602	
Children under 5 years old with parents in the labor force for whom a licensed child care slot is NOT available	38,162	30%

<sup>1</sup> B09001: Population Under 18 Years by Age

<sup>2</sup> Calculated

<sup>3</sup> DP03: Selected Economic Characteristics - Percent of All Parents in Family in Labor Force with Own Children Under 6

<sup>4</sup> California Community Care Licensing, June 2016

US Census Bureau: 2016 American Community Survey Estimates

B09001: Population Under 18 Years by Age

DP03: Selected Economic Characteristics - Percent of All Parents in Family in Labor Force with Own Children Under 6

California Community Care Licensing, June 2016

The estimated need for Head Start/Early Head Start Programs was computed based on the number of children under 5 in households with income below poverty and the calculated percentage of parents in the labor force that have children 5 years old and younger. Subtracting out the current number of spaces available through Head Start/Early Head Start from the estimated number of children under 5 years old living in poverty with parents in the labor force gives an estimation of the unmet need.

- Given that an estimated 66% of parents in North San Diego County with children 5 years old and younger are working, it is estimated that there are 5,845 children under 5 years old living in poverty that have parents in the labor force—children that are likely to be in need of some type of subsidized child care.
- With 5,845 children in North San Diego County likely eligible for a Head Start/Early Head Start program but 1,711 funded spaces across MAAC, FCCP homes and Partner agencies in North San Diego County, there is an estimated need for an additional 4,134 Head Start/Early Head Start program slots.
- Based on these calculations, it is estimated that 2,121 of additional Head Start/Early Head Start program slots are needed in the North Coastal area and 2,034 slots are needed in the North Inland area.
- Considering need by city, at most, about 3 out of 4 children most likely eligible for Head Start/Early Head Start in Escondido, San Marcos and Vista would not have an available spot.
- In contrast, there are enough Head Start/Early Head Start slots in Pauma Valley and Valley Center to cover the estimated need for such care in those cities.

Table 23  
**Estimated Need for Head Start/Early Head Start for  
 Children Under 5 Years Old Living in Poverty  
 2016**

	<i>Children Under 5 Years in Households with Income in the Past 12 Months BELOW Poverty<sup>1</sup></i>	<i>% of All Parents in Family in Labor Force with Own Children 5 and Under<sup>2, 3</sup></i>	<i>Children Under 5 Years Living in Poverty with Parents in the Labor Force<sup>3</sup></i>	<i>Head Start/Early Start Funded Enrollment<sup>4</sup></i>	<i>Estimated Unmet Need for Head Start/Early Head Start</i>	
					<i>#</i>	<i>%</i>
North San Diego Co	8,856	66%	5,845	1,711	4,134	71%
North Coastal	5,078	64	3,235	1,114	2,121	66
Carlsbad	590	67	394	196	198	50
Fallbrook	717	46	329	134	195	59
Oceanside	2,175	70	1523	558	965	63
Vista	1,596	57	910	226	684	75
North Inland	3,778	70	2,631	597	2,034	77
Escondido	2,447	65	1,596	315	1,281	80
Pauma Valley <sup>5</sup>	81	39	32	40	-8	-25
San Marcos	1,170	78	914	185	729	80
Valley Center	80	63	51	57	-6	-12

<sup>1</sup> B17001: Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Sex by Age

<sup>2</sup> DP03: Selected Economic Characteristics - Percent of All Parents in Family in Labor Force with Own Children Under 6

<sup>3</sup> Calculated

<sup>4</sup> MAAC Head Start/Early Head Start 2017-18 Funded Slots

<sup>5</sup> Zip Code Area 92061 was used for Pauma Valley

US Census Bureau: 2016 American Community Survey Estimates  
 B17001: Poverty Status in Past 12 Months by Sex & Age  
 DP03: Selected Economic Characteristics - Percent of All Parents in Family in Labor Force with Own Children Under 6  
 MAAC Head Start/Early Head Start 2017-18 Funded Slots

## DISABILITY

- Based on Special Education Local Plan Area (SELPA) data, in 2016, 134 children 0-2 years old and 1,272 children 3-4 years old in North San Diego County were enrolled in Special Education.
- The majority (123 or 92%) of the 0-2 year-olds enrolled in Special Education in North San Diego County in December of 2016 were diagnosed some type of health impairment.
- During this same period, 75% (949 of 1,272) of 3-4 year-olds enrolled in Special Education in North San Diego County had a diagnosed speech or language impairment, followed by 19% (239 of 1,272) diagnosed as autistic.

Table 24  
**Special Education Enrollment by Disability and SELPA\* - North San Diego County**  
**0 – 2 Years Old & 3-4 Years Old**  
**2016**

	<b>North Coastal SELPA</b>		<b>North Inland SELPA</b>		<b>North San Diego County</b>	
	<i>0-2 years</i>	<i>3-4 years</i>	<i>0-2 years</i>	<i>3-4 years</i>	<i>0-2 years</i>	<i>3-4 years</i>
Speech or language impairment	**	667	**	282	**	949
Autism	0	177	0	62	0	239
Other health impairment	76	73	47	**	123	73
Orthopedic impairment	**	11	**	**	**	11
Deaf	**	0	**	**	**	**
Deaf- blindness	0	0	0	0	0	0
Intellectual disability	**	**	**	**	**	**
Hard of hearing	11	**	**	**	11	**
Visual impairment	**	**	**	**	**	**
Specific learning disability	0	**	0	**	0	**
Multiple disability	**	**	**	**	**	**
Emotional disturbance	0	*	0	0	0	0
Traumatic brain injury	0	*	0	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>1,272</b>

\* Special Education Local Plan Area

\*\* Denotes values under 11

California Department of Education, Special Education Division,  
 Reporting Cycle: December 1, 2016

## HEALTH

- According to CH1LDREN NOW's 2016-17 California County Scorecard, 90% of children in San Diego County had health insurance for the entire year, similar to the average percentage across all 57 California counties.
- Among Latino children in San Diego County, 83% reported having health insurance for a full year, which was relatively lower than the percentages for other ethnic groups in the County but still high nonetheless.
- In 2016-17, 93% of children in San Diego County had a usual source of health care.
- 37% of asthmatic children in San Diego County have been given an asthma management plan, which is higher than the average of 24% across all the counties in the State.
- 38% of low-income young children, ages 0-3 years old in San Diego County have visited a dentist in the last year, which is 6% above the average across all California counties.

Table 25  
Health-Related Indicators of Children's Well-Being  
2016-17

	<b>San Diego County</b>						<b>Average Across All California Counties</b>
	<b>All Ethnic Groups</b>	<i>Latino</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>African American</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Children <sup>1</sup> who have health insurance for the entire year	90%	83%	97%	99% <sup>2</sup>	95% <sup>2</sup>	97% <sup>2</sup>	93%
Children <sup>1</sup> who have a usual source of health care	93	91	95	98 <sup>2</sup>	96 <sup>2</sup>	94 <sup>2</sup>	93
Asthmatic children <sup>2</sup> who have been given an asthma management plan	37	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	24
Young children, ages 0-3, who are low income and have visited a dentist in the last year	38	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	32

<sup>1</sup> Children ages 0-17 years old

<sup>2</sup> Data should be interpreted with caution due to low number of events (fewer than 10) or unstable data with large confidence intervals. Data or estimates with low numbers and large confidence intervals indicate that a data point may not be a true representation of the larger population

2016-17 California County Scorecard of Children's Well-Being, CH1LDREN NOW

- 98% of children under 6 years old in North San Diego County had health insurance coverage in 2016.

Table 26  
**Health Insurance Coverage for Population of Children Under 6 Years Old  
 2016**

	<b>Population Under 6 Years Old</b>	<b>Population Under 6 with Health Insurance</b>	
		<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>
North San Diego County	58,279	56,995	98%
North Coastal	35,171	34,417	98
Carlsbad	8,396	8,169	97
Fallbrook	2,825	2,684	95
Oceanside	14,010	14,010	100
Vista	9,940	9,554	96
North Inland	23,108	22,578	98
Escondido	13,421	13,287	99
Pauma Valley*	350	320	91
San Marcos	8,598	8,327	97
Valley Center	739	644	87

\* Zip Code Area 92061 was used for Pauma Valley

US Census Bureau: 2016 American Community Survey Estimates  
 B27001: Health Insurance Coverage Status by Sex by Age

- 98% of individuals under 18 years of age in North San Diego County in 2016 with income below poverty had some type of health insurance.

Table 27  
**Health Insurance Coverage of Population Under 18 with  
 Income in the Past 12 Months BELOW Poverty  
 2016**

	<i>Income in the Past 12 Months BELOW Poverty<sup>1</sup></i>		
	<i>Population Under 18</i>	<i>Population Under 18 with Health Insurance</i>	
		<i>#</i>	<i>%</i>
North San Diego County	42,740	41,762	98%
North Coastal	22,168	21,710	98
Carlsbad	1,917	1,917	100
Fallbrook	3,357	3,255	97
Oceanside	10,566	10,543	100
Vista	6,328	5,995	95
North Inland	20,572	20,052	98
Escondido	14,358	13,984	97
Pauma Valley <sup>2</sup>	599	551	92
San Marcos	5,65	5,072	98
Valley Center	450	445	99

<sup>1</sup> Under 1.38 of poverty threshold

<sup>2</sup> Zip Code Area 92061 was used for Pauma Valley

US Census Bureau: 2016 American Community Survey Estimates  
 C27016: Health Insurance Coverage Status by Ratio of Income to Poverty Level in the Past 12 Months by Age



## EDUCATION

- In 2016, 28% of the population 3 years and over in North San Diego County were enrolled in school.
- 6% of children enrolled in school in North San Diego County were preschoolers—7% in the North Inland area and 6% in the North Coastal area.
- 3% of children enrolled in school in Pauma Valley were in preschool, as compared to 8% in San Marcos.

Table 28  
**School Enrollment by Level of School for the Population 3 Years and Over  
 2016**

	<i>Enrolled in School</i>							<b>Not Enrolled in School</b>
	<i>Nursery school/ preschool</i>	<i>Kindergarten</i>	<i>Grade 1-4</i>	<i>Grade 5-8</i>	<i>Grade 9-12</i>	<i>College under-graduate years</i>	<i>Graduate or professional school</i>	
North San Diego County	6%	5%	20%	20%	21%	23%	4%	72%
North Coastal	6	5	20	20	21	24	5	73
Carlsbad	5	7	20	23	21	19	6	72
Fallbrook	5	5	20	23	22	21	4	74
Oceanside	7	4	19	18	19	29	4	73
Vista	5	4	23	18	23	24	4	72
North Inland	7	5	20	21	21	22	3	70
Escondido	7	6	21	19	22	24	2	72
Pauma Valley*	3	3	40	29	9	9	7	69
San Marcos	8	4	20	23	21	20	4	67
Valley Center	5	8	14	32	25	15	1	74

\* Zip Code Area 92061 was used for Pauma Valley

US Census Bureau: 2016 American Community Survey Estimates  
 B14001: School Enrollment by Level of School for the Population 3 Years and Over

## COMMUNITY

### Financial Assistance

- In 2016, about 8% of all households in North San Diego County were receiving food stamps.
- 10% of the households in the North Inland area, as compared to 6% in the North Coastal area, were part of the food stamp program.
- Among North San Diego County cities, at most, 13% of the households in Escondido, followed by 12% of Pauma Valley households, were receiving food stamps.
- In contrast, just 1% of households in Carlsbad were utilizing food stamps.
- 3 out of 4 households in North San Diego County receiving food stamps had children under 18 years old.
- 44% of North San Diego County households receiving food stamps—52% in the North Inland area and 36% in the North Coastal area—had income below the poverty level.
- In Pauma Valley, 82% of households receiving food stamps in 2016 were living below poverty.
- The median household income of households in North San Diego County receiving food stamps in 2016 was \$26,698, as compared to a median of \$70,814 across all households in North San Diego County.

Table 29  
Households Receiving Food Stamps/SNAP (Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program)  
2016

	Percent of Total Households Receiving Food Stamps/SNAP	Of Households Receiving Food Stamps/SNAP . . .		
		% with Children Under 18 Years	% BELOW Poverty Level	Median Household Income (Past 12 Months)
North San Diego County	8%	77%	44%	\$ 26,698
North Coastal	6	76	36	\$ 34,642
Carlsbad	1	N/A	31	\$ 27,867
Fallbrook	7	72	47	\$ 28,036
Oceanside	7	81	44	\$ 34,461
Vista	10	82	23	\$ 48,203
North Inland	10	79	52	\$ 18,755
Escondido	13	77	52	\$ 26,030
Pauma Valley*	12	85	82	\$ 11,480
San Marcos	5	88	52	N/A
Valley Center	5	74	58	N/A

\* Zip Code Area 92061 was used for Pauma Valley

US Census Bureau: 2016 American Community Survey Estimate  
S2201: Food Stamps/SNAP (Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program)  
S1901: Income in the Past 12 Months (in 2016 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

## Unemployment

- San Diego County's unemployment rate in December of 2017 was 3%, a percentage point below the rate for California.
- During this same time, the unemployment rate was 3% in all of the cities and places in North San Diego County, with the exception of Valley Center at 2%.

Table 30  
**Labor Force Data**  
*(Not Seasonally Adjusted)*  
**December 2017**

	<b>Labor Force</b>	<b>Employment</b>	<b>Unemployment</b>	
			<i>Number</i>	<i>Rate</i>
California	19,386,300	18,547,600	838,700	4%
San Diego County	1,576,900	1,525,400	51,500	3
Bonita CDP*	6,200	5,900	300	4
Bostonia CDP*	7,700	7,300	500	6
Carlsbad	54,500	52,900	1,600	3
Casa de Oro Mount Helix CDP*	9,600	9,300	400	4
Chula Vista	122,200	117,200	5,000	4
Coronado	8,800	8,700	200	2
Del Mar	2,700	2,600	0	0
El Cajon	46,000	43,800	2,200	5
Encinitas	33,500	32,600	900	3
Escondido	69,600	67,400	2,300	3
Fallbrook CDP*	13,600	13,200	400	3
Imperial Beach	12,200	11,600	600	5
La Mesa	31,000	30,000	1,000	3
Lakeside CDP*	10,600	10,200	400	4
Lemon Grove	12,500	11,900	500	4
National City	24,800	23,800	1,000	4
Oceanside	82,600	79,800	2,800	3
Poway	25,900	25,300	500	2
Ramona CDP*	10,800	10,400	400	4
San Diego	708,400	686,400	22,000	3
San Marcos	40,900	39,800	1,000	3
Santee	29,400	28,400	900	3
Solana Beach	6,900	6,700	200	3
Spring Valley CDP*	14,900	14,300	600	4
Valley Center CDP*	5,000	4,900	100	2
Vista	44,900	43,600	1,300	3

\* Census Designated Place

State of California Employment Development Department, December 2017

## Crime Statistics

- In 2016, the crime rate across North San Diego County was 2%, similar to the rate across San Diego County and a percentage point below the rate for California.
- Considering North San Diego County cities, the crime rate in each Oceanside and Escondido was 3%, while the rate in San Marcos was just 1%.

Table 31  
Crime Statistics – North San Diego County Cities  
2016

	<b>Total Violent Crimes<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Total Property Crimes<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>TOTAL CRIMES</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Crime Rate</b>
California	174,701	1,001,380	1,176,081	39,189,035	3%
San Diego County	10,959	61,356	72,315	3,286,717	2
North San Diego County	1,972	12,598	14,570	631,457	2
North Coastal	1,220	8,167	9,387	387,546	2
Carlsbad	209	2,188	2,397	112,866	2
Oceanside	639	4,364	5,003	175,842	3
Vista	372	1,615	1,987	98,838	2
North Inland	752	4,431	5,183	243,911	2
Escondido	555	3,286	3,841	150,669	3
San Marcos	197	1,145	1,342	93,242	1

<sup>1</sup> Homicides, forcible rapes, robberies, aggravated assaults

<sup>2</sup> Burglaries, motor vehicle thefts, larceny-thefts

State of California Department of Justice, Office of the Attorney General, 2016

State of California, Department of Finance, E-1: City/County/State Population Estimates with Annual Percent Change, May 1, 2016

## Homeless

- In 2017, there were 9,116 individuals who were homeless in San Diego County, a 5% increase from the 2016 homeless count.
- Of the 9,116 individuals that were homeless in 2017, 5,621 (62%) were unsheltered and 3,495 (38%) were sheltered.

Table 32  
Unsheltered and Sheltered Homelessness Estimates – San Diego County  
2016 & 2017

	2016		2017		% Change
	#	%	#	%	
Unsheltered	4,940	57%	5,621	62%	14%
Sheltered	3,752	43	3,495	39	-7%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8,692</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>9,116</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>5%</b>

2017 WeAllCount RESULTS, San Diego County Regional Task Force on the Homeless

- In 2017, 14% of unsheltered and sheltered homeless individuals were in the North County Inland area, while nearly 9% were in the North County Coastal area.

Table 33  
Regional Homelessness Estimates – San Diego County  
2017

	Total Homeless (Unsheltered & Sheltered)	
	#	%
City of San Diego	5,619	62%
North County Inland	1,287	14
North County Coastal	814	9
South County	711	8
East County	685	8

2017 WeAllCount RESULTS, San Diego County Regional Task Force on the Homeless

- In 2017, 69% of the homeless population in San Diego County was male and 61% was White.
- 57% of the homeless were between 25 and 54 years old.
- 2% were under 18 years of age.

Table 34  
**Demographics of Homeless Population – San Diego County  
 2017**

<b>GENDER</b>	
Female	29%
Male	69
<b>RACE</b>	
White	61%
Black/African American	21
Multiple races	10
American Indian or Alaska Native	4
Asian	2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2
<b>AGE</b>	
Under 18	2%
18-24	5
25-54	57
55-74	28
75+	1
Did not indicate	7

*2017 WeAllCount RESULTS, San Diego County Regional Task Force on the Homeless*

- In 2017 in San Diego County, there were 1,584 homeless individuals among 513 families—an average of 3 individuals in each homeless family.
- The number of homeless families and individuals in those families dropped 2% and 9%, respectively, from last year's count.
- Among the homeless families, there were 976 children under 18, and 17% of those children were unsheltered.
- There were 1,081 unaccompanied Transitional Age Youth (TAY)\* in San Diego County in 2017, an increase of 58% over the prior homeless youth count.
- In addition, 78% of the unaccompanied TAY were unsheltered.
- In 2017 there were 68 unaccompanied minors, of which 60% were unsheltered.
- On a positive note, the number of unaccompanied minors decreased 53% from the prior count.

Table 35  
Homeless Families and Youth – San Diego County  
2017

	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>Unsheltered</b>		<b>Sheltered</b>		<b>% Change 2016-17</b>
		<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	
Families	513	91	18%	422	82%	-2%
Total individuals in families	1,584	293	19	1,291	82	-9
Children in families (under 18)	976	169	17	807	83	N/A
Unaccompanied TAY*	1,081	842	78	239	22	58
Unaccompanied minors	68	41	60	27	40	-53

\* Transitional Age Youth (TAY) – youth 16 to 25 years old

2017 WeAllCount RESULTS, San Diego County Regional Task Force on the Homeless

## PARENT SURVEY

### PARENT SURVEY RESPONSES

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- Of the 1,783 children enrolled in a Head Start/Early Head Start program in North San Diego County in the 2017-18 program year, 1,498 parents completed a survey, resulting in an extremely high response rate of 84%.

Parent Survey Response Rate for  
Head Start & Early Head Start Programs by City  
2017-18

	<i>Enrollment</i>	<i>Parent Respondents</i>	<i>Response Rate</i>
<b>Carlsbad</b>	190	179	94.2%
Head Start	190	179	94.2
<b>Escondido</b>	372	353	94.9
Head Start	289	276	95.5
Early Head Start	83	77	92.8
<b>Fallbrook</b>	136	86	63.2
Head Start	91	58	63.7
Early Head Start	45	28	62.2
<b>Oceanside</b>	348	266	76.4
Head Start	263	199	75.7
Early Head Start	85	67	78.8
<b>Pauma Valley</b>	40	23	57.5
Head Start	40	23	57.5
<b>San Marcos</b>	186	134	72.0
Head Start	56	37	66.1
Early Head Start	130	97	74.6
<b>Valley Center</b>	57	56	98.2
Head Start	19	19	100.0
Early Head Start	38	37	97.4
<b>Vista</b>	454	401	88.3
Head Start	261	231	88.5
Early Head Start	193	170	88.1
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>1783</b>	<b>1498</b>	<b>84.0%</b>



Parent Survey Responses for  
Head Start & Early Head Start Sites by City  
2017-18

	<i>Head Start</i>	<i>Early Head Start</i>	<i>TOTAL</i>
<b>Carlsbad</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>179</b>
Eureka	119	—	119
Laurel Tree	60	—	60
<b>Escondido</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>353</b>
Del Dios	58	24	82
Hickory	53	26	79
Los Niños	77	23	100
Children's Paradise - Escondido	47	—	47
FCCP Cid	10	—	10
FCCP Cuarenta	7	3	10
FCCP Garcia	4	1	5
FCCP Peacher	9	—	9
FCCP Quintanaracruz	5	—	5
FCCP Rivera	6	—	6
<b>Fallbrook</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>86</b>
Fallbrook Street	34	22	56
Fallbrook View	21	—	21
FCCP Arellano	3	6	9
<b>Oceanside</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>266</b>
Island Club	35	—	35
Old Grove EHS	—	16	16
North Coast	60	—	60
Casa de Amparo - Hayward	16	4	20
Children's Paradise - Oceanside	69	32	101
FCCP Bankhead	3	4	7
FCCP Flanagan EHS	—	5	5
FCCP Hinds	2	6	8
FCCP Lacson	5	—	5
FCCP Palmer	9	—	9
<b>Pauma Valley</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>23</b>
Pauma	23	—	23

Parent Survey Responses for  
Head Start & Early Head Start Sites by City *(Continued)*  
2017-18

	<i>Head Start</i>	<i>Early Head Start</i>	<i>TOTAL</i>
<b>San Marcos</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>134</b>
Gosnell	31	10	41
Linda Vista EHS	6	45	51
Westlake EHS	—	33	33
Casa de Amparo - San Marcos EHS	—	6	6
FCCP Gomez	—	3	3
<b>Valley Center</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>56</b>
Rincon	19	37	56
<b>Vista</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>401</b>
Foothill EHS	—	31	31
Olive	55	49	104
Children's Paradise - Melrose	83	32	115
Children's Paradise - Vale Terrace	62	37	99
FCCP Amaral	6	6	12
FCCP Garza	7	4	11
FCCP Martin	5	3	8
FCCP Munoz	6	5	11
FCCP Rodrigues, R	3	3	6
FCCP Saucedo	4	—	

- 42% of parents with a child in a Head Start or Early Head Start program in North San Diego County completed a Spanish-language survey.
- All parent respondents in Pauma Valley and 73% in Valley Center completed a Spanish-language survey.
- In contrast, 17% of parent respondents in Oceanside completed a survey in Spanish.

**Spanish Language Surveys Completed  
2017-18**

	<i>N</i>	<i>Completed Spanish Language Survey</i>
<b>Carlsbad</b>	179	44.7%
Head Start	179	44.7
<b>Escondido</b>	353	53.0
Head Start	276	51.1
Early Head Start	77	59.7
<b>Fallbrook</b>	86	59.3
Head Start	58	62.1
Early Head Start	28	53.6
<b>Oceanside</b>	266	17.3
Head Start	199	19.1
Early Head Start	67	11.9
<b>Pauma Valley</b>	23	100.0
Head Start	23	100.0
<b>San Marcos</b>	134	48.5
Head Start	37	59.5
Early Head Start	97	44.3
<b>Valley Center</b>	56	73.2
Head Start	19	73.7
Early Head Start	37	73.0
<b>Vista</b>	401	34.9
Head Start	231	32.5
Early Head Start	170	38.2
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>1498</b>	<b>42.3%</b>

*2017-18 Parent Survey*

## RESPONDENT & FAMILY INFORMATION

- The majority of returned surveys were completed by mothers, ranging from 79% Carlsbad to 91% in Pauma Valley.

### Respondent's Relationship to Child 2017-18

	<i>N</i>	<i>Mother</i>	<i>Father</i>	<i>Grandparent</i>	<i>Foster Parent</i>	<i>Other</i>
<b>Carlsbad</b>	179	78.8%	18.4%	4.5%	1.1%	1.1%
Head Start	179	78.8	18.4	4.5	1.1	1.1
<b>Escondido</b>	353	84.4	13.6	4.2	0.8	0.6
Head Start	276	82.6	14.1	4.7	0.7	0.7
Early Head Start	77	90.9	11.7	2.6	1.3	0.0
<b>Fallbrook</b>	86	82.6	10.5	1.2	2.3	1.2
Head Start	58	81.0	15.5	0.0	1.7	1.7
Early Head Start	28	85.7	0.0	3.6	3.6	0.0
<b>Oceanside</b>	266	83.5	14.7	3.0	2.3	0.0
Head Start	199	81.4	18.1	4.0	1.5	0.0
Early Head Start	67	89.6	4.5	0.0	4.5	0.0
<b>Pauma Valley</b>	23	91.3	17.4	0.0	4.3	0.0
Head Start	23	91.3	17.4	0.0	4.3	0.0
<b>San Marcos</b>	134	88.1	9.7	3.0	0.7	0.7
Head Start	37	89.2	10.8	5.4	2.7	0.0
Early Head Start	97	87.6	9.3	2.1	0.0	1.0
<b>Valley Center</b>	56	87.5	7.1	3.6	0.0	0.0
Head Start	19	78.9	15.8	5.3	0.0	0.0
Early Head Start	37	91.9	2.7	2.7	0.0	0.0
<b>Vista</b>	401	84.8	8.0	3.7	1.7	0.2
Head Start	231	81.8	10.4	4.8	3.0	0.4
Early Head Start	170	88.8	4.7	2.4	0.0	0.0
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>1498</b>	<b>84.1%</b>	<b>12.1%</b>	<b>3.5%</b>	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>0.5%</b>

2017-18 Parent Survey

- Across North San Diego County, Spanish is spoken in nearly 70% of respondent households, ranging from 57% in Oceanside to nearly 96% of households in Pauma Valley.
- English is also spoken in 68% of respondent households in North San Diego County.
- English is spoken in more households than Spanish in Carlsbad, Oceanside and Vista.

**Language Spoken in Household  
2017-18**

	<i>N</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Spanish</i>	<i>Asian/ Pacific Island language</i>	<i>Indo- European language</i>	<i>Other language</i>
<b>Carlsbad</b>	179	70.9%	64.8%	1.7%	0.6%	3.9%
Head Start	179	70.9	64.8	1.7	0.6	3.9
<b>Escondido</b>	353	60.1	75.6	1.1	1.1	0.6
Head Start	276	63.4	71.0	1.4	0.7	0.7
Early Head Start	77	48.1	92.2	0.0	2.6	0.0
<b>Fallbrook</b>	86	57.0	87.2	0.0	0.0	1.2
Head Start	58	56.9	86.2	0.0	0.0	1.7
Early Head Start	28	57.1	89.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Oceanside</b>	266	80.8	56.8	1.5	0.0	3.4
Head Start	199	78.4	57.3	1.0	0.0	2.0
Early Head Start	67	88.1	55.2	3.0	0.0	7.5
<b>Pauma Valley</b>	23	47.8	95.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Head Start	23	47.8	95.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>San Marcos</b>	134	65.7	83.6	0.7	0.0	0.7
Head Start	37	62.2	86.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Early Head Start	97	67.0	82.5	1.0	0.0	1.0
<b>Valley Center</b>	56	32.1	89.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Head Start	19	31.6	89.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Early Head Start	37	32.4	89.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Vista</b>	401	74.8	63.1	1.0	0.5	1.7
Head Start	231	76.6	59.7	0.9	0.9	1.3
Early Head Start	170	72.4	67.6	1.2	0.0	2.4
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>1498</b>	<b>68.1%</b>	<b>69.8%</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>1.8%</b>

*2017-18 Parent Survey*

- Although Spanish is spoken in nearly 70% of respondent households across North San Diego County, 52% of parents indicate they speak Spanish most often to their child.
- English is spoken more often than Spanish to children in households in Carlsbad, Oceanside and Vista.

**Language Most Often Spoken to Child  
2017-18**

	<i>N</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Spanish</i>	<i>Asian/ Pacific Island language</i>	<i>Indo- European language</i>	<i>Other language</i>
<b>Carlsbad</b>	179	58.1%	44.7%	1.1%	0.6%	3.9%
Head Start	179	58.1	44.7	1.1	0.6	3.9
<b>Escondido</b>	353	47.3	60.9	0.8	1.4	0.3
Head Start	276	50.0	55.4	1.1	1.1	0.4
Early Head Start	77	37.7	80.5	0.0	2.6	0.0
<b>Fallbrook</b>	86	34.9	68.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Head Start	58	32.8	63.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Early Head Start	28	39.3	78.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Oceanside</b>	266	73.7	33.8	0.4	0.0	2.6
Head Start	199	70.9	36.7	0.5	0.0	2.0
Early Head Start	67	82.1	25.4	0.0	0.0	4.5
<b>Pauma Valley</b>	23	13.0	87.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Head Start	23	13.0	87.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>San Marcos</b>	134	46.3	68.7	0.7	0.0	0.7
Head Start	37	54.1	67.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Early Head Start	97	43.3	69.1	1.0	0.0	1.0
<b>Valley Center</b>	56	17.9	89.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Head Start	19	21.1	78.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Early Head Start	37	16.2	94.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Vista</b>	401	65.8	42.9	1.0	0.5	1.7
Head Start	231	68.4	37.7	0.9	0.9	1.3
Early Head Start	170	62.4	50.0	1.2	0.0	2.4
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>1498</b>	<b>55.8%</b>	<b>51.9%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>1.5%</b>

*2017-18 Parent Survey*

- Across North San Diego County, nearly 11% of survey respondents indicate the child currently enrolled in a Head Start/Early Head Start Program is in temporary placement as a foster child, ranging from 8% in Carlsbad to nearly 27% in Valley Center.
- In Valley Center, 35% of the children enrolled in Early Head Start are in temporary foster care.
- At most, 15% of the children in Fallbrook are assigned a case worker.

**Status of Child  
2017-18**

	<i>N</i>	<i>In temporary placement as a foster child</i>	<i>Assigned a caseworker</i>
<b>Carlsbad</b>	179	8.0%	4.0%
Head Start	179	8.0	4.0
<b>Escondido</b>	353	9.5	7.2
Head Start	276	9.5	6.7
Early Head Start	77	9.5	9.0
<b>Fallbrook</b>	86	15.4	15.3
Head Start	58	13.2	6.4
Early Head Start	28	20.0	32.0
<b>Oceanside</b>	266	11.1	9.4
Head Start	199	11.2	8.8
Early Head Start	67	10.6	11.3
<b>Pauma Valley</b>	23	15.8	12.5
Head Start	23	15.8	12.5
<b>San Marcos</b>	134	8.9	7.0
Head Start	37	6.1	10.7
Early Head Start	97	9.9	5.8
<b>Valley Center</b>	56	26.9	2.2
Head Start	19	11.1	5.9
Early Head Start	37	35.3	0.0
<b>Vista</b>	401	9.6	9.5
Head Start	231	14.3	12.1
Early Head Start	170	3.6	6.0
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>1498</b>	<b>10.7%</b>	<b>8.2%</b>

*2017-18 Parent Survey*

- Across North San Diego County Head Start/Early Head Start programs, nearly 49% are single-parent families.
- One-half or more of the families with a child enrolled in Head Start/Early Head Start in Oceanside, San Marcos, Valley Center and Vista are single-parent families.
- Pauma Valley has the smallest portion of single-parent families at 13%.

**Type of Families  
2017-18**

	<b>N</b>	<b>Two-parent families</b>	<b>Single-parent families</b>
<b>Carlsbad</b>	202	55.0%	45.0%
Head Start	202	55.0	45.0
<b>Escondido</b>	382	56.3	43.7
Head Start	296	54.1	45.9
Early Head Start	86	64.0	36.0
<b>Fallbrook</b>	137	62.8	37.2
Head Start	90	64.4	35.6
Early Head Start	47	59.6	40.4
<b>Oceanside</b>	355	49.0	51.0
Head Start	265	51.7	48.3
Early Head Start	90	41.1	58.9
<b>Pauma Valley</b>	39	87.2	12.8
Head Start	39	87.2	12.8
<b>San Marcos</b>	200	44.5	55.5
Head Start	55	52.7	47.3
Early Head Start	145	41.4	58.6
<b>Valley Center</b>	51	51.0	49.0
Head Start	17	35.3	64.7
Early Head Start	34	58.8	41.2
<b>Vista</b>	461	44.0	56.0
Head Start	267	41.9	58.1
Early Head Start	194	46.9	53.1
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>1827</b>	<b>51.3%</b>	<b>48.7%</b>

*2017-18 ChildPlus Program Information Report*



- One-third of parents or guardians of Head Start/Early Head Start children in North San Diego County have, at most, a high school degree or GED.
- 24% of parents/guardians have an associate degree or have attended some college, and 6% have a BA/BS or an advanced degree.
- 28% each of parents/guardians in Carlsbad and Vista have completed some college or have obtained an associate or vocational degree.
- 9% of Head Start families in Carlsbad have a parent/guardian with a bachelor's degree or higher.

**Highest Level of Education Obtained by Parent/Guardian  
2017-18**

	<i>N</i>	<i>An advanced degree or baccalaureate degree</i>	<i>An associate degree, vocational school or some college</i>	<i>A high school graduate or GED</i>	<i>Less than high school degree</i>
<b>Carlsbad</b>	202	8.9%	27.7%	24.3%	39.1%
Head Start	202	8.9	27.7	24.3	39.1
<b>Escondido</b>	382	5.8	19.9	30.1	44.2
Head Start	296	6.4	22.0	29.1	42.6
Early Head Start	86	3.5	12.8	33.7	50.0
<b>Fallbrook</b>	137	5.8	16.8	34.3	43.1
Head Start	90	6.7	15.6	27.8	50.0
Early Head Start	47	4.3	19.1	46.8	29.8
<b>Oceanside</b>	355	7.3	26.2	40.0	26.2
Head Start	265	6.8	27.2	38.5	27.5
Early Head Start	90	8.9	23.3	44.4	22.2
<b>Pauma Valley</b>		2.6	2.6	38.5	56.4
Head Start	39	2.6	2.6	38.5	56.4
<b>San Marcos</b>	200	6.0	25.0	26.0	43.0
Head Start	55	7.3	32.7	29.1	30.9
Early Head Start	145	5.5	22.1	24.8	47.6
<b>Valley Center</b>	51	0.0	3.9	45.1	51.0
Head Start	17	0.0	5.9	23.5	70.6
Early Head Start	34	0.0	2.9	55.9	41.2
<b>Vista</b>	461	5.9	28.4	34.9	30.8
Head Start	267	7.1	28.5	34.5	30.0
Early Head Start	194	4.1	28.4	35.6	32.0
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>1827</b>	<b>6.2%</b>	<b>23.6%</b>	<b>33.1%</b>	<b>37.0%</b>

*2017-18 ChildPlus Program Information Report*

- Across North San Diego County, nearly 80% of responding Head Start/Early Head Start parents own or rent a home or apartment.
- 8% of North San Diego County families share housing with others due to loss of housing or financial reasons.
- 13% of responding parents in San Marcos indicate they are sharing housing with others, followed by 11% in Escondido.
- At most, 5% of families in San Marcos are living in a hotel, motel or rented room.
- Of families with a child in an Early Head Start program in Oceanside, 5% are living in an emergency shelter and 3% each are living in a car or a hotel/motel.
- 2% each of families in Valley Center are living in a car or a park/campground.

**Current Living Situation  
2017-18**

	<i>N</i>	<i>Own or rent apartment</i>	<i>Share housing with others</i>	<i>Live in hotel/motel/rented room</i>	<i>Live in emergency shelter</i>	<i>Live in car/van</i>	<i>Live in abandoned building</i>	<i>Live in park/campground</i>
<b>Carlsbad</b>	179	84.9%	3.9%	3.4%	1.1%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Head Start	179	84.9	3.9	3.4	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0
<b>Escondido</b>	353	79.0	10.5	2.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Head Start	276	78.3	10.9	2.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Early Head Start	77	81.8	9.1	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Fallbrook</b>	86	80.2	2.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Head Start	58	81.0	3.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
Early Head Start	28	78.6	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Oceanside</b>	266	85.0	5.3	3.0	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.0
Head Start	199	85.9	4.0	3.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Early Head Start	67	82.1	9.0	3.0	4.5	3.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Pauma Valley</b>	23	65.2	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Head Start	23	65.2	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>San Marcos</b>	134	73.9	13.4	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Head Start	37	86.5	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Early Head Start	97	69.1	15.5	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Valley Center</b>	56	82.1	5.4	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.8
Head Start	19	84.2	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Early Head Start	37	81.1	5.4	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.7
<b>Vista</b>	401	77.6	9.5	3.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2
Head Start	231	81.4	7.8	3.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Early Head Start	170	72.4	11.8	4.1	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>1498</b>	<b>79.9%</b>	<b>8.1%</b>	<b>3.0%</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>

*2017-18 Parent Survey*

- Across all the Head Start/Early Head Start programs in North San Diego County, there were a total of 76 families and 68 children experiencing homelessness, with 18 families acquiring housing during the enrollment year.
- Escondido, Oceanside, San Marcos and Vista had the most Head Start/Early Head Start families experiencing homelessness.

**Homelessness of Children and Families**  
(Among families and children served during the enrollment year)  
**2017-18**

	<b>N</b>	<b>Number of Families experiencing homelessness</b>	<b>Number of Children experiencing homelessness</b>	<b>Number of Families experiencing homelessness that acquired housing</b>
<b>Carlsbad</b>	202	3	4	0
Head Start	202	3	4	0
<b>Escondido</b>	382	20	18	2
Head Start	296	19	17	2
Early Head Start	86	1	1	0
<b>Fallbrook</b>	137	0	0	0
Head Start	90	0	0	0
Early Head Start	47	0	0	0
<b>Oceanside</b>	355	14	15	3
Head Start	265	6	5	1
Early Head Start	90	8	10	2
<b>Pauma Valley</b>	39	0	0	0
Head Start	39	0	0	0
<b>San Marcos</b>	200	16	7	0
Head Start	55	2	1	0
Early Head Start	145	14	6	0
<b>Valley Center</b>	51	3	3	0
Head Start	17	1	1	0
Early Head Start	34	2	2	0
<b>Vista</b>	461	20	21	13
Head Start	267	5	5	3
Early Head Start	194	15	16	10
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>1827</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>18</b>

*2017-18 ChildPlus Program Information Report*

## HEAD START / EARLY HEAD START

### Head Start / Early Head Start Enrollment

- In 2017-18, Head Start and Early Head Start programs in North San Diego County have a total funded enrollment of 1,783—1,209 slots for Head Start and 574 for Early Head Start.

#### Funded Enrollment in Head Start/Early Head Start North San Diego County 2017-18

	<i>Head Start</i>	<i>Early Head Start</i>		<i>Head Start</i>	<i>Early Head Start</i>
<b>Carlsbad - 190</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>Pauma Valley - 40</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>0</b>
Eureka	130	0	Pauma	40	0
Laurel Tree	60	0	<b>San Marcos - 186</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>130</b>
<b>Escondido - 372</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>83</b>	Gosnell	49	23
Del Dios	60	26	Linda Vista EHS	0	54
Hickory	54	26	Westlake EHS	0	36
Los Niños	80	26	Casa de Amparo-San Marcos EHS	0	14
Children's Paradise-Escondido	48	0	FCCP Gomez	7	3
FCCP Cid	10	0	<b>Valley Center - 57</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>38</b>
FCCP Cuarenta	8	3	Rincon	19	38
FCCP Garcia	7	2	<b>Vista - 454</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>193</b>
FCCP Peacher	9	0	Foothill EHS	0	42
FCCP Quintanacruz	7	0	Olive	60	50
FCCP Rivera	6	0	Children's Paradise-Melrose	92	36
<b>Fallbrook - 136</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>45</b>	Children's Paradise-Vale Terrace	76	36
Fallbrook Street	40	38	FCCP Amaral	6	6
Fallbrook View	48	0	FCCP Garza	8	4
FCCP Arellano	3	7	FCCP Martin	5	5
<b>Oceanside - 348</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>85</b>	FCCP Munoz	4	3
Island Club	80	0	FCCP Rodrigues, R	4	5
North Coast	60	0	FCCP Saucedo	6	6
Old Grove EHS	0	26	<b>N San Diego County – 1783</b>	<b>1209</b>	<b>574</b>
Casa de Amparo-Hayward	20	8			
Children's Paradise-Oceanside	74	32			
FCCP Bankhead	5	5			
FCCP Flanagan EHS	0	6			
FCCP Hinds	4	6			
FCCP Lacson	9	2			
FCCP Palmer	11	0			

North San Diego County Office of Education Resource, ChildPlus 2001 – Management Report – Enrollment Program Term:  
Early Head Start & Head Start 2017-18

- 17% of children enrolled in Head Start/Early Head Start across San Diego County are 1 year old or younger, while 33% are 4 years old.
- The cities of San Marcos and Valley Center have the largest portion of children 1 year old or younger enrolled in Early Head Start, at 38% and 31%, respectively.
- In contrast, 54% of enrolled children in Pauma Valley and 47% in Carlsbad are 4 years old and soon to be aging out of Head Start.

**Age of Children Enrolled in Head Start/Early Head Start  
2017-18**

	<i>N</i>	<i>Under 1 year</i>	<i>1 year old</i>	<i>2 years old</i>	<i>3 years old</i>	<i>4 years old</i>
<b>Carlsbad</b>	211	0.0%	0.0%	8.1%	45.0%	46.9%
Head Start	211	0.0	0.0	8.1	45.0	46.9
<b>Escondido</b>	403	3.7	9.7	11.7	32.0	42.9
Head Start	310	0.0	0.0	2.9	41.3	55.8
Early Head Start	93	16.1	41.9	40.9	1.1	0.0
<b>Fallbrook</b>	152	6.6	11.2	16.4	24.3	36.2
Head Start	96	0.0	0.0	4.2	38.5	57.3
Early Head Start	56	17.9	30.4	37.5	0.0	0.0
<b>Oceanside</b>	380	3.2	5.3	22.4	36.6	32.6
Head Start	280	0.0	0.0	6.1	49.6	44.3
Early Head Start	100	12.0	20.0	68.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Pauma Valley</b>	41	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.3	53.7
Head Start	41	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.3	53.7
<b>San Marcos</b>	227	17.6	20.3	26.0	12.8	11.0
Head Start	57	0.0	0.0	5.3	50.9	43.9
Early Head Start	170	23.5	27.1	32.9	0.0	0.0
<b>Valley Center</b>	59	10.2	20.3	25.4	15.3	15.3
Head Start	19	0.0	0.0	5.3	47.4	47.4
Early Head Start	40	15.0	30.0	35.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Vista</b>	507	6.9	17.0	16.0	25.8	29.0
Head Start	288	0.0	0.0	3.5	45.5	51.0
Early Head Start	219	16.0	39.3	32.4	0.0	0.0
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>1980</b>	<b>6.0%</b>	<b>11.1%</b>	<b>16.6%</b>	<b>29.7%</b>	<b>33.0%</b>

*2017-18 ChildPlus Program Information Report*

- The majority of children in each of the North San Diego County cities were primarily eligible for a Head Start/Early Head Start program because their household income was below 100% of the federal poverty line.
- In Oceanside, the primary type of eligibility for 11% of Head Start/Early Head Start enrollees was receipt of public assistance such as TANF or SSI.
- As a foster child, 5% of children in Fallbrook were eligible for Head Start/Early Head Start, while 11% of children in San Marcos were eligible because of their homeless status.

**Primary Type of Eligibility\* for Head Start/Early Head Start  
2017-18**

	<i>N</i>	<i>Income below 100 of federal poverty line</i>	<i>Receipt of public assistance (e.g. TANF, SSI)</i>	<i>Status as a foster child</i>	<i>Status as homeless</i>
<b>Carlsbad</b>	211	57.3%	4.7%	1.4%	1.9%
Head Start	211	57.3	4.7	1.4	1.9
<b>Escondido</b>	403	68.0	6.2	0.5	5.0
Head Start	310	68.7	5.5	0.6	6.1
Early Head Start	93	65.6	8.6	0.0	1.1
<b>Fallbrook</b>	152	63.2	3.9	4.6	0.7
Head Start	96	62.5	5.2	3.1	0.0
Early Head Start	56	64.3	1.8	7.1	1.8
<b>Oceanside</b>	380	51.8	10.5	3.4	5.5
Head Start	280	58.6	6.4	2.9	2.9
Early Head Start	100	33.0	22.0	5.0	13.0
<b>Pauma Valley</b>	41	58.5	4.9	0.0	0.0
Head Start	41	58.5	4.9	0.0	0.0
<b>San Marcos</b>	227	63.0	3.5	1.3	11.0
Head Start	57	66.7	3.5	3.5	1.8
Early Head Start	170	61.8	3.5	0.6	14.1
<b>Valley Center</b>	59	72.9	1.7	0.0	6.8
Head Start	19	63.2	0.0	0.0	5.3
Early Head Start	40	77.5	2.5	0.0	7.5
<b>Vista</b>	507	56.0	8.9	2.4	3.7
Head Start	288	48.6	7.3	2.8	3.1
Early Head Start	219	65.8	11.0	1.8	4.6
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>1980</b>	<b>59.7%</b>	<b>6.9%</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>4.7%</b>

\* Primary type of eligibility reported for each enrollee

- It is the second year in Head Start/Early Head Start for 14% of children in each San Marcos and Valley Center.
- 24% of children in Pauma Valley to 33% in Carlsbad have been enrolled in Head Start/Early Head Start for 3 or more years.

**Prior Enrollment in Head Start/Early Head Start  
2017-18**

	<i>N</i>	<i>Enrolled a second year</i>	<i>Enrolled 3 or more years</i>
<b>Carlsbad</b>	211	5.2%	32.7%
Head Start	211	5.2	32.7
<b>Escondido</b>	403	3.2	29.3
Head Start	310	3.5	37.4
Early Head Start	93	2.2	2.2
<b>Fallbrook</b>	152	7.9	27.6
Head Start	96	4.2	31.3
Early Head Start	56	14.3	21.4
<b>Oceanside</b>	380	5.3	25.8
Head Start	280	4.3	20.7
Early Head Start	100	8.0	40.0
<b>Pauma Valley</b>	41	2.4	24.4
Head Start	41	2.4	24.4
<b>San Marcos</b>	227	14.1	26.4
Head Start	57	10.5	24.6
Early Head Start	170	15.3	27.1
<b>Valley Center</b>	59	13.6	28.8
Head Start	19	21.1	15.8
Early Head Start	40	10.0	35.0
<b>Vista</b>	507	9.1	27.2
Head Start	288	8.0	24.0
Early Head Start	219	10.5	31.5
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>1980</b>	<b>7.2%</b>	<b>27.9%</b>

*2017-18 ChildPlus Program Information Report*

- Nearly 91% of the children enrolled in Head Start/Early Head Start across North San Diego County are White, which includes children of Hispanic and non-Hispanic origin.
- At most, nearly 7% of the children enrolled in Head Start/Early Head Start in Oceanside are Black/African American, and 6% in Carlsbad are bi- or multi-racial.

**Race\* of Children Enrolled in Head Start/Early Head Start  
2017-18**

	<i>N</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Black/ African American</i>	<i>Bi-racial/ Multi-racial</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander</i>	<i>American Indian/ Alaska Native</i>	<i>Other race</i>	<i>Un- specified race</i>
<b>Carlsbad</b>	211	85.8%	4.3%	6.2%	2.8%	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Head Start	211	85.8	4.3	6.2	2.8	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
<b>Escondido</b>	403	95.5	1.0	1.5	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
Head Start	310	94.5	1.3	1.9	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
Early Head Start	93	98.9	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Fallbrook</b>	152	94.1	3.9	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Head Start	96	91.7	6.3	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Early Head Start	56	98.2	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Oceanside</b>	380	85.3	6.6	4.5	0.8	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.3
Head Start	280	85.7	6.8	3.9	0.7	2.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
Early Head Start	100	84.0	6.0	6.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
<b>Pauma Valley</b>	41	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Head Start	41	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>San Marcos</b>	227	91.2	5.3	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
Head Start	57	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Early Head Start	170	88.2	7.1	2.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
<b>Valley Center</b>	59	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Head Start	19	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Early Head Start	40	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Vista</b>	507	89.3	3.7	3.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.0
Head Start	288	88.5	4.5	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.0
Early Head Start	219	90.4	2.7	6.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>1980</b>	<b>90.6%</b>	<b>3.8%</b>	<b>3.2%</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>

\* Includes Hispanic and Non-Hispanic



## **Head Start / Early Head Start Program Options**

- Across the North San Diego County, 1,250 of 1,783 (70%) of children enrolled in Head Start/Early Head Start are full-day in a center-based program 5 days a week.
- 294 of 1,783 (or 16%) of Head Start/Early Head Start children in North San Diego County are part-day in a center-based program 4 days a week.
- 200 children are enrolled in a home-based Head Start/Early Head Start program.

**Head Start/Early Head Start Funded Enrollment by Program Option  
2017-18**

	<b>N</b>	<b>Center-Based Program (5 days/week)</b>		<b>Center-Based Program (4 days/week)</b>		<b>Home- Based Program</b>
		<b>Full-Day</b>	<b>Part-Day</b>	<b>Full-Day</b>	<b>Part-Day</b>	
<b>Carlsbad</b>	190	100	—	—	80	10
Head Start	190	100	—	—	80	10
<b>Escondido</b>	372	262	6	—	74	30
Head Start	83	53	—	—	—	30
Early Head Start	289	209	6	—	74	—
<b>Fallbrook</b>	136	104	—	—	—	32
Head Start	45	23	—	—	—	22
Early Head Start	91	81	—	—	—	10
<b>Oceanside</b>	348	258	—	—	80	10
Head Start	85	75	—	—	—	10
Early Head Start	263	183	—	—	80	—
<b>Pauma Valley</b>	40	—	—	—	40	—
Head Start	40	—	—	—	40	—
<b>San Marcos</b>	186	134	—	—	—	52
Head Start	130	88	—	—	—	42
Early Head Start	56	46	—	—	—	10
<b>Valley Center</b>	57	35	—	—	—	22
Head Start	38	16	—	—	—	22
Early Head Start	19	19	—	—	—	—
<b>Vista</b>	454	357	33	—	20	44
Head Start	193	133	16	—	—	44
Early Head Start	261	224	17	—	20	—
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>1783</b>	<b>1250</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>200</b>

*2017-18 ChildPlus Program Information Report*

- Regardless of location, 9 out of 10 parents indicated they were “Satisfied” or “Very Satisfied” with the hours of service at their Head Start/Early Head Start site.

**Parent Satisfaction with Head Start/Early Head Start HOURS OF SERVICE  
2017-18**

	<i>N</i>	<i>Very Satisfied</i>	<i>Satisfied</i>	<i>Neither Satisfied nor Dissatisfied</i>	<i>Dissatisfied</i>	<i>Very Dissatisfied</i>
<b>Carlsbad</b>	179	75.1%	22.0%	1.1%	1.1%	0.6%
Head Start	179	75.1	22.0	1.1	1.1	0.6
<b>Escondido</b>	353	80.1	18.7	0.9	0.0	0.3
Head Start	276	80.4	18.1	1.1	0.0	0.4
Early Head Start	77	78.9	21.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Fallbrook</b>	86	79.5	20.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Head Start	58	82.5	17.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Early Head Start	28	73.1	26.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Oceanside</b>	266	77.0	22.6	0.4	0.0	0.0
Head Start	199	77.4	22.1	0.5	0.0	0.0
Early Head Start	67	75.8	24.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Pauma Valley</b>	23	73.9	26.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Head Start	23	73.9	26.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>San Marcos</b>	134	76.7	21.1	2.3	0.0	0.0
Head Start	37	86.5	13.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Early Head Start	97	72.9	24.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
<b>Valley Center</b>	56	68.5	22.2	0.0	3.7	5.6
Head Start	19	68.4	26.3	0.0	0.0	5.3
Early Head Start	37	68.6	20.0	0.0	5.7	5.7
<b>Vista</b>	401	80.4	15.8	2.3	0.8	0.8
Head Start	231	77.0	17.7	2.7	1.3	1.3
Early Head Start	170	85.0	13.2	1.8	0.0	0.0
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>1498</b>	<b>78.2%</b>	<b>19.6%</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>0.5%</b>

*2017-18 Parent Survey*

- Based on parent suggestions regarding Head Start/Early Head Start hours, there appears to be a need among some parents for extended hours.

**Comments and Suggestions Regarding  
Head Start/Early Head Start HOURS OF SERVICE by City & Site  
2017-18**

<b>CITY</b>	<b>SITE</b>	<b>COMMENT/SUGGESTION</b>
Carlsbad	Eureka	• Satisfied with hours (2)
		• Would like longer hours
		• We wish it lasted until 12 or 12:30
		• 12 hours
		• More hours per week
		• Need full time
		• I would like Mon-Fri
	Laurel Tree	• Hours are convenient (3)
	• The hours work if you work part-time or early mornings, would be nice if close time was 5:30 pm at least	
Escondido	Del Dios	• End time 1 hour later
	Hickory	• Need full-time
Fallbrook	Fallbrook Street	• Late pick-up time would help me be better with the school
		• 5:10 pm pick-up would be helpful for me
	Fallbrook Street EHS	• I would like to change the schedule if I have an appointment
	Fallbrook View	• For me the hours are perfect
		• It's very good
	Oceanside	Children's Paradise - Oceanside
• Excellent hours		
FCCP Bankhead EHS		• Would like extended hours
FCCP Hinds EHS		• Would like to end at 5:30
FCCP Palmer		• Hard to get child care on holidays and Fridays
Island Club		• A little bit more time (2)
		• I would like there to be extended hours
		• The hours are very good
North Coast	• My schedule is 2:30-10:30 wish there was a later time to drop and pick-up	
San Marcos	Gosnell	• Would be nice if open later than 5pm

*Note: Number in parenthesis indicates frequency of comment/suggestion*

*2017-18 Parent Survey*

**Comments and Suggestions Regarding  
Head Start/Early Head Start HOURS OF SERVICE by City & Site (Continued)  
2017-18**

<b>CITY</b>	<b>SITE</b>	<b>COMMENT/SUGGESTION</b>
Vista	Children's Paradise - Melrose	• Would like 30 min more after 6 pm (2)
		• Full-time or more flexible hours
		• Hours don't work with my work hours
		• I would like 8 hours
		• We asked to change to full-time and no answer yet
	Foothill EHS	• Longer hours would be nice
		• Possibly extending to 4:30 or PT on Fridays is helpful
		• The hours are good
		• My daughter doesn't have full-time
	Olive	• Need after 5pm pick up (2)
		• I need more time for my son in Head Start
	Olive EHS	• Flexible with emergencies
		• I am satisfied with the hours; I work full-time; this has helped me not lose my job

*Note: Number in parenthesis indicates frequency of comment/suggestion*

*2017-18 Parent Survey*

- Across North San Diego County, 9 out of 10 parents are also “Satisfied” or “Very Satisfied” with the location of their Head Start/Early Head Start site.

**Parent Satisfaction with Head Start/Early Head Start LOCATION  
2017-18**

	<i>N</i>	<i>Very Satisfied</i>	<i>Satisfied</i>	<i>Neither Satisfied nor Dissatisfied</i>	<i>Dissatisfied</i>	<i>Very Dissatisfied</i>
<b>Carlsbad</b>	179	72.7%	23.9%	2.3%	0.6%	0.6%
Head Start	179	72.7	23.9	2.3	0.6	0.6
<b>Escondido</b>	353	69.8	26.4	2.9	0.6	0.3
Head Start	276	71.8	23.7	3.4	0.8	0.4
Early Head Start	77	62.7	36.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
<b>Fallbrook</b>	86	72.3	26.5	0.0	1.2	0.0
Head Start	58	73.7	24.6	0.0	1.8	0.0
Early Head Start	28	69.2	30.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Oceanside</b>	266	78.4	20.5	1.2	0.0	0.0
Head Start	199	79.8	19.7	0.5	0.0	0.0
Early Head Start	67	74.2	22.7	3.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Pauma Valley</b>	23	56.5	34.8	8.7	0.0	0.0
Head Start	23	56.5	34.8	8.7	0.0	0.0
<b>San Marcos</b>	134	72.7	24.2	3.0	0.0	0.0
Head Start	37	75.7	21.6	2.7	0.0	0.0
Early Head Start	97	71.6	25.3	3.2	0.0	0.0
<b>Valley Center</b>	56	69.8	20.8	0.0	3.8	5.7
Head Start	19	68.4	26.3	0.0	0.0	5.3
Early Head Start	37	70.6	17.6	0.0	5.9	5.9
<b>Vista</b>	401	79.8	16.5	2.1	0.3	1.3
Head Start	231	77.1	18.4	2.7	0.0	1.8
Early Head Start	170	83.5	14.0	1.2	0.6	0.6
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>1498</b>	<b>74.6%</b>	<b>22.1%</b>	<b>2.1%</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>

*2017-18 Parent Survey*

- Based on suggestion regarding Head Start/Early Head Start locations, some parents indicate they would prefer a location closer to home.
- Several comments from parents in terms of location are related to parking issues.

**Comments and Suggestions Regarding  
Head Start/Early Head Start LOCATION by City & Site  
2017-18**

<b>CITY</b>	<b>SITE</b>	<b>COMMENT/SUGGESTION</b>
Carlsbad	Eureka	• I would like one in Vista
		• Because I want one center in Vista
		• One more closer to my location
		• Very close to home
		• In a very good place, I like
	Laurel Tree	• It would be nice if there was more parking to pick-up/drop-off kids
	• More white line space to park cars to be available due to towed warning	
	• Close to my work	
Escondido	Children's Paradise - Escondido	• Love it here!
	FCCP Cid	• It's far from where we live
	Hickory	• Need more control of the parking lots
	Los Niños	• Location is small; children need a place to run
		• The location is small for the kids since they need more space to run
	• Location is convenient only blocks away from home	
Fallbrook	Fallbrook Street	• Seems to be a hang out spot for people that leave beer bottles and trash
	Fallbrook Street EHS	• Lack of space
	Fallbrook View	• Location does not have enough parking spaces, hard to find parking when we have meetings or events
		• It's perfect
		• It's good
	• Dropping and picking up; drivers need to slow down in front of school	

*2017-18 Parent Survey*

**Comments and Suggestions Regarding  
Head Start/Early Head Start LOCATION by City & Site (Continued)  
2017-18**

<b>CITY</b>	<b>SITE</b>	<b>COMMENT/SUGGESTION</b>
Oceanside	Children's Paradise - Oceanside	• Less than 2 miles from home
		• I like the location
		• For me it's a good location
	Island Club	• It's a good location (2)
		• Catalina Circle
North Coast	• Perfect location	
Old Grove EHS	• Is far	
Pauma Valley	Pauma	• It is a little far
San Marcos	Gosnell	• I live far away but they help me
	Gosnell EHS	• I live far away but they help me a lot
	Linda Vista EHS	• Infant center in Escondido since I live in Escondido
	Westlake EHS	• Parking can be challenging (2)
• Parking		
Valley Center	Rincon EHS	• I got crushed right in front of MAAC; good idea to move location or lower speed sign
Vista	Children's Paradise - Melrose	• Trying to transfer to Escondido
		• Live too far; would like to transfer closer
	Foothill EHS	• We need something in Oceanside
		• It's nice because it's close to my apartment
	Olive	• Waiting list for Escondido location
		• "Neither" because I live in San Marcos
		• Wish there was a MAAC closer in Oceanside
Olive EHS	• Wish there was a MAAC closer to Oceanside for both of my grandsons	

*Note: Number in parenthesis indicates frequency of comment/suggestion*

*2017-18 Parent Survey*

- Across North San Diego County, nearly 63% of parent indicate that a full day schedule at Head Start/Early Head Start meets their needs.
- With the exception of Pauma Valley, the majority of parents in each of the cities in North San Diego County prefer a full day schedule.
- In Pauma Valley, nearly 70% of parents prefer a home-based option.
- 31% of parents in Carlsbad indicate that part day (3-5 hours) meets their needs.
- Part day extended (6.5 hours) is sufficient for about 1 out of 3 parents in Fallbrook and 1 out of 5 parents in each Escondido, Oceanside, San Marcos and Vista.
- At most, 22% of parents with a child in Head Start in San Marcos prefer a family child care provider offering up to 10 hours a day.

**Head Start/Early Head Start PROGRAM OPTIONS  
That Best Meet Parent Needs  
2017-18**

	<i>N</i>	<i>Full day (up to 10 hours)</i>	<i>Home- based</i>	<i>Part day extended (6.5 hours)</i>	<i>Part day (3-5 hours)</i>	<i>Family child care provider (up to 10 hours)</i>
<b>Carlsbad</b>						
Head Start	179	53.6%	5.0%	17.9%	30.7%	1.1%
<b>Escondido</b>	353	60.6	7.9	24.1	12.5	4.8
Head Start	276	63.0	2.2	25.0	12.3	3.3
Early Head Start	77	51.9	28.6	20.8	13.0	10.4
<b>Fallbrook</b>	86	54.7	23.3	32.6	16.3	4.7
Head Start	58	58.6	22.4	32.8	17.2	3.4
Early Head Start	28	46.4	25.0	32.1	14.3	7.1
<b>Oceanside</b>	266	64.7	4.5	24.1	18.0	5.3
Head Start	199	59.3	3.0	22.6	22.1	6.0
Early Head Start	67	81.8	9.1	28.8	6.1	3.0
<b>Pauma Valley</b>						
Head Start	23	30.4	69.6	13.0	8.7	0.0
<b>San Marcos</b>	134	58.2	21.6	22.4	6.7	12.7
Head Start	37	54.1	27.0	24.3	2.7	21.6
Early Head Start	97	59.8	19.6	21.6	8.2	9.3
<b>Valley Center</b>	56	71.4	26.8	8.9	3.6	0.0
Head Start	19	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Early Head Start	37	56.8	40.5	13.5	5.4	0.0
<b>Vista</b>	401	71.3	9.2	21.2	9.7	5.5
Head Start	231	75.3	3.0	22.5	10.0	3.9
Early Head Start	170	65.9	17.6	19.4	9.4	7.6
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>1498</b>	<b>62.8%</b>	<b>10.0%</b>	<b>23.0%</b>	<b>14.3%</b>	<b>5.2%</b>

*2017-18 Parent Survey*



## FAMILY / HOUSEHOLD

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- Child care is, by far, the most important priority for 79% of Head Start/Early Head Start families across North San Diego County.
- Adult/parent education, nutrition services and health services for children are also key services as indicated by about 1 out of 4 families in North San Diego County.

### Family/Household Assistance/Services Most Important to Family North San Diego County 2017-18

	<b><i>N San Diego County</i></b> (N=1498)
Child care	79.1%
Education (for adults/parents)	28.6
Nutrition services	24.1
Health services for children	23.2
Recreation/social activities	19.8
Emergency assistance programs	16.8
Food assistance programs	16.6
Promoting a safe community	16.5
Housing assistance	16.1
Health services for adults	14.6
Financial assistance	12.7
Clothing	10.2
Transportation	10.2
Utility bill assistance	10.1
Legal assistance	9.9
Employment training	7.5
Domestic violence support services	5.3
Drug/alcohol rehabilitation services	3.2

*2017-18 Parent Survey*

- Child care is the service of greatest importance to families across cities and Head Start/Early Head Start sites in North San Diego County.
- Adult/parent education, nutrition services and health services for children are also high priorities for all cities, especially among families in Pauma Valley.
- Pauma Valley parents—nearly 1 out of 2—indicate that transportation assistance/services are of key importance.
- Emergency assistance programs are important to 30% of families in Pauma Valley and to about 26% of families in each Fallbrook and San Marcos.
- Relative to the other cities in North San Diego County, a greater portion of parents in Pauma Valley indicate the importance of legal assistance and promoting a safe community.

**Family/Household Assistance/Services Most Important to Family By City  
2017-18**

	<i>Carlsbad</i> (N=179)	<i>Escondido</i> (N=353)	<i>Fallbrook</i> (N=86)	<i>Oceanside</i> (N=266)	<i>Pauma Valley</i> (N=23)	<i>San Marcos</i> (N=134)	<i>Valley Center</i> (N=56)	<i>Vista</i> (N=401)
Child care	68.2%	79.6%	69.8%	80.1%	73.9%	76.9%	78.6%	86.0%
Education (for adults/parents)	26.8	24.9	36.0	25.2	60.9	46.3	26.8	25.7
Nutrition services	27.4	24.4	23.3	23.7	56.5	32.1	17.9	19.2
Health services for children	29.1	23.8	22.1	21.1	39.1	32.1	19.6	18.2
Recreation/social activities	26.3	19.5	25.6	19.9	34.8	30.6	8.9	13.0
Emergency assistance programs	14.5	19.0	25.6	10.9	30.4	26.1	14.3	14.5
Food assistance programs	16.2	11.3	20.9	19.2	17.4	17.9	14.3	18.5
Promoting a safe community	15.6	17.8	22.1	13.9	39.1	26.9	14.3	11.7
Housing assistance	19.0	12.7	12.8	14.7	0.0	24.6	16.1	17.5
Health services for adults	16.8	15.0	23.3	10.5	8.7	23.9	17.9	10.7
Financial assistance	15.1	10.8	15.1	11.3	13.0	14.2	5.4	14.2
Clothing	10.1	8.5	8.1	12.0	4.3	11.9	14.3	10.2
Transportation	8.4	10.2	4.7	11.7	47.8	9.7	10.7	9.2
Utility bill assistance	8.4	12.2	10.5	9.0	8.7	15.7	5.4	8.5
Legal assistance	9.5	9.9	17.4	4.1	26.1	17.2	14.3	8.2
Employment training	8.9	7.9	15.1	8.3	8.7	10.4	1.8	4.2
Domestic violence support services	4.5	6.5	8.1	2.6	8.7	6.7	8.9	4.5
Drug/alcohol rehabilitation services	4.5	3.7	4.7	0.4	4.3	6.7	5.4	2.2

*2017-18 Parent Survey*

**Family/Household Assistance/Services Most Important to Family By Site  
2017-18**

	<i>Carlsbad</i>	<i>Escondido</i>		<i>Fallbrook</i>		<i>Oceanside</i>	
	<i>HS</i> (N=179)	<i>HS</i> (N=276)	<i>EHS</i> (N=77)	<i>HS</i> (N=58)	<i>EHS</i> (N=28)	<i>HS</i> (N=199)	<i>EHS</i> (N=67)
Child care	68.2%	78.6%	83.1%	67.2%	75.0%	75.9%	92.5%
Education (for adults/parents)	26.8	23.2	31.2	36.2	35.7	25.6	23.9
Nutrition services	27.4	26.4	16.9	27.6	14.3	22.1	28.4
Health services for children	29.1	23.9	23.4	24.1	17.9	23.6	13.4
Recreation/social activities	26.3	21.0	14.3	29.3	17.9	20.1	19.4
Emergency assistance programs	14.5	18.1	22.1	24.1	28.6	11.6	9.0
Food assistance programs	16.2	11.6	10.4	19.0	25.0	18.1	22.4
Promoting a safe community	15.6	18.8	14.3	25.9	14.3	13.6	14.9
Housing assistance	19.0	13.4	10.4	15.5	7.1	12.6	20.9
Health services for adults	16.8	15.6	13.0	22.4	25.0	9.5	13.4
Financial assistance	15.1	10.5	11.7	13.8	17.9	8.5	19.4
Clothing	10.1	7.6	11.7	8.6	7.1	10.6	16.4
Transportation	8.4	10.1	10.4	6.9	0.0	13.1	7.5
Utility bill assistance	8.4	13.0	9.1	10.3	10.7	7.5	13.4
Legal assistance	9.5	10.1	9.1	15.5	21.4	4.0	4.5
Employment training	8.9	9.4	2.6	13.8	17.9	6.0	14.9
Domestic violence support services	4.5	7.2	3.9	10.3	3.6	3.0	1.5
Drug/alcohol rehabilitation services	4.5	3.6	3.9	3.4	7.1	0.5	0.0
	<i>Pauma Valley</i>	<i>San Marcos</i>		<i>Valley Center</i>		<i>Vista</i>	
	<i>HS</i> (N=23)	<i>HS</i> (N=37)	<i>EHS</i> (N=97)	<i>HS</i> (N=19)	<i>EHS</i> (N=37)	<i>HS</i> (N=231)	<i>EHS</i> (N=170)
Child care	73.9%	67.6%	80.4%	94.7%	70.3%	87.4%	84.1%
Education (for adults/parents)	60.9	48.6	45.4	10.5	35.1	24.7	27.1
Nutrition services	56.5	45.9	26.8	15.8	18.9	19.9	18.2
Health services for children	39.1	43.2	27.8	15.8	21.6	19.5	16.5
Recreation/social activities	34.8	35.1	28.9	0.0	13.5	11.7	14.7
Emergency assistance programs	30.4	37.8	21.6	15.8	13.5	15.2	13.5
Food assistance programs	17.4	29.7	13.4	15.8	13.5	18.2	18.8
Promoting a safe community	39.1	35.1	23.7	10.5	16.2	12.6	10.6
Housing assistance	0.0	29.7	22.7	5.3	21.6	17.3	17.6
Health services for adults	8.7	27.0	22.7	10.5	21.6	12.1	8.8
Financial assistance	13.0	16.2	13.4	0.0	8.1	14.3	14.1
Clothing	4.3	13.5	11.3	10.5	16.2	11.3	8.8
Transportation	47.8	13.5	8.2	5.3	13.5	9.5	8.8
Utility bill assistance	8.7	21.6	13.4	0.0	8.1	9.1	7.6
Legal assistance	26.1	16.2	17.5	5.3	18.9	8.2	8.2
Employment training	8.7	16.2	8.2	0.0	2.7	4.3	4.1
Domestic violence support services	8.7	13.5	4.1	5.3	10.8	4.8	4.1
Drug/alcohol rehabilitation services	4.3	10.8	5.2	0.0	8.1	1.7	2.9

2017-18 Parent Survey

- Among current Head Start/Early Head Start enrollees in North San Diego County, 2% of the families in each San Marcos and Valley Center to nearly 11% in Oceanside are receiving cash benefits or other services under the Federal Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) program.
- At most, 2% of families in Carlsbad are collecting Supplemental Security Income (SSI).
- The majority of families with a child enrolled in Head Start/Early Head Start are receiving services under the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants and Children (WIC), ranging from 59% in Vista to 86% in Valley Center.
- 9% of families in Fallbrook to 28% in Palma Valley are receiving services under the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP), formerly referred to as Food Stamps.

**Federal Assistance for Families  
2017-18**

	<b>N</b>	<i>Families receiving any cash benefits or other services under Federal TANF<sup>1</sup> Program</i>	<i>Families receiving SSI<sup>2</sup></i>	<i>Families receiving services under (WIC)<sup>3</sup></i>	<i>Families receiving SNAP<sup>4</sup></i>
<b>Carlsbad</b>	202	5.0%	1.5%	63.9%	20.8%
Head Start	202	5.0	1.5	63.9	20.8
<b>Escondido</b>	382	6.0	0.5	80.9	26.2
Head Start	296	5.7	0.7	81.4	28.0
Early Head Start	86	7.0	0.0	79.1	19.8
<b>Fallbrook</b>	137	3.6	0.0	70.8	8.8
Head Start	90	4.4	0.0	62.2	11.1
Early Head Start	47	2.1	0.0	87.2	4.3
<b>Oceanside</b>	355	10.7	1.1	60.8	24.5
Head Start	229	6.0	1.1	56.6	21.9
Early Head Start	126	24.4	1.1	73.3	32.2
<b>Pauma Valley</b>	39	2.6	0.0	82.1	28.2
Head Start	39	2.6	0.0	82.1	28.2
<b>San Marcos</b>	200	2.0	0.0	77.5	14.5
Head Start	55	0.0	0.0	89.1	18.2
Early Head Start	145	2.8	0.0	73.1	13.1
<b>Valley Center</b>	51	2.0	0.0	86.3	21.6
Head Start	17	0.0	0.0	82.4	29.4
Early Head Start	34	2.9	0.0	88.2	17.6
<b>Vista</b>	470	8.7	1.3	59.4	19.8
Head Start	267	7.1	1.9	52.1	16.5
Early Head Start	203	10.8	0.5	69.0	24.1
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>1836</b>	<b>6.7%</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>68.7%</b>	<b>21.0%</b>

<sup>1</sup> Temporary Assistance for Needy Families

<sup>2</sup> Supplemental Security Income

<sup>3</sup> Women, Infants and Children

<sup>4</sup> Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly referred to as Food Stamps

- 85% of responding parents in Escondido to all parents in Pauma Valley use a car as their household's primary mode of transportation.
- 4% each of parents in Pauma Valley and Vista to 15% in Fallbrook indicate they primarily walk.
- At most, 8% of parents in Oceanside indicate they most often take the bus or other public transportation.

**Household's Primary Mode of Transportation  
2017-18**

	<i>N</i>	<i>Auto/car</i>	<i>Walking</i>	<i>Bus/public transportation</i>	<i>Sharing rides/ carpooling</i>	<i>Bicycle</i>	<i>Coaster/ train</i>
<b>Carlsbad</b>	179	93.3%	13.4%	3.4%	0.6%	1.1%	0.0%
Head Start	179	93.3	13.4	3.4	0.6	1.1	0.0
<b>Escondido</b>	353	85.0	13.0	2.8	3.4	0.0	0.0
Head Start	276	84.4	12.7	2.9	3.3	0.0	0.0
Early Head Start	77	87.0	14.3	2.6	3.9	0.0	0.0
<b>Fallbrook</b>	86	89.5	15.1	3.5	1.2	0.0	0.0
Head Start	58	91.4	13.8	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.0
Early Head Start	28	85.7	17.9	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Oceanside</b>	266	87.2	4.5	8.3	0.4	0.0	0.4
Head Start	199	87.9	4.0	7.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
Early Head Start	67	85.1	6.0	11.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Pauma Valley</b>	23	100.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Head Start	23	100.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>San Marcos</b>	134	94.8	6.7	6.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
Head Start	37	97.2	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Early Head Start	97	94.8	7.2	7.2	1.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Valley Center</b>	56	92.9	0.0	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Head Start	19	89.5	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Early Head Start	37	94.6	0.0	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Vista</b>	401	94.3	4.2	2.5	2.0	0.0	0.2
Head Start	231	94.8	3.5	2.6	1.3	0.0	0.4
Early Head Start	170	93.5	5.3	2.4	2.9	0.0	0.0
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>1498</b>	<b>90.5%</b>	<b>8.1%</b>	<b>4.2%</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>

*2017-18 Parent Survey*

- Nearly 18% of Head Start/Early Head Start parents across North San Diego County reported they or a family member lost their job or had a change in their job over the past year.
- A greater portion of parents—about 1 out of 5—in Oceanside, Valley Center and Vista indicated they or a family member had a job change or job loss.
- About 15% of Head Start/Early Head Start families in North San Diego moved, and 14% had someone in the family that was pregnant or had a baby in the past year.
- At most, 20% of parents in Vista indicated their family moved in the past year and 26% of families in Pauma Valley had a pregnant family member or a new baby in the past year.

**Changes in Family Over the Past Year  
2017-18**

	<i>N</i>	<i>Job change/ job loss</i>	<i>Move</i>	<i>Pregnancy/ new baby</i>	<i>Divorce/ separation</i>	<i>Death</i>	<i>Serious illness/ disability</i>	<i>Marriage</i>	<i>Victim of abuse/ violence</i>
<b>Carlsbad</b>	179	17.9%	15.6%	11.7%	5.6%	4.5%	3.9%	1.1%	0.6%
Head Start	179	17.9	15.6	11.7	5.6	4.5	3.9	1.1	0.6
<b>Escondido</b>	353	12.5	9.9	9.6	7.4	2.3	1.1	3.4	0.3
Head Start	276	13.0	9.8	9.1	7.6	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.4
Early Head Start	77	10.4	10.4	11.7	6.5	3.9	0.0	6.5	0.0
<b>Fallbrook</b>	86	15.1	15.1	18.6	5.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
Head Start	58	15.5	17.2	17.2	6.9	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
Early Head Start	28	14.3	10.7	21.4	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Oceanside</b>	266	22.6	14.7	13.9	11.7	5.6	3.0	2.3	1.1
Head Start	199	23.6	16.1	14.1	11.6	7.0	4.0	1.5	1.5
Early Head Start	67	19.4	10.4	13.4	11.9	1.5	0.0	4.5	0.0
<b>Pauma Valley</b>	23	4.3	4.3	26.1	4.3	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0
Head Start	23	4.3	4.3	26.1	4.3	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0
<b>San Marcos</b>	134	13.4	14.9	16.4	6.0	3.7	3.7	0.7	0.0
Head Start	37	16.2	13.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	0.0	2.7	0.0
Early Head Start	97	12.4	15.5	21.6	7.2	4.1	5.2	0.0	0.0
<b>Valley Center</b>	56	23.2	10.7	10.7	3.6	7.1	3.6	0.0	0.0
Head Start	19	21.1	10.5	0.0	0.0	21.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Early Head Start	37	24.3	10.8	16.2	5.4	0.0	5.4	0.0	0.0
<b>Vista</b>	401	21.2	20.2	15.2	8.5	5.7	4.0	2.2	1.0
Head Start	231	21.2	19.9	9.1	9.5	6.5	3.9	1.7	1.7
Early Head Start	170	21.2	20.6	23.5	7.1	4.7	4.1	2.9	0.0
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>1498</b>	<b>17.8%</b>	<b>14.9%</b>	<b>13.6%</b>	<b>7.8%</b>	<b>4.2%</b>	<b>2.9%</b>	<b>2.1%</b>	<b>0.6%</b>

2017-18 Parent Survey

## HEALTH

### Medical

- Nearly all or all children currently enrolled in a Head Start/Early Head Start program in North San Diego County have health insurance.
- The overwhelming majority of children with health insurance are covered by Medicaid or Children’s Health Insurance Program (CHIP).
- At most, 15% of children in Head Start in Carlsbad have private health insurance.

Health Insurance Coverage for Children  
2017-18

	N	Children with health insurance	Type of health insurance			
			Medicaid and/or CHIP*	State-only funded insurance	Private health insurance	Other insurance
<b>Carlsbad</b>	211	98.1%	85.0%	0.0%	15.0%	0.0%
Head Start	211	98.1	85.0	0.0	15.0	0.0
<b>Escondido</b>	403	96.3	95.1	0.3	4.6	0.0
Head Start	310	95.8	96.3	0.3	3.4	0.0
Early Head Start	93	97.8	91.2	0.0	8.8	0.0
<b>Fallbrook</b>	144	97.9	92.2	0.0	5.0	2.8
Head Start	96	100.0	90.6	0.0	5.2	4.2
Early Head Start	48	93.8	95.6	0.0	4.4	0.0
<b>Oceanside</b>	380	95.0	87.8	0.6	8.3	3.3
Head Start	280	94.3	89.0	0.8	7.6	2.7
Early Head Start	100	97.0	84.5	0.0	10.3	5.2
<b>Pauma Valley</b>	41	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Head Start	41	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>San Marcos</b>	199	90.5	98.3	0.0	0.6	1.1
Head Start	57	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Early Head Start	142	86.6	97.6	0.0	0.8	1.6
<b>Valley Center</b>	51	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Head Start	19	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Early Head Start	32	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Vista</b>	480	77.7	92.5	0.3	6.2	1.1
Head Start	288	72.9	91.4	0.0	7.6	1.0
Early Head Start	192	84.9	93.9	0.6	4.3	1.2
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>1909</b>	<b>91.3%</b>	<b>92.2%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>6.3%</b>	<b>1.3%</b>

\* Children's Health Insurance Program

2017-18 ChildPlus Program Information Report

- Relatively few children in each of the Head Start/Early Head Start programs received medical treatment in the past year for a chronic condition.
- At most, among children enrolled in Head Start/Early Head Start in Escondido, 15 received medical treatment for hearing difficulties and 13 were treated for anemia.

**Children that Received Medical Treatment  
in the Past Year for a Chronic Condition  
2017-18**

	<i>N</i>	<i>Number of Children</i>				
		<i>Anemia</i>	<i>Asthma</i>	<i>Hearing difficulties</i>	<i>Vision problems</i>	<i>Diabetes</i>
<b>Carlsbad</b>	199	0	0	0	0	0
Head Start	199	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Escondido</b>	391	13	3	15	0	0
Head Start	305	12	0	12	0	0
Early Head Start	86	1	3	3	0	0
<b>Fallbrook</b>	138	4	2	0	1	0
Head Start	96	2	1	0	0	0
Early Head Start	42	2	1	0	1	0
<b>Oceanside</b>	330	10	2	5	0	0
Head Start	250	6	2	4	0	0
Early Head Start	80	4	0	1	0	0
<b>Pauma Valley</b>	41	1	1	2	1	0
Head Start	41	1	1	2	1	0
<b>San Marcos</b>	160	8	2	3	0	0
Head Start	56	3	0	2	0	0
Early Head Start	104	5	2	1	0	0
<b>Valley Center</b>	49	0	0	0	0	0
Head Start	19	0	0	0	0	0
Early Head Start	30	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Vista</b>	377	9	2	3	0	0
Early Head Start	235	6	0	2	0	0
Head Start	142	3	2	1	0	0
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>1685</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>

*2017-18 ChildPlus Program Information Report*



- 49% of children in a Head Start/Early Head Start program in North San Diego County are at a healthy weight.
- About 10% each of children enrolled in a Head Start program in Escondido, Fallbrook, Oceanside and San Marcos are considered overweight (i.e. at or above 85th percentile and below 95th percentile for child's age and sex).
- At most, 16% each of Head Start children in San Marcos and Vista are considered obese (i.e. at or above 95th percentile for child's age and sex).

**Body Mass Index (BMI) of Children  
2017-18**

	<b>N</b>	<b>Underweight</b> <i>(less than 5<sup>th</sup> percentile of child's age and sex)</i>	<b>Healthy weight</b> <i>(at or above 5<sup>th</sup> percentile and below 85<sup>th</sup> percentile for child's age and sex)</i>	<b>Overweight</b> <i>(at or above 85<sup>th</sup> percentile and below 95<sup>th</sup> percentile for child's age and sex)</i>	<b>Obese</b> <i>(at or above 95<sup>th</sup> percentile for child's age and sex)</i>
<b>Carlsbad</b>	211	6.6%	68.2%	7.6%	12.8%
Head Start	211	6.6	68.2	7.6	12.8
<b>Escondido</b>	403	4.0	54.1	7.7	10.2
Head Start	310	5.2	70.3	10.0	13.2
Early Head Start	93	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Fallbrook</b>	144	0.7	50.0	6.9	9.0
Head Start	96	1.0	75.0	10.4	13.5
Early Head Start	48	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Oceanside</b>	380	2.4	51.6	7.9	8.7
Head Start	280	3.2	70.0	10.7	11.8
Early Head Start	100	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Pauma Valley</b>	41	0.0	85.4	2.4	12.2
Head Start	41	0.0	85.4	2.4	12.2
<b>San Marcos</b>	199	0.0	21.1	3.0	4.5
Head Start	57	0.0	73.7	10.5	15.8
Early Head Start	142	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Valley Center</b>	51	3.9	31.4	0.0	2.0
Head Start	19	10.5	84.2	0.0	5.3
Early Head Start	32	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Vista</b>	480	3.1	45.2	5.8	10.2
Head Start	288	4.5	66.7	9.0	16.0
Early Head Start	192	1.0	13.0	1.0	1.6
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>1909</b>	<b>3.0%</b>	<b>49.2%</b>	<b>6.4%</b>	<b>9.3%</b>

*2017-18 ChildPlus Program Information Report*

- The majority of the children enrolled in a Head Start/Early Head Start program in North San Diego County are up-to-date on all immunizations appropriate for their age, ranging from 72% in San Marcos to 98% in Pauma Valley.

**Immunization of Children  
2017-18**

	<i>N</i>	<i>Children up-to-date on all immunizations appropriate for their age</i>
<b>Carlsbad</b>	211	95.7%
Head Start	211	95.7
<b>Escondido</b>	403	91.1
Head Start	310	96.8
Early Head Start	93	72.0
<b>Fallbrook</b>	144	91.0
Head Start	96	97.9
Early Head Start	48	77.1
<b>Oceanside</b>	380	95.5
Head Start	280	96.4
Early Head Start	100	93.0
<b>Pauma Valley</b>	41	97.6
Head Start	41	97.6
<b>San Marcos</b>	199	71.9
Head Start	57	98.2
Early Head Start	142	61.3
<b>Valley Center</b>	51	76.5
Head Start	19	100.0
Early Head Start	32	62.5
<b>Vista</b>	480	83.3
Head Start	288	95.8
Early Head Start	192	64.6
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>1909</b>	<b>88.3%</b>

*2017-18 ChildPlus Program Information Report*

## Dental

- 86% of Head Start/Early Head Start children in North San Diego County have had continuous, accessible dental care.
- 58% of these same children have received preventive dental care since last year, ranging from 33% in Valley Center to 68% each in Carlsbad and Pauma Valley.
- 15% of Head Start/Early Head Start children in San Marcos to 63% in Pauma Valley have had a complete professional dental exam since last year.

Dental Care for Children  
2017-18

	<i>N</i>	<i>Children with continuous, accessible dental care provided by dentist</i>	<i>Children who received preventive care since last year</i>	<i>Children who have completed a professional dental exam since last year</i>
<b>Carlsbad</b>	211	93.4%	67.8%	57.8%
Head Start	211	93.4	67.8	57.8
<b>Escondido</b>	403	96.5	63.8	47.9
Head Start	310	97.7	71.0	62.3
Early Head Start	93	92.5	39.8	0.0
<b>Fallbrook</b>	144	94.4	54.9	41.7
Head Start	96	99.0	64.6	62.5
Early Head Start	48	85.4	35.4	0.0
<b>Oceanside</b>	380	84.7	62.9	48.9
Head Start	280	89.6	73.6	66.4
Early Head Start	100	71.0	33.0	0.0
<b>Pauma Valley</b>	41	100.0	68.3	63.4
Head Start	41	100.0	68.3	63.4
<b>San Marcos</b>	199	80.9	45.2	14.6
Head Start	57	100.0	63.2	50.9
Early Head Start	142	73.2	38.0	0.0
<b>Valley Center</b>	51	96.1	33.3	29.4
Head Start	19	100.0	68.4	78.9
Early Head Start	32	93.8	12.5	0.0
<b>Vista</b>	480	73.3	52.5	40.8
Head Start	288	80.2	52.1	50.3
Early Head Start	192	63.0	53.1	26.6
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>1909</b>	<b>86.3%</b>	<b>57.9%</b>	<b>43.3%</b>

2017-18 ChildPlus Program Information Report

## DISABILITY

- In North San Diego County, 117 children enrolled in a Head Start/Early Head Start program have an Individualized Education Program (IEP) that indicates they are eligible for Special Education services.
- Escondido and Vista have the largest numbers of children with an IEP, at 35 and 24, respectively.

**Number of Children with IEP\*  
Eligible for Special Education Services  
2017-18**

	<b>N</b>	<b>Number of Children with IEP* (eligible for special education services)</b>
<b>Carlsbad</b>	211	18
Head Start	211	18
<b>Escondido</b>	403	35
Head Start	310	35
Early Head Start	93	0
<b>Fallbrook</b>	144	5
Head Start	96	5
Early Head Start	48	0
<b>Oceanside</b>	380	18
Head Start	280	18
Early Head Start	100	0
<b>Pauma Valley</b>	41	8
Head Start	41	8
<b>San Marcos</b>	199	6
Head Start	57	6
Early Head Start	142	0
<b>Valley Center</b>	51	3
Head Start	19	3
Early Head Start	32	0
<b>Vista</b>	480	24
Head Start	288	23
Early Head Start	192	1
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>1909</b>	<b>117</b>

\* Individualized Education Program

2017-18 ChildPlus Program Information Report

- The majority of children with an Individualized Education Program (IEP) have a speech or language impairment that makes them eligible for Special Education services.

**Diagnosed Primary Disability**  
(Among children with IEP<sup>1</sup> indicating they are eligible for Special Education Services)  
2017-18

	<i>N</i>	<i>Speech or language impairment</i>	<i>Autism</i>	<i>Visual impairment</i>	<i>Health impairment</i>	<i>Emotional disturbance</i>	<i>Hearing impairment, including deafness</i>
<b>Carlsbad</b>	18	16	1	0	0	0	0
Head Start	18	16	1	0	0	0	0
<b>Escondido</b>	35	33	0	2	0	0	0
Head Start	35	33	0	2	0	0	0
Early Head Start	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Fallbrook</b>	5	5	0	0	0	0	0
Head Start	5	5	0	0	0	0	0
Early Head Start	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Oceanside</b>	18	15	0	0	1	0	0
Head Start	18	15	0	0	1	0	0
Early Head Start	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Pauma Valley</b>	8	5	0	0	0	0	0
Head Start	8	5	0	0	0	0	0
<b>San Marcos</b>	6	5	0	0	1	0	0
Head Start	6	5	0	0	1	0	0
Early Head Start	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Valley Center</b>	3	2	1	0	0	0	0
Head Start	3	2	1	0	0	0	0
Early Head Start	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Vista</b>	24	19	2	1	0	1	1
Head Start	23	18	2	1	0	1	1
Early Head Start	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>

<sup>1</sup> Individualized Education Program

<sup>2</sup> Meeting IDEA definition of 'other health impairments'

## FOOD & NUTRITION

- 8% of Head Start/Early Head Start parents across North San Diego County indicate they have limited budgets that do NOT allow them to provide enough food to last a month.

### Food Budget 2017-18

	N	<i>% of respondents with a budget that does NOT allow them to provide enough food to last a month</i>
<b>Carlsbad</b>	179	8.2%
Head Start	179	8.2
<b>Escondido</b>	353	7.7
Head Start	276	7.8
Early Head Start	77	7.2
<b>Fallbrook</b>	86	6.5
Head Start	58	9.3
Early Head Start	28	0.0
<b>Oceanside</b>	266	9.5
Head Start	199	9.8
Early Head Start	67	8.6
<b>Pauma Valley</b>	23	9.1
Head Start	23	9.1
<b>San Marcos</b>	134	8.1
Head Start	37	8.3
Early Head Start	97	8.0
<b>Valley Center</b>	56	4.7
Head Start	19	11.8
Early Head Start	37	0.0
<b>Vista</b>	401	8.6
Head Start	231	7.9
Early Head Start	170	9.7
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>1498</b>	<b>8.2%</b>

2017-18 Parent Survey

- In North San Diego County, nearly 63% of Head Start/Early Head Start parents utilize WIC to provide their family with food.
- 34% of parents purchase food at a grocery store, while 16% buy food at a market or convenience store in their neighborhood.
- 1 out of 4 parents use food stamps/EBT cards for their food purchases.

**Resources Used to Provide Family with Food  
North San Diego County  
2017-18**

	<b>N San Diego County (N=1498)</b>
WIC	62.8%
Grocery store	34.0
Food stamps/EBT card	25.7
Neighborhood market/convenience store	16.4
Church	8.4
Fast food restaurant	6.8
Food bank	6.5
Soup kitchen	3.9
Community center	3.1

*2017-18 Parent Survey*

- Across the cities in North San Diego County, the majority of parents use WIC, ranging from 52% in Carlsbad to nearly 81% in San Marcos.
- 16% of parents in Fallbrook to as much as 31% in Oceanside use food stamps to provide their family with food.
- Relatively fewer families in Pauma Valley shop at a grocery store; 17% each shop at a neighborhood market or obtain food from a local church.
- In Valley Center, 23% of families obtain food from a local church, while in Fallbrook, 13% of families get food from a food bank.
- At most, 9% of families in Vista eat at fast food restaurants.

**Resources Used to Provide Family By City  
2017-18**

	<i>Carlsbad</i> (N=179)	<i>Escondido</i> (N=353)	<i>Fallbrook</i> (N=86)	<i>Oceanside</i> (N=266)	<i>Pauma Valley</i> (N=23)	<i>San Marcos</i> (N=134)	<i>Valley Center</i> (N=56)	<i>Vista</i> (N=401)
WIC	52.0%	61.2%	74.4%	60.5%	73.9%	80.6%	55.4%	62.3%
Grocery store	38.0	26.6	24.4	47.0	4.3	32.1	23.2	35.9
Food stamps/EBT card	18.4	25.2	16.3	30.5	26.1	25.4	17.9	29.4
Neighborhood market/ convenience store	15.6	15.9	22.1	13.5	17.4	20.1	17.9	16.2
Church	4.5	5.1	7.0	5.6	17.4	6.0	23.2	13.5
Fast food restaurant	7.3	4.0	8.1	7.1	0.0	6.7	7.1	9.0
Food bank	7.3	3.4	12.8	2.6	8.7	5.2	10.7	10.0
Soup kitchen	5.6	3.4	5.8	3.8	0.0	6.0	1.8	3.0
Community center	3.4	2.3	3.5	2.3	4.3	4.5	1.8	3.7

*2017-18 Parent Survey*

**Resources Used to Provide Family By Site  
2017-18**

	<i>Carlsbad</i>	<i>Escondido</i>		<i>Fallbrook</i>		<i>Oceanside</i>	
	<i>HS</i> (N=179)	<i>HS</i> (N=276)	<i>EHS</i> (N=77)	<i>HS</i> (N=58)	<i>EHS</i> (N=28)	<i>HS</i> (N=199)	<i>EHS</i> (N=67)
WIC	52.0%	56.9%	76.6%	72.4%	78.6%	53.8%	80.6%
Grocery store	38.0	29.3	16.9	25.9	21.4	46.7	47.8
Food stamps/EBT card	18.4	26.8	19.5	17.2	14.3	26.6	41.8
Neighborhood market/ convenience store	15.6	15.9	15.6	24.1	17.9	13.6	13.4
Church	4.5	4.7	6.5	6.9	7.1	7.5	0.0
Fast food restaurant	7.3	4.7	1.3	6.9	10.7	6.5	9.0
Food bank	7.3	3.6	2.6	10.3	17.9	3.0	1.5
Soup kitchen	5.6	3.3	3.9	6.9	3.6	3.0	6.0
Community center	3.4	2.5	1.3	3.4	3.6	2.0	3.0
	<i>Pauma Valley</i>	<i>San Marcos</i>		<i>Valley Center</i>		<i>Vista</i>	
	<i>HS</i> (N=23)	<i>HS</i> (N=37)	<i>EHS</i> (N=97)	<i>HS</i> (N=19)	<i>EHS</i> (N=37)	<i>HS</i> (N=231)	<i>EHS</i> (N=170)
WIC	73.9%	59.5%	88.7%	73.7%	45.9%	50.2%	78.8%
Grocery store	4.3	24.3	35.1	15.8	27.0	35.9	35.9
Food stamps/EBT card	26.1	10.8	30.9	5.3	24.3	29.4	29.4
Neighborhood market/ convenience store	17.4	21.6	19.6	21.1	16.2	17.3	14.7
Church	17.4	10.8	4.1	21.1	24.3	7.4	21.8
Fast food restaurant	0.0	2.7	8.2	5.3	8.1	8.2	10.0
Food bank	8.7	13.5	2.1	5.3	13.5	10.0	10.0
Soup kitchen	0.0	8.1	5.2	5.3	0.0	3.0	2.9
Community center	4.3	8.1	3.1	0.0	2.7	2.6	5.3

*2017-18 Parent Survey*



- 49% of Head Start/Early Head Start parents in North San Diego County would be interested in information about how to make well-balanced meals.
- Getting information about how to make nutritional snacks and stretching the food budget is of interest to 36% and 29% of parents, respectively.
- About 1 out of 5 parents would like information about being overweight or underweight and a similar number would like to learn about shopping for food.
- Relative to other sites, a greater portion of parents with a child at a Head Start site in San Marcos have an interest in all types of nutritional information.

**Nutritional Information of Interest to Parents  
2017-18**

	<i>N</i>	<i>How to make well-balanced meals</i>	<i>How to make nutritional snacks</i>	<i>Stretching food budget</i>	<i>Overweight/underweight information</i>	<i>How to shop for food</i>
<b>Carlsbad</b>	179	45.8%	35.2%	20.7%	23.5%	14.0%
Head Start	179	45.8	35.2	20.7	23.5	14.0
<b>Escondido</b>	353	53.5	34.0	25.5	22.7	17.8
Head Start	276	52.5	32.2	23.9	21.4	17.8
Early Head Start	77	57.1	40.3	31.2	27.3	18.2
<b>Fallbrook</b>	86	47.7	39.5	24.4	30.2	25.6
Head Start	58	53.4	41.4	25.9	32.8	22.4
Early Head Start	28	35.7	35.7	21.4	25.0	32.1
<b>Oceanside</b>	266	48.1	40.6	33.5	20.7	21.1
Head Start	199	47.2	38.7	34.2	21.1	23.1
Early Head Start	67	50.7	46.3	31.3	19.4	14.9
<b>Pauma Valley</b>	23	60.9	39.1	39.1	39.1	21.7
Head Start	23	60.9	39.1	39.1	39.1	21.7
<b>San Marcos</b>	134	53.0	45.5	44.0	29.1	29.1
Head Start	37	64.9	48.6	62.2	35.1	40.5
Early Head Start	97	48.5	44.3	37.1	26.8	24.7
<b>Valley Center</b>	56	53.6	26.8	14.3	12.5	8.9
Head Start	19	73.7	21.1	15.8	10.5	5.3
Early Head Start	37	43.2	29.7	13.5	13.5	10.8
<b>Vista</b>	401	45.9	33.7	30.4	17.0	17.0
Head Start	231	47.6	33.8	29.9	14.7	17.3
Early Head Start	170	43.5	33.5	31.2	20.0	16.5
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>1498</b>	<b>49.3%</b>	<b>36.4%</b>	<b>29.0%</b>	<b>21.8%</b>	<b>18.9%</b>

2017-18 Parent Survey

## EMPLOYMENT

- Across North San Diego County Head Start/Early Head Start programs, 96% of two-parent families have at least one parent that is employed.
- At most, 8% of two-parent families in Vista have both parents/guardians NOT working.
- 73% of single parents in North San Diego County with a child in Head Start/Early Head Start are employed.
- Among single-parent families, nearly 35% of parents in Oceanside are NOT working.

### Employment Status of Parents 2017-18

	Two-Parent Families			Single-Parent Families			
	N	Both parents/ guardians are employed	One parent/ guardian is employed	Both parents/ guardians are NOT working*	N	Parent/ guardian is employed	Parent/ guardian is NOT working*
<b>Carlsbad</b>	111	29.7%	65.8%	4.5%	91	75.8%	24.2%
Head Start	111	29.7	65.8	4.5	91	75.8	24.2
<b>Escondido</b>	215	37.2	60.9	1.9	167	81.4	18.6
Head Start	160	38.1	59.4	2.5	136	78.7	21.3
Early Head Start	55	34.5	65.5	0.0	31	93.5	6.5
<b>Fallbrook</b>	86	33.7	62.8	3.5	51	68.6	31.4
Head Start	58	36.2	60.3	3.4	32	62.5	37.5
Early Head Start	28	28.6	67.9	3.6	19	78.9	21.1
<b>Oceanside</b>	174	24.7	69.0	6.3	181	64.6	34.8
Head Start	137	23.4	72.3	4.4	128	69.5	30.5
Early Head Start	37	29.7	56.8	13.5	53	52.8	45.3
<b>Pauma Valley</b>	34	29.4	70.6	0.0	5	100.0	0.0
Head Start	34	29.4	70.6	0.0	5	100.0	0.0
<b>San Marcos</b>	89	39.3	59.6	1.1	111	67.6	32.4
Head Start	29	55.2	41.4	3.4	26	76.9	23.1
Early Head Start	60	31.7	68.3	0.0	85	64.7	35.3
<b>Valley Center</b>	26	61.5	38.5	0.0	25	72.0	28.0
Head Start	6	100.0	0.0	0.0	11	90.9	9.1
Early Head Start	20	50.0	50.0	0.0	14	57.1	42.9
<b>Vista</b>	203	39.4	52.7	7.9	258	75.6	24.4
Head Start	112	46.4	43.8	9.8	155	76.1	23.9
Early Head Start	91	30.8	63.7	5.5	103	74.8	25.2
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>34.8%</b>	<b>61.0%</b>	<b>4.3%</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>73.1%</b>	<b>26.8%</b>

\* Unemployed, retired or disabled

2017-18 ChildPlus Program Information Report

- In North San Diego County, nearly 26% of parents indicate they cannot work because they are pregnant and/or do not have someone to take care of their children.
- Parents going to school, family issues and language barriers are also key factors preventing employment.
- Among North San Diego County Head Start/Early Head Start parents, finding employment seems to less about the lack jobs and more about the lack of education and job skills.

**Challenges Preventing Employment  
North San Diego County  
2017-18**

	<b><i>N San Diego County</i></b> (N=1498)
Taking care of children/pregnant	25.8%
Going to school	10.4
Family issues	8.9
Language barriers	8.3
Lack of education	7.0
Personal issues	5.3
Transportation	4.4
Lack of job skills	3.7
No jobs/no work	3.5
Health issues/disability	3.2

*2017-18 Parent Survey*

- The primary reason parents do not work is because they are pregnant or are at home taking care of children, ranging from 21% in Oceanside to 44% in Pauma Valley.
- 30% of parents in Pauma Valley indicate that language barriers prevent them from finding or obtaining a job.
- In Pauma Valley and Valley Center, the lack of education is a key challenge preventing employment.
- 16% of Head Start/Early Head Start parents in Valley Center indicate that transportation is a factor for them in terms of finding employment.

**Challenges Preventing Employment By City  
2017-18**

	<i>Carlsbad</i> (N=179)	<i>Escondido</i> (N=353)	<i>Fallbrook</i> (N=86)	<i>Oceanside</i> (N=266)	<i>Pauma Valley</i> (N=23)	<i>San Marcos</i> (N=134)	<i>Valley Center</i> (N=56)	<i>Vista</i> (N=401)
Taking care of children/pregnant	26.8%	24.6%	32.6%	21.4%	43.5%	34.3%	32.1%	22.9%
Going to school	7.3	10.8	8.1	10.5	8.7	17.2	10.7	9.7
Family issues	7.8	12.7	4.7	7.1	13.0	6.0	12.5	8.5
Language barriers	7.8	9.9	16.3	3.8	30.4	9.7	10.7	6.5
Lack of education	4.5	8.8	8.1	4.5	13.0	8.2	12.5	6.5
Personal issues	3.9	6.2	3.5	4.9	4.3	4.5	3.6	6.2
Transportation	2.2	4.2	4.7	5.3	8.7	1.5	16.1	4.0
Lack of job skills	3.9	2.0	7.0	4.9	0.0	3.0	5.4	4.0
No jobs/no work	3.9	1.7	7.0	3.4	0.0	6.7	3.6	3.2
Health issues/disability	3.9	2.3	3.5	1.5	0.0	1.5	7.1	5.0

*2017-18 Parent Survey*

**Challenges Preventing Employment By Site  
2017-18**

	<i>Carlsbad</i>	<i>Escondido</i>		<i>Fallbrook</i>		<i>Oceanside</i>	
	<i>HS</i> (N=179)	<i>HS</i> (N=276)	<i>EHS</i> (N=77)	<i>HS</i> (N=58)	<i>EHS</i> (N=28)	<i>HS</i> (N=199)	<i>EHS</i> (N=67)
Taking care of children/pregnant	26.8%	20.3%	40.3%	31.0%	35.7%	24.1%	13.4%
Going to school	7.3	10.5	11.7	6.9	10.7	10.6	10.4
Family issues	7.8	13.8	9.1	3.4	7.1	7.5	6.0
Language barriers	7.8	9.1	13.0	19.0	10.7	3.5	4.5
Lack of education	4.5	9.8	5.2	10.3	3.6	2.0	11.9
Personal issues	3.9	6.2	6.5	1.7	7.1	6.5	0.0
Transportation	2.2	5.1	1.3	6.9	0.0	5.5	4.5
Lack of job skills	3.9	2.2	1.3	8.6	3.6	2.0	13.4
No jobs/no work	3.9	2.2	0.0	5.2	10.7	3.5	3.0
Health issues/disability	3.9	2.9	0.0	5.2	0.0	2.0	0.0
	<i>Pauma Valley</i>	<i>San Marcos</i>		<i>Valley Center</i>		<i>Vista</i>	
	<i>HS</i> (N=23)	<i>HS</i> (N=37)	<i>EHS</i> (N=97)	<i>HS</i> (N=19)	<i>EHS</i> (N=37)	<i>HS</i> (N=231)	<i>EHS</i> (N=170)
Taking care of children/pregnant	43.5%	10.8%	43.3%	15.8%	40.5%	20.3%	26.5%
Going to school	8.7	8.1	20.6	21.1	5.4	12.6	5.9
Family issues	13.0	2.7	7.2	21.1	8.1	7.4	10.0
Language barriers	30.4	13.5	8.2	15.8	8.1	6.1	7.1
Lack of education	13.0	8.1	8.2	5.3	16.2	5.6	7.6
Personal issues	4.3	2.7	5.2	5.3	2.7	4.8	8.2
Transportation	8.7	5.4	0.0	0.0	24.3	3.5	4.7
Lack of job skills	0.0	2.7	3.1	0.0	8.1	3.5	4.7
No jobs/no work	0.0	5.4	7.2	5.3	2.7	3.5	2.9
Health issues/disability	0.0	0.0	2.1	10.5	5.4	3.9	6.5

*2017-18 Parent Survey*

- Across North San Diego County Head Start/Early Head Start programs, 23% of two-parent families have at least one parent that in job training or school.
- 20% of single parents in North San Diego County with a child in Head Start/Early Head Start are in school or job training.
- Relatively more parents in Fallbrook are in school or job training—47% of two-parent families have one or more parents in job training or school and 35% of single parents are also in school or job training.

**Job Training/School Status of Parents  
2017-18**

	<i>Two-Parent Families</i>			<i>Single-Parent Families</i>			
	<i>N</i>	<i>Both parents/ guardians are in job training or school</i>	<i>One parent/ guardian is in job training or school</i>	<i>Both parents/ guardians are NOT in job training or school</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Parent/ guardian is in job training or school</i>	<i>Parent/ guardian is NOT in job training or school</i>
<b>Carlsbad</b>	111	1.8%	18.0%	80.2%	91	9.9%	90.1%
Head Start	111	1.8	18.0	80.2	91	9.9	90.1
<b>Escondido</b>	215	4.2	13.0	82.8	167	14.4	85.6
Head Start	160	3.8	12.5	83.8	136	11.8	88.2
Early Head Start	55	5.5	14.5	80.0	31	25.8	74.2
<b>Fallbrook</b>	86	12.8	33.7	52.3	51	35.3	64.7
Head Start	58	13.8	37.9	46.6	32	28.1	71.9
Early Head Start	28	10.7	25.0	64.3	19	47.4	52.6
<b>Oceanside</b>	174	4.6	24.7	70.1	181	21.0	78.5
Head Start	137	3.6	27.0	68.6	128	21.1	78.9
Early Head Start	37	8.1	16.2	75.7	53	20.8	77.4
<b>Pauma Valley</b>	34	0.0	5.9	94.1	5	20.0	80.0
Head Start	34	0.0	5.9	94.1	5	20.0	80.0
<b>San Marcos</b>	89	2.2	23.6	74.2	111	28.8	71.2
Head Start	29	3.4	13.8	82.8	26	15.4	84.6
Early Head Start	60	1.7	28.3	70.0	85	32.9	67.1
<b>Valley Center</b>	26	0.0	11.5	88.5	25	4.0	96.0
Head Start	6	0.0	33.3	66.7	11	0.0	100.0
Early Head Start	20	0.0	5.0	95.0	14	7.1	92.9
<b>Vista</b>	203	6.4	13.3	80.3	258	21.7	78.3
Head Start	112	6.3	13.4	80.4	155	20.0	80.0
Early Head Start	91	6.6	13.2	80.2	103	24.3	75.7
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>4.8%</b>	<b>18.4%</b>	<b>76.5%</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>20.1%</b>	<b>79.8%</b>

*2017-18 ChildPlus Program Information Report*

## FAMILY ENGAGEMENT

- Across North San Diego County, one-half or more of Head Start/Early Head Start parents participate in some type of activity at home with their child.
- Nearly 83% of parents are involved in active play with their child at home such as sports, dancing or other physical activity.
- About 68% each of parents participate in activities with their child that involve music, art or the handling of objects.

### Activities with Child North San Diego County 2017-18

	<b>N San Diego County</b> (N=1498)
<b>Active play</b> <i>(sports, dancing, physical activity)</i>	82.8%
<b>Musical activities</b> <i>(singing, listening to music)</i>	68.8
<b>Art activities</b> <i>(drawing, painting)</i>	68.5
<b>Activities/play that involves child using hands/handling objects</b> <i>(building blocks, playing with cars/dolls)</i>	68.0
<b>Activities/play that involves speech/language skills</b> <i>(talking, listening, learning new words)</i>	66.2
<b>Problem-solving activities/play</b> <i>(thinking games, math, puzzles)</i>	59.3
<b>Imaginary play</b> <i>(role-playing, playing make-believe)</i>	51.4

2017-18 Parent Survey

- Many parents across all cities and Head Start/Early Head Start sites in North San Diego County are involved in various activities with their child at home.

**Activities with Child By City  
2017-18**

	<i>Carlsbad</i> (N=179)	<i>Escondido</i> (N=353)	<i>Fallbrook</i> (N=86)	<i>Oceanside</i> (N=266)	<i>Pauma Valley</i> (N=23)	<i>San Marcos</i> (N=134)	<i>Valley Center</i> (N=56)	<i>Vista</i> (N=401)
Active play	84.9%	85.3%	76.7%	85.7%	78.3%	76.9%	62.5%	84.0%
Musical activities	73.7	65.4	69.8	71.8	65.2	67.2	57.1	69.8
Art activities	77.1	72.0	60.5	73.7	65.2	56.7	48.2	66.8
Activities/play that involves child using hands/handling objects	72.1	67.4	66.3	71.8	56.5	61.9	53.6	69.1
Activities/play that involves speech/language skills	68.2	60.3	64.0	73.3	56.5	64.2	58.9	68.6
Problem-solving activities/play	74.3	53.3	47.7	66.5	34.8	53.0	44.6	61.3
Imaginary play	57.5	53.3	48.8	57.9	52.2	38.8	37.5	49.4

*2017-18 Parent Survey*



**Activities with Child By Site  
2017-18**

	<i>Carlsbad</i>	<i>Escondido</i>		<i>Fallbrook</i>		<i>Oceanside</i>	
	<i>HS</i> (N=179)	<i>HS</i> (N=276)	<i>EHS</i> (N=77)	<i>HS</i> (N=58)	<i>EHS</i> (N=28)	<i>HS</i> (N=199)	<i>EHS</i> (N=67)
Active play	84.9%	85.5%	84.4%	75.9%	78.6%	86.9%	82.1%
Musical activities	73.7	64.5	68.8	67.2	75.0	70.4	76.1
Art activities	77.1	73.9	64.9	65.5	50.0	74.9	70.1
Activities/play that involves child using hands/handling objects	72.1	67.4	67.5	70.7	57.1	70.9	74.6
Activities/play that involves speech/language skills	68.2	60.5	59.7	67.2	57.1	72.4	76.1
Problem-solving activities/play	74.3	56.2	42.9	53.4	35.7	66.8	65.7
Imaginary play	57.5	54.0	50.6	48.3	50.0	59.3	53.7
	<i>Pauma Valley</i>	<i>San Marcos</i>		<i>Valley Center</i>		<i>Vista</i>	
	<i>HS</i> (N=23)	<i>HS</i> (N=37)	<i>EHS</i> (N=97)	<i>HS</i> (N=19)	<i>EHS</i> (N=37)	<i>HS</i> (N=231)	<i>EHS</i> (N=170)
Active play	78.3%	83.8%	74.2%	84.2%	51.4%	84.8%	82.9%
Musical activities	65.2	64.9	68.0	63.2	54.1	68.8	71.2
Art activities	65.2	70.3	51.5	57.9	43.2	70.6	61.8
Activities/play that involves child using hands/handling objects	56.5	64.9	60.8	63.2	48.6	70.6	67.1
Activities/play that involves speech/language skills	56.5	62.2	64.9	57.9	59.5	68.0	69.4
Problem-solving activities/play	34.8	62.2	49.5	52.6	40.5	66.2	54.7
Imaginary play	52.2	37.8	39.2	47.4	32.4	52.8	44.7

*2017-18 Parent Survey*

- Nearly 59% of parents with in a child in Head Start/Early Head Start in North San Diego indicate they visit the library with their child.

**Do you visit the library with your child?  
2017-18**

	<b>N</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Carlsbad</b>	179	32.3%	67.7%
Head Start	179	32.3	67.7
<b>Escondido</b>	353	47.2	52.8
Head Start	276	48.6	51.4
Early Head Start	77	42.3	57.7
<b>Fallbrook</b>	86	37.7	62.3
Head Start	58	34.0	66.0
Early Head Start	28	45.8	54.2
<b>Oceanside</b>	266	32.3	67.7
Head Start	199	32.1	67.9
Early Head Start	67	32.8	67.2
<b>Pauma Valley</b>	23	31.8	68.2
Head Start	23	31.8	68.2
<b>San Marcos</b>	134	37.3	62.7
Head Start	37	34.3	65.7
Early Head Start	97	38.6	61.4
<b>Valley Center</b>	56	38.5	61.5
Head Start	19	52.9	47.1
Early Head Start	37	31.4	68.6
<b>Vista</b>	401	49.2	50.8
Head Start	231	45.1	54.9
Early Head Start	170	54.6	45.4
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>1498</b>	<b>41.3%</b>	<b>58.7%</b>

*2017-18 Parent Survey*

- 98% of North San Diego County Head Start/Early Head Start parents read to their child at least one day a week.

**Average Number of Days a Week Respondent Reads to Child  
2017-18**

	<i>N</i>	<i>7 days/week</i>	<i>4-6 days/week</i>	<i>1-3 days/week</i>	<i>Not at all</i>
<b>Carlsbad</b>	179	13.0%	44.4%	40.8%	1.8%
Head Start	179	13.0	44.4	40.8	1.8
<b>Escondido</b>	353	9.5	41.3	48.0	1.2
Head Start	276	10.1	43.6	45.5	0.8
Early Head Start	77	7.1	32.9	57.1	2.9
<b>Fallbrook</b>	86	13.9	39.2	44.3	2.5
Head Start	58	11.3	41.5	43.4	3.8
Early Head Start	28	19.2	34.6	46.2	0.0
<b>Oceanside</b>	266	15.1	37.8	46.3	0.8
Head Start	199	17.1	38.9	44.0	0.0
Early Head Start	67	9.1	34.8	53.0	3.0
<b>Pauma Valley</b>	23	10.0	40.0	50.0	0.0
Head Start	23	10.0	40.0	50.0	0.0
<b>San Marcos</b>	134	11.6	32.2	52.9	3.3
Head Start	37	5.6	30.6	61.1	2.8
Early Head Start	97	14.1	32.9	49.4	3.5
<b>Valley Center</b>	56	3.8	46.2	48.1	1.9
Head Start	19	0.0	35.3	58.8	5.9
Early Head Start	37	5.7	51.4	42.9	0.0
<b>Vista</b>	401	11.9	32.7	51.2	4.2
Head Start	231	10.1	34.6	51.2	4.1
Early Head Start	170	14.2	30.2	51.2	4.3
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>1498</b>	<b>11.8%</b>	<b>38.0%</b>	<b>47.9%</b>	<b>2.3%</b>

*2017-18 Parent Survey*

- 46% of parents in North San Diego County spend 10 to 20 minutes a day reading to their child, and 23%, at a minimum, read with their child 20 minutes or more a day.
- At most, 27% of parents in Oceanside spend an average of 20 minutes or more a day reading to their child.

**Average Minutes a Day Respondent Reads to Child  
2017-18**

	<b>N</b>	<b>20 minutes or more</b>	<b>10-20 minutes</b>	<b>1-10 minutes</b>	<b>Not at all</b>
<b>Carlsbad</b>	179	24.3%	50.3%	24.3%	1.2%
Head Start	179	24.3	50.3	24.3	1.2
<b>Escondido</b>	353	25.5	45.2	27.4	1.8
Head Start	276	27.8	46.3	24.7	1.2
Early Head Start	77	17.1	41.4	37.1	4.3
<b>Fallbrook</b>	86	17.7	51.9	27.8	2.5
Head Start	58	20.0	52.7	23.6	3.6
Early Head Start	28	12.5	50.0	37.5	0.0
<b>Oceanside</b>	266	26.7	49.0	22.7	1.6
Head Start	199	30.6	49.2	20.2	0.0
Early Head Start	67	15.6	48.4	29.7	6.3
<b>Pauma Valley</b>	23	5.0	70.0	25.0	0.0
Head Start	23	5.0	70.0	25.0	0.0
<b>San Marcos</b>	134	21.2	38.1	35.6	5.1
Head Start	37	13.9	44.4	38.9	2.8
Early Head Start	97	24.4	35.4	34.1	6.1
<b>Valley Center</b>	56	17.6	47.1	35.3	0.0
Head Start	19	29.4	35.3	35.3	0.0
Early Head Start	37	11.8	52.9	35.3	0.0
<b>Vista</b>	401	21.1	43.6	31.8	3.5
Head Start	231	23.7	45.1	28.4	2.8
Early Head Start	170	17.6	41.5	36.5	4.4
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>1498</b>	<b>23.0%</b>	<b>46.3%</b>	<b>28.3%</b>	<b>2.4%</b>

*2017-18 Parent Survey*

- Across North San Diego County, 26% of responding parents indicate their children watch TV every day, ranging from 16% in Pauma Valley to 30% in Vista.

**Average Number of Days a Week Children Watch TV  
2017-18**

	<i>N</i>	<i>7 days/week</i>	<i>4-6 days/week</i>	<i>1-3 days/week</i>	<i>Not at all</i>
<b>Carlsbad</b>	179	25.6%	41.7%	29.8%	3.0%
Head Start	179	25.6	41.7	29.8	3.0
<b>Escondido</b>	353	23.7	37.8	34.8	3.7
Head Start	276	24.4	40.0	32.4	3.2
Early Head Start	77	21.3	30.7	42.7	5.3
<b>Fallbrook</b>	86	21.5	43.0	31.6	3.8
Head Start	58	28.3	43.4	24.5	3.8
Early Head Start	28	7.7	42.3	46.2	3.8
<b>Oceanside</b>	266	26.0	38.4	31.2	4.4
Head Start	199	29.2	37.8	30.8	2.2
Early Head Start	67	16.9	40.0	32.3	10.8
<b>Pauma Valley</b>	23	15.8	42.1	42.1	0.0
Head Start	23	15.8	42.1	42.1	0.0
<b>San Marcos</b>	134	23.9	33.9	30.3	11.9
Head Start	37	30.3	42.4	18.2	9.1
Early Head Start	97	21.1	30.3	35.5	13.2
<b>Valley Center</b>	56	20.0	52.5	20.0	7.5
Head Start	19	18.8	50.0	25.0	6.3
Early Head Start	37	20.8	54.2	16.7	8.3
<b>Vista</b>	401	29.5	41.0	25.0	4.5
Head Start	231	30.7	43.3	24.7	1.4
Early Head Start	170	28.0	37.9	25.5	8.7
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>1498</b>	<b>25.6%</b>	<b>39.8%</b>	<b>29.9%</b>	<b>4.7%</b>

*2017-18 Parent Survey*

- 44% of Head Start/Early Head Start children in North San Diego County spend an average of 20 minutes or more watching TV in a day.
- At 57%, Pauma Valley has a relatively larger portion of children that watch TV an average of 20 minutes or more a day.

**Average Minutes a Day Children Watch TV  
2017-18**

	<b>N</b>	<b>20 minutes or more</b>	<b>10-20 minutes</b>	<b>1-10 minutes</b>	<b>Not at all</b>
<b>Carlsbad</b>	179	48.8%	32.5%	14.5%	4.2%
Head Start	179	48.8	32.5	14.5	4.2
<b>Escondido</b>	353	45.8	32.9	16.0	5.3
Head Start	276	48.0	33.7	13.4	4.9
Early Head Start	77	38.4	30.1	24.7	6.8
<b>Fallbrook</b>	86	39.0	28.6	27.3	5.2
Head Start	58	41.5	28.3	26.4	3.8
Early Head Start	28	33.3	29.2	29.2	8.3
<b>Oceanside</b>	266	46.7	34.6	13.8	4.9
Head Start	199	50.0	33.5	13.7	2.7
Early Head Start	67	37.5	37.5	14.1	10.9
<b>Pauma Valley</b>	23	57.1	38.1	4.8	0.0
Head Start	23	57.1	38.1	4.8	0.0
<b>San Marcos</b>	134	29.7	38.1	17.8	14.4
Head Start	37	33.3	44.4	16.7	5.6
Early Head Start	97	28.0	35.4	18.3	18.3
<b>Valley Center</b>	56	32.5	45.0	10.0	12.5
Head Start	19	41.2	35.3	17.6	5.9
Early Head Start	37	26.1	52.2	4.3	17.4
<b>Vista</b>	401	45.4	33.7	14.9	6.1
Head Start	231	52.1	35.3	9.8	2.8
Early Head Start	170	36.4	31.5	21.6	10.5
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>1498</b>	<b>44.2%</b>	<b>34.0%</b>	<b>15.5%</b>	<b>6.2%</b>

*2017-18 Parent Survey*

- 36% of Head Start/Early Head Start children in North San Diego County spend 20 minutes or more a day on screen time using a smartphone, tablet or other electronic device.

**Average Minutes a Day Children are on Screen Time  
2017-18**

	<i>N</i>	<i>20 minutes or more</i>	<i>10-20 minutes</i>	<i>1-10 minutes</i>	<i>Not at all</i>
<b>Carlsbad</b>	179	41.6%	32.5%	23.5%	2.4%
Head Start	179	41.6	32.5	23.5	2.4
<b>Escondido</b>	353	40.9	34.0	18.2	6.9
Head Start	276	41.7	35.2	17.0	6.1
Early Head Start	77	38.0	29.6	22.5	9.9
<b>Fallbrook</b>	86	27.8	26.6	36.7	8.9
Head Start	58	29.6	27.8	35.2	7.4
Early Head Start	28	24.0	24.0	40.0	12.0
<b>Oceanside</b>	266	41.9	36.2	17.1	4.9
Head Start	199	45.4	33.0	18.4	3.2
Early Head Start	67	31.1	45.9	13.1	9.8
<b>Pauma Valley</b>	23	52.4	33.3	14.3	0.0
Head Start	23	52.4	33.3	14.3	0.0
<b>San Marcos</b>	134	22.8	35.1	26.3	15.8
Head Start	37	31.3	40.6	21.9	6.3
Early Head Start	97	19.5	32.9	28.0	19.5
<b>Valley Center</b>	56	26.3	28.9	28.9	15.8
Head Start	19	21.4	21.4	42.9	14.3
Early Head Start	37	29.2	33.3	20.8	16.7
<b>Vista</b>	401	31.5	38.8	19.7	10.0
Head Start	231	37.0	41.2	17.5	4.3
Early Head Start	170	24.4	35.6	22.5	17.5
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>1498</b>	<b>36.1%</b>	<b>35.0%</b>	<b>21.1%</b>	<b>7.8%</b>

*2017-18 Parent Survey*

- Across cities and Head Start/Early Head Start sites in North San Diego County, nearly all or all families sit together for a meal at least once a week.
- 58% of families in Pauma Valley to nearly 85% of families in Valley Center sit down together for a meal every day.

**Average Number of Days a Week Families Sit Down Together for a Meal  
2017-18**

	<b>N</b>	<b>7 days/week</b>	<b>4-6 days/week</b>	<b>1-3 days/week</b>	<b>Not at all</b>
<b>Carlsbad</b>	179	65.9%	22.9%	11.2%	0.0%
Head Start	179	65.9	22.9	11.2	0.0
<b>Escondido</b>	353	61.9	28.6	9.4	0.0
Head Start	276	62.4	28.2	9.4	0.0
Early Head Start	77	60.3	30.1	9.6	0.0
<b>Fallbrook</b>	86	78.6	8.6	12.9	0.0
Head Start	58	83.7	8.2	8.2	0.0
Early Head Start	28	66.7	9.5	23.8	0.0
<b>Oceanside</b>	266	68.4	22.5	9.0	0.0
Head Start	199	66.7	21.7	11.7	0.0
Early Head Start	67	73.4	25.0	1.6	0.0
<b>Pauma Valley</b>	23	57.9	31.6	10.5	0.0
Head Start	23	57.9	31.6	10.5	0.0
<b>San Marcos</b>	134	63.6	28.2	6.4	1.8
Head Start	37	63.6	24.2	12.1	0.0
Early Head Start	97	63.6	29.9	3.9	2.6
<b>Valley Center</b>	56	84.6	12.8	2.6	0.0
Head Start	19	92.9	0.0	7.1	0.0
Early Head Start	37	80.0	20.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Vista</b>	401	67.2	23.2	9.3	0.3
Head Start	231	66.5	25.0	8.0	0.5
Early Head Start	170	68.2	20.8	11.0	0.0
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>1498</b>	<b>66.7%</b>	<b>23.8%</b>	<b>9.3%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>

*2017-18 Parent Survey*



## PARENTING NEEDS

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- Getting children prepared for kindergarten is a key need for nearly 52% of North San Diego County Head Start/Early Head Start parents.
- Dealing with child behavior is a second priority as indicated by 38% of responding parents.
- Activities for home-learning/play, positive parenting and understanding a child's fears and dealing with his/her stress is of equal importance at about 29% each.

### Current Parenting Needs North San Diego County 2017-18

	<b>N San Diego County (N=1498)</b>
Getting my child ready for kindergarten	51.7%
Child behavior ( <i>e.g. positive discipline</i> )	38.3
Activities for home-learning/play	29.8
Positive parenting – building a strong relationship	28.2
Understanding my child's fears/dealing with child's stress	27.5
Promoting good physical health of child	23.2
Child growth and development information	19.2
Nutrition education	17.9
Meeting individuals needs of child	17.5
Childcare services ( <i>quality, affordable</i> )	15.3
Protecting child from abuse	14.9

*2017-18 Parent Survey*

- Across all the cities in North San Diego County, preparing children for kindergarten and learning to deal with a child's behavior with positive discipline are the top two parenting needs.
- Promoting good physical health of children is also a key priority for parents in Fallbrook and Valley Center.
- In Pauma Valley, also high on the list of parent needs are understanding a child's fears and dealing with a child's stress, nutrition education and protecting a child from abuse.

**Current Parenting Needs By City  
2017-18**

	<i>Carlsbad</i> (N=179)	<i>Escondido</i> (N=353)	<i>Fallbrook</i> (N=86)	<i>Oceanside</i> (N=266)	<i>Pauma Valley</i> (N=23)	<i>San Marcos</i> (N=134)	<i>Valley Center</i> (N=56)	<i>Vista</i> (N=401)
Getting my child ready for kindergarten	58.7%	56.7%	68.6%	53.0%	69.6%	41.0%	41.1%	43.6%
Child behavior (e.g. positive discipline)	35.2	41.1	41.9	35.7	69.6	37.3	26.8	38.4
Activities for home-learning/play	23.5	27.8	39.5	34.6	17.4	37.3	28.6	27.7
Positive parenting – building a strong relationship	26.8	26.9	26.7	30.1	43.5	38.8	17.9	26.2
Understanding my child's fears/dealing with child's stress	26.8	26.6	26.7	27.1	52.2	37.3	16.1	25.9
Promoting good physical health of child	17.3	25.5	31.4	25.2	39.1	26.1	21.4	19.0
Child growth and development information	12.8	17.8	24.4	20.3	34.8	21.6	21.4	19.2
Nutrition education	16.2	16.7	17.4	19.5	43.5	22.4	19.6	15.5
Meeting individuals needs of child	16.8	17.8	20.9	19.2	30.4	16.4	14.3	15.7
Childcare services (quality, affordable)	19.0	14.2	7.0	19.9	4.3	12.7	10.7	15.5
Protecting child from abuse	13.4	15.6	24.4	12.0	43.5	17.9	5.4	13.5

*2017-18 Parent Survey*

**Current Parenting Needs By Site  
2017-18**

	<i>Carlsbad</i>	<i>Escondido</i>		<i>Fallbrook</i>		<i>Oceanside</i>	
	<i>HS</i> (N=179)	<i>HS</i> (N=276)	<i>EHS</i> (N=77)	<i>HS</i> (N=58)	<i>EHS</i> (N=28)	<i>HS</i> (N=199)	<i>EHS</i> (N=67)
Getting my child ready for kindergarten	58.7%	60.1%	44.2%	72.4%	60.7%	59.3%	34.3%
Child behavior ( <i>e.g. positive discipline</i> )	35.2	40.2	44.2	48.3	28.6	38.2	28.4
Activities for home-learning/play	23.5	29.3	22.1	39.7	39.3	31.7	43.3
Positive parenting – building a strong relationship	26.8	26.1	29.9	31.0	17.9	29.6	31.3
Understanding my child's fears/dealing with child's stress	26.8	23.9	36.4	36.2	7.1	26.1	29.9
Promoting good physical health of child	17.3	25.0	27.3	32.8	28.6	23.6	29.9
Child growth and development information	12.8	18.5	15.6	19.0	35.7	17.1	29.9
Nutrition education	16.2	15.9	19.5	19.0	14.3	18.6	22.4
Meeting individuals needs of child	16.8	18.1	16.9	25.9	10.7	20.1	16.4
Childcare services ( <i>quality, affordable</i> )	19.0	12.7	19.5	8.6	3.6	19.6	20.9
Protecting child from abuse	13.4	14.5	19.5	29.3	14.3	13.1	9.0
	<i>Pauma Valley</i>	<i>San Marcos</i>		<i>Valley Center</i>		<i>Vista</i>	
	<i>HS</i> (N=23)	<i>HS</i> (N=37)	<i>EHS</i> (N=97)	<i>HS</i> (N=19)	<i>EHS</i> (N=37)	<i>HS</i> (N=231)	<i>EHS</i> (N=170)
Getting my child ready for kindergarten	69.6%	62.2%	33.0%	47.4%	37.8%	55.8%	27.1%
Child behavior ( <i>e.g. positive discipline</i> )	69.6	40.5	36.1	31.6	24.3	38.5	38.2
Activities for home-learning/play	17.4	29.7	40.2	36.8	24.3	28.1	27.1
Positive parenting – building a strong relationship	43.5	48.6	35.1	15.8	18.9	27.7	24.1
Understanding my child's fears/dealing with child's stress	52.2	43.2	35.1	15.8	16.2	26.4	25.3
Promoting good physical health of child	39.1	29.7	24.7	15.8	24.3	19.0	18.8
Child growth and development information	34.8	16.2	23.7	15.8	24.3	18.6	20.0
Nutrition education	43.5	37.8	16.5	15.8	21.6	17.3	12.9
Meeting individuals needs of child	30.4	18.9	15.5	15.8	13.5	16.9	14.1
Childcare services ( <i>quality, affordable</i> )	4.3	10.8	13.4	10.5	10.8	15.6	15.3
Protecting child from abuse	43.5	18.9	17.5	10.5	2.7	14.3	12.4

2017-18 Parent Survey

- Nearly 47% of Head Start/Early Head Start parents across North San Diego County indicate that having their child enrolled in a Head Start/Early Head Start program has made it easier for them to keep a job.
- 20% of parents indicate their child's enrollment in Head Start/Early Head Start allows them to attend education and training programs.
- Having their child enrolled in a Head Start/Early Head Start program has made it easier for 20% of parents to accept a job and for 11% to accept a *better* job.

**Benefit to Parent of Child Enrolled in Head Start/Early Head Start  
2017-18**

	<i>N</i>	<i>My child's enrollment in HS/EHS has made it easier for me to . . .</i>			
		<i>Keep a job</i>	<i>Attend education or training</i>	<i>Accept a job</i>	<i>Accept a better job</i>
<b>Carlsbad</b>	179	44.1%	17.3%	16.8%	7.3%
Head Start	179	44.1	17.3	16.8	7.3
<b>Escondido</b>	353	43.6	18.4	15.3	8.5
Head Start	276	43.5	19.2	16.3	8.7
Early Head Start	77	44.2	15.6	11.7	7.8
<b>Fallbrook</b>	86	32.6	10.5	15.1	9.3
Head Start	58	36.2	12.1	17.2	10.3
Early Head Start	28	25.0	7.1	10.7	7.1
<b>Oceanside</b>	266	55.3	22.6	24.8	15.4
Head Start	199	50.8	20.1	24.6	15.1
Early Head Start	67	68.7	29.9	25.4	16.4
<b>Pauma Valley</b>	23	4.3	8.7	34.8	4.3
Head Start	23	4.3	8.7	34.8	4.3
<b>San Marcos</b>	134	45.5	29.1	18.7	12.7
Head Start	37	54.1	24.3	18.9	10.8
Early Head Start	97	42.3	30.9	18.6	13.4
<b>Valley Center</b>	56	28.6	8.9	25.0	8.9
Head Start	19	42.1	5.3	21.1	15.8
Early Head Start	37	21.6	10.8	27.0	5.4
<b>Vista</b>	401	52.9	20.4	19.5	11.7
Head Start	231	56.7	19.9	16.0	10.4
Early Head Start	170	47.6	21.2	24.1	13.5
<b>N San Diego County</b>	<b>1498</b>	<b>46.6%</b>	<b>19.6%</b>	<b>19.2%</b>	<b>10.8%</b>

*2017-18 Parent Survey*

## COMMUNITY

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- About 1 out of 5 Head Start/Early Head Start parents in North San Diego County are troubled about the presence of crime, gangs, alcohol and drugs in their neighborhoods.
- Housing and homelessness is also a concern among 15% of parents in North County region.
- Additionally, nearly 14% of parents are worried about immigration laws.

**Problems of Concern in Neighborhood/Community  
North San Diego County  
2017-18**

	<b><i>N San Diego County</i></b> (N=1498)
Crime/gangs	19.4%
Alcohol and drugs	18.4
Housing/homelessness	14.8
Immigration laws	13.5
Child care facilities/programs	11.4
Employment/jobs	9.3
Adult educational resources	8.3
Availability of community resources	8.3
Recreational opportunities	8.0
Child educational resources	7.1
Availability of medical care services	6.5
Cultural, ethnic and racial issues	6.5
Child abuse/sexual abuse	6.3
Landlord/tenant relationships	4.5
Public transportation	4.3
Teen pregnancy	4.3
Availability of mental health services	3.9
School drop outs	3.3
Domestic violence	3.1

*2017-18 Parent Survey*

- In all the cities in North San Diego County, with the exception of Pauma Valley, crime, gangs, alcohol and drugs are key neighborhood concerns.
- In Pauma Valley, more parents are concerned about employment and jobs and local recreational opportunities.
- Parents in Fallbrook have additional worries about immigration laws and, compared to the other cities, have a greater portion of parents concerned about adult educational resources, cultural/ethnic/racial issues and public transportation.
- Oceanside has relatively more parents that believe the availability of community resources is a problem, while San Marcos has a larger percentage of parents concerned about child educational resources.

**Problems of Concern in Neighborhood/Community By City  
2017-18**

	<i>Carlsbad</i> (N=179)	<i>Escondido</i> (N=353)	<i>Fallbrook</i> (N=86)	<i>Oceanside</i> (N=266)	<i>Pauma Valley</i> (N=23)	<i>San Marcos</i> (N=134)	<i>Valley Center</i> (N=56)	<i>Vista</i> (N=401)
Crime/gangs	12.3%	26.1%	17.4%	17.3%	8.7%	26.9%	12.5%	17.5%
Alcohol and drugs	17.3	24.6	18.6	16.2	4.3	19.4	12.5	16.0
Housing/homelessness	14.0	16.7	11.6	13.5	4.3	25.4	10.7	12.7
Immigration laws	7.8	15.0	24.4	9.4	8.7	23.9	10.7	12.2
Child care facilities/programs	7.8	11.3	11.6	9.4	8.7	28.4	7.1	9.5
Employment/jobs	6.1	9.9	12.8	7.1	17.4	18.7	10.7	7.0
Adult educational resources	6.1	8.8	17.4	7.1	8.7	9.7	3.6	8.0
Availability of community resources	8.4	9.6	5.8	10.5	4.3	9.7	5.4	6.5
Recreational opportunities	8.4	8.8	12.8	7.5	13.0	7.5	5.4	6.7
Child educational resources	3.9	7.9	3.5	6.8	0.0	17.2	10.7	5.2
Availability of medical care services	8.9	6.2	12.8	6.8	4.3	9.0	10.7	2.7
Cultural, ethnic and racial issues	5.0	7.6	10.5	8.6	8.7	7.5	1.8	4.0
Child abuse/sexual abuse	6.1	9.9	5.8	4.9	4.3	6.0	7.1	4.2
Landlord/tenant relationships	5.6	6.5	7.0	4.1	0.0	11.2	0.0	0.7
Public transportation	3.9	4.5	10.5	3.0	8.7	6.0	5.4	3.0
Teen pregnancy	2.2	6.2	5.8	4.5	0.0	6.7	0.0	3.0
Availability of mental health services	3.4	3.1	7.0	4.9	0.0	4.5	5.4	3.5
School drop outs	1.7	4.8	3.5	3.8	0.0	3.0	0.0	3.0
Domestic violence	2.2	5.1	3.5	1.1	0.0	3.0	5.4	3.0

*2017-18 Parent Survey*

**Problems of Concern in Neighborhood/Community By Site  
2017-18**

	<i>Carlsbad</i>	<i>Escondido</i>		<i>Fallbrook</i>		<i>Oceanside</i>	
	<i>HS</i> (N=179)	<i>HS</i> (N=276)	<i>EHS</i> (N=77)	<i>HS</i> (N=58)	<i>EHS</i> (N=28)	<i>HS</i> (N=199)	<i>EHS</i> (N=67)
Crime/gangs	12.3%	26.4%	24.7%	20.7%	10.7%	16.6%	19.4%
Alcohol and drugs	17.3	22.8	31.2	15.5	25.0	14.1	22.4
Housing/homelessness	14.0	17.8	13.0	13.8	7.1	8.5	28.4
Immigration laws	7.8	13.8	19.5	29.3	14.3	9.0	10.4
Child care facilities/programs	7.8	13.0	5.2	13.8	7.1	8.5	11.9
Employment/jobs	6.1	10.9	6.5	13.8	10.7	8.0	4.5
Adult educational resources	6.1	10.9	1.3	19.0	14.3	7.0	7.5
Availability of community resources	8.4	10.1	7.8	6.9	3.6	9.0	14.9
Recreational opportunities	8.4	10.1	3.9	12.1	14.3	8.0	6.0
Child educational resources	3.9	9.8	1.3	3.4	3.6	6.5	7.5
Availability of medical care services	8.9	6.2	6.5	17.2	3.6	6.5	7.5
Cultural, ethnic and racial issues	5.0	7.2	9.1	10.3	10.7	9.0	7.5
Child abuse/sexual abuse	6.1	10.1	9.1	5.2	7.1	4.5	6.0
Landlord/tenant relationships	5.6	6.5	6.5	6.9	7.1	4.0	4.5
Public transportation	3.9	4.7	3.9	12.1	7.1	3.5	1.5
Teen pregnancy	2.2	7.2	2.6	6.9	3.6	4.5	4.5
Availability of mental health services	3.4	3.6	1.3	10.3	0.0	5.0	4.5
School drop outs	1.7	5.8	1.3	3.4	3.6	3.5	4.5
Domestic violence	2.2	5.8	2.6	3.4	3.6	.5	3.0

*2017-18 Parent Survey*

**Problems of Concern in Neighborhood/Community By Site (Continued)**  
2017-18

	<i>Pauma Valley</i>	<i>San Marcos</i>		<i>Valley Center</i>		<i>Vista</i>	
	<i>HS</i> (N=23)	<i>HS</i> (N=37)	<i>EHS</i> (N=97)	<i>HS</i> (N=19)	<i>EHS</i> (N=37)	<i>HS</i> (N=231)	<i>EHS</i> (N=170)
Crime/gangs	8.7%	21.6%	28.9%	5.3%	16.2%	14.3%	21.8%
Alcohol and drugs	4.3	24.3	17.5	10.5	13.5	15.6	16.5
Housing/homelessness	4.3	18.9	27.8	10.5	10.8	12.1	13.5
Immigration laws	8.7	35.1	19.6	10.5	10.8	11.3	13.5
Child care facilities/programs	8.7	21.6	30.9	10.5	5.4	5.6	14.7
Employment/jobs	17.4	18.9	18.6	5.3	13.5	6.9	7.1
Adult educational resources	8.7	8.1	10.3	5.3	2.7	7.8	8.2
Availability of community resources	4.3	16.2	7.2	0.0	8.1	6.5	6.5
Recreational opportunities	13.0	2.7	9.3	0.0	8.1	9.1	3.5
Child educational resources	0.0	21.6	15.5	5.3	13.5	5.6	4.7
Availability of medical care services	4.3	16.2	6.2	5.3	13.5	2.2	3.5
Cultural, ethnic and racial issues	8.7	5.4	8.2	0.0	2.7	3.5	4.7
Child abuse/sexual abuse	4.3	2.7	7.2	5.3	8.1	4.3	4.1
Landlord/tenant relationships	0.0	8.1	12.4	0.0	0.0	.4	1.2
Public transportation	8.7	8.1	5.2	0.0	8.1	3.5	2.4
Teen pregnancy	0.0	8.1	6.2	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.4
Availability of mental health services	0.0	2.7	5.2	0.0	8.1	2.2	5.3
School drop outs	0.0	8.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	3.5
Domestic violence	0.0	8.1	1.0	0.0	8.1	1.3	5.3

*2017-18 Parent Survey*



- The primary difficulty with families getting services in the community, as determined by Head Start/Early Start parents in North San Diego County, is that families do not know what is available.
- 21% of parents believe they don't qualify for services.
- 16% of Head Start/Early Head Start parents in the North County area indicate that they or other families have trouble obtaining services because of language barriers or due to work schedules that limit their access to services.

**Difficulties for Families in Getting Services in the Community  
North San Diego County  
2017-18**

	<b><i>N San Diego County</i></b> (N=1498)
Families don't know what is available	24.2%
Don't qualify for services	21.2
Language barriers	16.2
Work schedules	14.6
Conflicting eligibility requirements	12.6
Cannot afford services	12.1
Lack of child care	11.5
Families don't like asking for services	10.1
Paperwork	8.9
Bad experience in the past	6.8
Hours agencies are open	6.7
Lack of transportation	6.4
Family issues	4.9
Literacy issues	2.0

*2017-18 Parent Survey*

- Language barriers are a key factor in obtaining community services for parents in Fallbrook, Pauma Valley and Valley Center.
- 1 out of 4 parents in Fallbrook also indicate that it is difficult to obtain needed services due to conflicting eligibility requirements.

**Difficulties for Families in Getting Services in the Community By City  
2017-18**

	<i>Carlsbad</i> (N=179)	<i>Escondido</i> (N=353)	<i>Fallbrook</i> (N=86)	<i>Oceanside</i> (N=266)	<i>Pauma Valley</i> (N=23)	<i>San Marcos</i> (N=134)	<i>Valley Center</i> (N=56)	<i>Vista</i> (N=401)
Families don't know what is available	24.0%	25.5%	18.6%	25.6%	17.4%	31.3%	16.1%	22.7%
Don't qualify for services	19.6	21.0	24.4	21.8	21.7	26.9	12.5	20.4
Language barriers	15.6	16.7	31.4	10.5	34.8	23.9	30.4	10.7
Work schedules	17.3	11.6	12.8	15.0	8.7	20.9	10.7	15.0
Conflicting eligibility requirements	12.3	13.9	25.6	10.5	13.0	17.2	5.4	9.7
Cannot afford services	13.4	9.3	12.8	13.9	0.0	17.2	7.1	12.2
Lack of child care	10.6	9.6	4.7	12.8	0.0	17.2	12.5	13.0
Families don't like asking for services	11.2	7.6	10.5	10.9	4.3	14.9	12.5	9.5
Paperwork	7.3	9.3	14.0	9.4	4.3	12.7	8.9	6.7
Bad experience in the past	5.0	8.5	3.5	4.1	0.0	10.4	7.1	7.7
Hours agencies are open	6.1	5.7	10.5	5.6	0.0	11.2	7.1	6.5
Lack of transportation	5.6	6.8	7.0	6.0	0.0	8.2	12.5	5.5
Family issues	5.0	5.9	5.8	4.9	4.3	6.0	5.4	3.2
Literacy issues	0.6	2.3	5.8	3.4	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.2

*2017-18 Parent Survey*

**Difficulties for Families in Getting Services in the Community By Site  
2017-18**

	<i>Carlsbad</i>	<i>Escondido</i>		<i>Fallbrook</i>		<i>Oceanside</i>	
	<i>HS</i> (N=179)	<i>HS</i> (N=276)	<i>EHS</i> (N=77)	<i>HS</i> (N=58)	<i>EHS</i> (N=28)	<i>HS</i> (N=199)	<i>EHS</i> (N=67)
Families don't know what is available	24.0%	24.3%	29.9%	19.0%	17.9%	22.1%	35.8%
Don't qualify for services	19.6	21.0	20.8	29.3	14.3	21.1	23.9
Language barriers	15.6	14.9	23.4	34.5	25.0	10.6	10.4
Work schedules	17.3	12.7	7.8	13.8	10.7	12.1	23.9
Conflicting eligibility requirements	12.3	14.1	13.0	25.9	25.0	10.1	11.9
Cannot afford services	13.4	10.1	6.5	12.1	14.3	13.6	14.9
Lack of child care	10.6	9.1	11.7	5.2	3.6	11.1	17.9
Families don't like asking for services	11.2	7.2	9.1	12.1	7.1	10.6	11.9
Paperwork	7.3	8.3	13.0	17.2	7.1	8.0	13.4
Bad experience in the past	5.0	8.7	7.8	5.2	0.0	2.0	10.4
Hours agencies are open	6.1	5.4	6.5	10.3	10.7	4.5	9.0
Lack of transportation	5.6	6.2	9.1	8.6	3.6	5.0	9.0
Family issues	5.0	6.5	3.9	6.9	3.6	4.0	7.5
Literacy issues	0.6	2.2	2.6	6.9	3.6	4.0	1.5
	<i>Pauma Valley</i>	<i>San Marcos</i>		<i>Valley Center</i>		<i>Vista</i>	
	<i>HS</i> (N=23)	<i>HS</i> (N=37)	<i>EHS</i> (N=97)	<i>HS</i> (N=19)	<i>EHS</i> (N=37)	<i>HS</i> (N=231)	<i>EHS</i> (N=170)
Families don't know what is available	17.4%	29.7%	32.0%	10.5%	18.9%	23.4%	21.8%
Don't qualify for services	21.7	29.7	25.8	15.8	10.8	23.8	15.9
Language barriers	34.8	13.5	27.8	21.1	35.1	12.1	8.8
Work schedules	8.7	18.9	21.6	10.5	10.8	15.2	14.7
Conflicting eligibility requirements	13.0	18.9	16.5	5.3	5.4	10.0	9.4
Cannot afford services	0.0	16.2	17.5	5.3	8.1	11.7	12.9
Lack of child care	0.0	10.8	19.6	15.8	10.8	8.7	18.8
Families don't like asking for services	4.3	16.2	14.4	5.3	16.2	10.0	8.8
Paperwork	4.3	13.5	12.4	0.0	13.5	6.5	7.1
Bad experience in the past	0.0	5.4	12.4	5.3	8.1	6.5	9.4
Hours agencies are open	0.0	8.1	12.4	5.3	8.1	6.9	5.9
Lack of transportation	0.0	8.1	8.2	10.5	13.5	5.2	5.9
Family issues	4.3	2.7	7.2	0.0	8.1	3.0	3.5
Literacy issues	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.6

2017-18 Parent Survey

## STAFF SURVEY

As part of the comprehensive Head Start/Early Head Start Community Needs Assessment, MAAC invited staff to complete a staff survey. The survey objective was to gain the staffs' perspective on key community issues and needs, including their knowledge and use of available resources. For each topic area, staff were also asked for their input on how to improve such services. A total of 86 surveys (80 online and 6 paper) were completed by staff in the following job title/position categories and from the following sites:

**Staff Respondents by Job Title/Position**

<b>Job Title/Position</b>	<b>Number of Staff Respondents</b>
Teacher	39
Center Director	12
Family Service Worker	6
Family Service Advocate	5
Manager	5
Program Aide	4
Eligibility Technician	3
Family Partner	3
Specialist	2
Behavior Coordinator	1
Data Tech	1
HRD	1
Prenatal Home Visitor	1
Resource Clerk	1
Did not indicate job title/position	2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>86</b>

*2017-18 Staff Survey*

### Staff Respondents by Site

<b>Site</b>	<b>Number of Staff Respondents</b>
Del Dios	3
Eureka	6
Fallbrook Street	4
Foothill	1
Hickory	6
Island Club	2
Laurel Tree	4
Linda Vista	10
Los Niños	8
North Coast	3
Old Grove	1
Olive	4
Rincon	5
San Marcos	1
Vale Terrace	4
Did not indicate site	24
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>86</b>

*2017-18 Staff Survey*

The following pages include staff feedback and suggestions in regard to the following topic areas:

- Family and household assistance/services
- Food and nutrition assistance/services
- Health and mental health assistance/services
- Parenting assistance/services
- Community issues and assistance/services

## FAMILY & HOUSEHOLD

- Staff members agree with parents that child care is the most important family/household assistance for North San Diego County Head Start/Early Head Start families.
- 7 of the top 10 family/household assistance and services that staff indicate are most important to families that they serve match in priority with responses from parents—child care, parent/adult education, food assistance programs, housing assistance, nutrition services, health services for children and emergency assistance program.

### Family/Household Assistance/Services Most Important to Families Served 2017-18

	<b>MAAC Staff</b> (N=86)	<b>Parent Respondents</b> (N=1498)
Child care	73.3%	79.1%
Education (for adults/parents)	43.0	28.6
Food assistance programs	43.0	24.1
Housing assistance	40.7	23.2
Immigration services	39.5	N/A
Nutrition services	37.2	19.8
Employment training	33.7	16.8
Health services for children	32.6	16.6
Mental Health resources or services	31.4	N/A
Emergency assistance programs	30.2	16.5
Transportation	30.2	16.1
Special Needs/disabilities advocacy	27.9	N/A
Financial assistance	26.7	14.6
Grandparents raising grandchildren	26.7	N/A
Clothing	23.3	12.7
Home-based services	20.9	N/A
Self-care	20.9	N/A
Health services for adults	18.6	10.2
Legal assistance	18.6	10.2
Domestic violence support services	17.4	10.1
Promoting a safe community	17.4	9.9
Utility bill assistance	17.4	7.5
Recreation/social activities	15.1	5.3
Drug/alcohol rehabilitation services	N/A	3.2

2017-18 Staff Survey

Staff members were further asked whether MAAC and/or their Head Start/Early Head Start site provides the needed family/household assistance and services, whether they refer individuals and families to other providers and/or if there is a lack of providers for such assistance in North San Diego County.

- In addition to providing child care and home-based services to Head Start/Early Head Start families in North San Diego County, 50% or more of staff members also indicate that MAAC and/or their site offers parents mental health resources, nutrition services, adult/parent education and special needs and disability assistance.
- While MAAC and its Head Start/Early Head Start sites provide a multitude of family/household assistance and services of greatest importance to families that they serve, 1 out of 3 staff members also refer individuals and families to other providers for needed family/household assistance.
- 10% to 14% of staff members indicate that there is a lack of providers in North San Diego County for drug/alcohol rehabilitation services, housing assistance, transportation, immigration services and to help grandparents in raising their grandchildren.

**Providers of Family/Household Assistance/Services  
2017-18**

	<b>% of Staff Members that indicate . . .</b>		
	<i>MAAC and/or Head Start/Early Head Start site provides service</i>	<i>Individuals/families are referred to other provider for service</i>	<i>Lack of providers in North San Diego County for service</i>
Child care	84.9%	8.1%	7.0%
Home-based services	64.0	3.5	3.5
Mental health resources or services	55.8	17.4	3.5
Nutrition services	53.5	22.1	2.3
Education (for adults/parents)	51.2	32.6	2.3
Special needs/disabilities advocacy	50.0	23.3	1.2
Food assistance programs	36.0	38.4	4.7
Recreational/social activities	36.0	29.1	3.5
Clothing	34.9	32.6	5.8
Health services for children	33.7	36.0	4.7
Promoting a safe community	33.7	29.1	5.8
Self-care	30.2	32.6	3.5
Drug/alcohol rehabilitation services	29.1	27.9	10.5
Housing assistance	29.1	31.4	14.0
Emergency assistance programs	27.9	40.7	7.0
Transportation	24.4	36.0	10.5
Grandparents raising grandchildren	23.3	26.7	12.8
Employment training	20.9	46.5	8.1
Health services for adults	17.4	44.2	8.1
Domestic violence support services	16.3	46.5	7.0
Utility bill assistance	16.3	40.7	9.3
Financial assistance	14.0	44.2	8.1
Immigration services	14.0	44.2	12.8
Legal assistance	12.8	44.2	9.3

*2017-18 Staff Survey*

## FAMILY & HOUSEHOLD

### Assistance/Services of Key Importance

- ✓ Affordable housing/more low-income housing
- ✓ After school classes
- ✓ Clothing
- ✓ Drug abuse services
- ✓ Emergency foods
- ✓ Employment/jobs
- ✓ Food vouchers/programs
- ✓ Full-day classes
- ✓ Full-time/full-year child care (e.g. 0-3 years old)
- ✓ Housing assistance
- ✓ Immigration services
- ✓ Mental health support
- ✓ Nutrition education classes
- ✓ Utility bill assistance

## FAMILY & HOUSEHOLD

### Suggestions for Improving Services

- 💡 Brochures for services/guidance
- 💡 Emergency food vouchers
- 💡 Hiring additional education specialists/additional professional staff
- 💡 Hiring mental health consultants
- 💡 Improved referral process
- 💡 Low-income housing
- 💡 More full-day centers
- 💡 More full-time child care
- 💡 More of housing

## FOOD & NUTRITION

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## FOOD & NUTRITION

### Assistance/Services of Key Importance

- ✓ Accessible food banks
- ✓ Accessible places with healthy options
- ✓ Affordable healthy food options
- ✓ Emergency food vouchers
- ✓ Healthy food choices (snacks and meal options)
- ✓ Nutrition education
- ✓ Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)

## FOOD & NUTRITION

### Suggestions for Improving Services

- 💡 Affordable traveling farmers market
- 💡 Bilingual nutritionists
- 💡 Community garden
- 💡 Food pantries
- 💡 Healthy reading materials (books, cookbooks, magazines)
- 💡 More food banks
- 💡 Nutrition classes (healthy food)
- 💡 Quality food provided at center/school
- 💡 Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)



## HEALTH & MENTAL HEALTH

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### HEALTH & MENTAL HEALTH

#### Assistance/Services of Key Importance

- ✓ Adult medical insurance
- ✓ Anger management
- ✓ Anxiety
- ✓ Behavior issues
- ✓ Care coordinators
- ✓ Depression awareness
- ✓ Domestic violence
- ✓ Family counseling
- ✓ Food allergy awareness
- ✓ Marriage counseling
- ✓ More direct mental health consultants available in person
- ✓ Parenting classes
- ✓ Physical development needs
- ✓ Postpartum depression
- ✓ Stress relief
- ✓ Transportation services to attend appointments

### HEALTH & MENTAL HEALTH

#### Suggestions for Improving Services

- 💡 Exercises classes (Zumba or Yoga classes)
- 💡 Having someone within the agency have the knowledge, education, skills in supporting grandparents raising grandchildren
- 💡 Mental health counseling for staff
- 💡 Mobile health clinic on-site
- 💡 More mental health staff available and able to provide services
- 💡 Offer non-judgmental support and understanding
- 💡 Parenting skills for parents
- 💡 Support group for parents of children with special needs
- 💡 To have someone within the agency with knowledge, education and skills on helping families exposed to violence
- 💡 Use technology to provide trainings

## PARENTING

- MAAC staff members agree with parents that the top parenting assistance needs are learning how to deal with a child's behavior, understanding how to build a strong relationship through positive parenting, getting children ready for kindergarten and engaging with children in home-learning/play activities.

### Parenting Assistance/Services Most Important to Families Served 2017-18

	<b>MAAC Staff</b> (N=86)	<b>Parent Respondents</b> (N=1498)
Child behavior (e.g. positive discipline)	66.3%	38.3%
Positive parenting – building a strong relationship	64.0	28.2
Getting my child ready for kindergarten	54.7	51.7
Activities for home-learning/play	50.0	29.8
Nutrition education	47.7	17.9
Child growth and development information	47.7	19.2
Understanding Special Education Services	47.7	N/A
Understanding my child's fears/dealing with child's stress	43.0	27.5
Meeting individuals needs of child	39.5	17.5
Protecting child from abuse	36.0	14.9
Promoting good physical health of child	36.0	23.2

2017-18 Staff Survey

#### PARENTING

#### Assistance/Services of Key Importance

- After-school programs
- Dealing with challenging behavior
- English as a Second Language (ESL) classes
- Food services
- Keeping kids safe
- One-on-one parenting strategies
- Parent education regarding child abuse
- Parenting classes
- Positive parenting classes
- Preparing children for kindergarten

#### PARENTING

#### Suggestions for Improving Services

- Increase social activities/gatherings for parents so they can connect with each other
- Inviting community partners, such as, police department to provide classes to parents
- Keep finding new ways of parent involvement
- Offer more parenting classes on varied days and times
- Parenting class with topics on bullying, drugs, health and safety

- The majority (nearly 61% or more) of staff members indicate that MAAC and/or their site offers parents a large variety of parenting assistance/service, from helping parents understand Special Education services to providing parents activities for home-learning/play.
- About 1 out of 5 staff members also refer individuals and families to other providers for needed parenting services.

**Providers of Parenting Assistance/Services  
2017-18**

	<i>% of Staff Members that indicate . . .</i>	
	<i>MAAC and/or Head Start/Early Head Start site provides service</i>	<i>Individuals/families are referred to other provider for service</i>
Activities for home learning/play	84.9%	30.2%
Child growth & development information	77.9	23.3
Getting child ready for kindergarten	76.7	22.1
Meeting individual needs of child	76.7	19.8
Child behavior (e.g. positive discipline)	75.6	33.7
Nutrition education	75.6	31.4
Promoting good physical health of child	73.3	23.3
Positive parenting – building a strong relationship	68.6	38.4
Understanding child’s fears/dealing with child’s stress	68.6	20.9
Protecting child from abuse	60.5	20.9
Understanding Special Education services	60.5	29.1

*2017-18 Staff Survey*

## COMMUNITY

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- One-half of responding MAAC staff members believe that the individuals and families that they serve are concerned about immigration laws.
- About 40% of staff members also see families troubled about housing/homelessness and employment and jobs.
- From a parent perspective, more worrisome is the prevalence of crime, gangs, alcohol and drugs in local communities.

**Community Issues of Key Concern for Families Served  
2017-18**

	<b>MAAC Staff (N=86)</b>	<b>Parent Respondents (N=1498)</b>
Immigration laws	50.0%	13.5%
Housing/homelessness	45.3	14.8
Employment/jobs	43.0	9.3
Availability of community resources	38.4	8.3
Language barriers	34.9	N/A
Crime/gangs	31.4	19.4
Availability of mental health services	30.2	3.9
Alcohol & drugs	29.1	18.4
Availability of medical care resources	29.1	6.5
Educational resources	25.6	N/A
Literacy issues	22.1	N/A
Domestic violence	20.9	3.1
Child abuse/sexual abuse	19.8	6.3
Recreational opportunities	18.6	8.0
Teen pregnancy	18.6	4.3
Cultural, ethnic and racial issues	17.4	6.5
Landlord/tenant relationships	17.4	4.5
School drop outs	17.4	3.3
Public transportation	16.3	4.3

*2017-18 Staff Survey*

**COMMUNITY**

**Issues of Key Concern**

- ☑ Access to women's health care
- ☑ Adult education classes
- ☑ Affordable housing
- ☑ Child care
- ☑ Community outreach services
- ☑ Community resources
- ☑ Computer training for parents
- ☑ Mental Health services
- ☑ Domestic violence resources, including mental health
- ☑ Employment
- ☑ Gang awareness
- ☑ Food assistance
- ☑ Free or affordable legal services
- ☑ Parent education
- ☑ Rental assistance programs
- ☑ Transportation

**COMMUNITY**

**Suggestions for Addressing Issues**

- 💡 Child care
- 💡 Child development classes
- 💡 Have services come to school
- 💡 Immigration services
- 💡 List of community resources
- 💡 More resources for parents
- 💡 Open more infant toddler centers
- 💡 Stay involved
- 💡 Transportation
- 💡 Women's Wellness Center

## SERVICE PROVIDERS

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For each topic area, staff members were asked to list known providers of related assistance/services. The following pages include a list of providers named by staff by type of service.

### Providers of Needed Assistance/Services by Type of Service

Childcare Providers	+ Easter Seals
	+ Escondido Community Child Development Center
	+ Fallbrook Child Development Center
	+ First 5 California
	+ Valley Center Child Development Center
	+ YMCA
Clothing	+ Brother Benno's Center
	+ Community Resource Center
	+ Family Resource Center, County of San Diego
	+ Goodwill Services
	+ Interfaith Communities
	+ Salvation Army
Domestic Violence	+ Family Resource Center
	+ North County Lifeline
	+ San Diego County Sheriff's Department
	+ Women's Resource Center
Drug/Alcohol Rehabilitation Service	+ Community Resource Center
	+ McAlister Institute, Substance Abuse Treatment and Education
	+ National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA)
	+ North County Lifeline
Education (for Adults/Parents)	+ Carlsbad Learning Center
	+ Jewish Family
	+ Library Learning Center
	+ MiraCosta College
	+ Palomar College
	+ Vista Adult School

Providers of Needed Assistance/Services by Type of Service (Continued)

**Emergency Assistance Programs**

- + 211
- + CalFresh
- + Community Housing Works
- + Community Resource Center
- + Drug Abuse Rehabilitation Center
- + Easter Seals
- + Family Resource Center
- + Goodwill Services
- + Interfaith community services
- + Local police, fire departments
- + McAlister Institute
- + MiraCosta College
- + North County Lifeline
- + Palomar College
- + PG&E California Alternate Rates for Energy (CARE) Program
- + Salvation Army
- + San Diego County Sheriff Department
- + San Diego Gas & Electric (SDGE), Alternate Rate Program
- + Vista Adult School
- + Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)
- + Women's Resource Center
- + YMCA

**Employment Training**

- + Churches
- + Community Resource Center
- + Employment Development Department (EDD)
- + Goodwill Employment
- + North County Career Center
- + Vista Adult School

**Financial Assistance**

- + 211
- + California Department of Health and Human Services
- + Casa de Amistad
- + Community Housing Works
- + Welfare

**Food & Nutrition**

- + CalFresh/SNAP
- + Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP)
- + Food bank program
- + Food stamps
- + Interfaith Community Services
- + Saint Mark's Catholic Church
- + Salvation Army
- + Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)

Providers of Needed Assistance/Services by Type of Service (Continued)

Grandparents Raising Grandchildren	+ 211
	+ Community clinic
	+ First 5 San Diego
	+ Kinship Care
	+ Legal Aid Society
	+ YMCA
Health & Mental Health	+ Child Welfare Services (CWS) San Diego
	+ Children's Care Connection (C3)
	+ Community clinics
	+ Community Resource Center
	+ First 5 San Diego's Healthy Development Services (HDS)
	+ Hope for San Diego
	+ Interfaith Community Services
	+ Mom to Madre
	+ National Alliance on Mental Health (NAMI)
	+ Neighborhood Healthcare (NHC)
	+ North County Health Services
	+ North County Lifeline
	+ Palomar Family Counseling
	+ Palomar Health Counseling
	+ Rady Children's Hospital of San Diego
	+ Vista Community Clinic
	+ Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)
Home-Based Services	+ Easter Seals
	+ Hope for San Diego
	+ San Diego Regional Center
Housings Assistance	+ Affordable Housing
	+ Housing and Urban Development (HUD)
	+ Low income housing
	+ North County Lifeline
	+ Women's Resource Center
Immigration Services	+ Catholic Charities
	+ Consulado de México en San Diego
	+ Legal Aid Society
	+ North County Lifeline
	+ San Diego State University (SDSU)
	+ U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services
	+ University of California at San Diego (UCSD)



Providers of Needed Assistance/Services by Type of Service (Continued)

Legal Services	+ Consulado de México en San Diego
	+ Legal Aid Society
	+ North County Lifeline
	+ U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services
	+ University of California at San Diego (UCSD) free legal aid
Parenting	+ Behavioral specialists
	+ Children's Care Connection (C3)
	+ Exceptional Family Resources
	+ Incredible Years
	+ Jewish Family Services
	+ Parenting classes
	+ Positive Parenting Program
	+ Positive Parenting Program
	+ San Diego Regional Center
	+ YMCA
	Promoting a Safe Community
+ Local school districts	
Recreational/ Social Activities	+ Boys and Girls Club
	+ Community centers
	+ Community libraries
	+ Jewish Family Services
	+ Local city recreation departments
	+ YMCA
Self-Care	+ Community clinics
	+ Palomar Health
Special Needs/ Disabilities	+ Children's Care Connection (C3)
	+ Hope for San Diego
	+ Local school districts
	+ North County Health Services
	+ Rady Children's Hospital of San Diego
+ San Diego Regional Center	
Transportation	+ North County Lifeline
	+ North County Transit District (NCTD)
Utility Bill Assistance	+ 211
	+ Brother Benno's Center
	+ Campesinos Unidos Inc
	+ PG&E California Alternate Rates for Energy (CARE) Program
	+ San Diego Gas & Electric (SDGE) – Alternate Rate Program

## STAFF COMMENTS / SUGGESTIONS

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MAAC staff provided the following additional comments and/or suggestions:

### Staff Comments and Suggestions

#### C O M M E N T S

- Good survey (2)
- Great program
- Proud to help children and families
- Thank-you
- We have a comprehensive Resource Notebook that has been very useful at our Child Development Program; keeping that updated is great!

#### S U G G E S T I O N S

- Being that we are in a rural area, many of the services that MAAC has are unavailable for our parents in North County
- Childcare for children under the age of 3-year-old and for infants
- Continue to give the resources to the parents who need them
- Gang education for families
- I believe the areas of family needs are housing, food assistance, clothing, mental health, and teaching the parents how to understand their children's disability and ways to manage it
- I think we need a partnership with afterschool care programs that can provide child care after 5pm for working parents and/or for those who have other children not in Head Start
- I would like to see faster outcomes for helping families
- In our community we need parents to be more aware that their children need them to be involve in school
- In the area of Fallbrook we serve low income families that do not have transportation
- Keep finding additional and/or new ways to encourage family involvement to promote a sense of ownership of the program
- Legal support for immigration families
- Low-incoming services for families, including housing
- MAAC needs more support staff, such as, mental health specialists, behavior specialists, education specialists to support the families we serve
- MAAC needs to let all the constant changes settle-in and give its employees time to implement changes so that together we can help our children and families
- Maybe survey the parents that are still on the waitlist to find out why they haven't accepted placement. If they've been offered a placement allow them to know what options are available, in addition, ask them about their family needs for the child to attend, such as, transportation. We don't want to lose them to other programs.
- More resources to assist homeless families
- Most families need a full-day program. We had almost 30 drops from the beginning of school till now in our part-day option.
- Parents need assistance with food, education, and transportation
- Provide CD with outside resources in PLC trainings
- Provide families with more one-on-one, and face-to-face mental health consultations
- Provide families with speech services
- Providing quality services to the parents we serve
- Teachers need more time to meet with parents to address concerns

## Staff Comments and Suggestions *(Continued)*

### S U G G E S T I O N S

- The high cost of living is hurting the young families we serve in our community
- The suggestions are for MAAC to have a clothes closet for parents to get clothes for their children and a food pantry
- There are many needs in the community, but one of the significant issues is the low salary in the field of Child Development. We should look at each individual outcomes, her/his performance, and education to be considered for a salary increase.
- There is a lot of care in Fallbrook for 4-5-year-olds, and part-day state preschool programs
- There is a need for healthy snacks
- There is a need to involve more parents into the literacy program, job training programs and parenting classes
- We need additional staff at the center level as it isn't adequate at times

## COMMUNITY PARTNERS FOCUS GROUPS

Two Community Partner Focus Group sessions were held at the MAAC Child Development Administration office in San Marcos, California on February 28, 2018. The focus group sessions included MAAC leaders and staff, parents, and representatives from the following local agencies:

<b>Community Focus Group Session 1</b>	<b>Community Focus Group Session 2</b>
February 28, 2018 11 am – 2 pm	February 28, 2018 5:30 pm – 8 pm
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Casa De Amparo</li> <li>• Children's Paradise</li> <li>• Escondido Community Child Development Center</li> <li>• HighTech High NC</li> <li>• Jewish Family Services</li> <li>• MAAC</li> <li>• San Diego County Office – Child Welfare Services</li> <li>• San Diego County Office of Education</li> <li>• United Way of San Diego</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Carlsbad-Laurel Tree HS/EHS</li> <li>• Fallbrook-Fallbrook View - WIC</li> <li>• HOPE Infant Family Support Program</li> <li>• MAAC</li> <li>• MAAC Board Members</li> <li>• MAAC – FCCP Provider</li> <li>• North County Care</li> <li>• Parent Policy Council</li> </ul>

Community partners in attendance at the focus group sessions cited a variety of services needed by individuals and the families they serve and discussed a number of challenges for families related to those services or to obtaining assistance.

The following pages include opinions and suggestions from focus group participants in regard to the following topics:

- Family and Household assistance/services
- Food and Nutrition assistance/services
- Parent assistance/services
- Health assistance and services
- Mental Health assistance and services
- Employment assistance and services
- Educational programs and services
- Community issues, assistance and services

## FAMILY & HOUSEHOLD

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### FAMILY & HOUSEHOLD

#### Assistance/Services of Key Importance

- ✓ Affordable housing/ more low-income housing
- ✓ Emergency crisis assistance
- ✓ Employment/jobs
- ✓ Food vouchers
- ✓ Full-time/full-year child care (i.e. for 0-3 years old)
- ✓ Help with making ends meet
- ✓ Housing assistance
- ✓ In-home services
- ✓ Legal assistance
- ✓ List of resources
- ✓ Mental health support
- ✓ Non-traditional service hours
- ✓ Socialization opportunities for children with special needs
- ✓ Transportation (e.g. bus pass)
- ✓ Veteran family services
- ✓ WIC

### FAMILY & HOUSEHOLD

#### Challenges

- ⚠ Hard to find resources
- ⚠ Immigration status
- ⚠ Lack of cross-sector communication
- ⚠ Lack of full-time child care
- ⚠ Lack of housing (wait list)
- ⚠ May lose eligibility for services if working
- ⚠ Misinformation
- ⚠ Stigma associated with using food vouchers
- ⚠ Wait list for services

### FAMILY & HOUSEHOLD

#### Providers

Below are providers of family and household assistance/services mentioned by participating community agencies (Note: Descriptions of services and contact information for each of the service providers are listed in Appendix A).

- + Alliance for Regional Solutions
- + Immigration Solutions San Diego
- + Local school districts
- + North County Health Services (NCHS)
- + Nurse Family Partnership
- + San Diego Workforce Partnership – Job Centers
- + Welfare to Work

## FOOD & NUTRITION

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<p><b>FOOD &amp; NUTRITION</b></p> <p>Assistance/Services of Key Importance</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Accessible food banks</li> <li>✓ Accessible places with healthy options</li> <li>✓ Affordable healthy food options</li> <li>✓ Breastfeeding</li> <li>✓ Cultural food choices</li> <li>✓ Dealing with child obesity</li> <li>✓ Education about food handling (e.g. storing milk)</li> <li>✓ Fitness</li> <li>✓ Food allergy information</li> <li>✓ Food banks</li> <li>✓ Funding for education</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Getting parents (not kids) to choose food options</li> <li>✓ Master Gardeners to grow and distribute food</li> <li>✓ Nutrition education</li> <li>✓ Nutritionist</li> <li>✓ Parent understanding of health-related outcomes of bad food choices (e.g. diabetes, obesity)</li> <li>✓ Physical activities for children</li> <li>✓ Teaching parents how to shop and get better food</li> <li>✓ WIC</li> </ul>
<p><b>FOOD &amp; NUTRITION</b></p> <p>Challenges</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>⚠ Fear of applying for services</li> <li>⚠ Food choices based on convenience and cost and not health (e.g. fast food)</li> <li>⚠ Lack of funding for education</li> <li>⚠ Language issues</li> <li>⚠ Limited food supply resources</li> <li>⚠ Transportation</li> </ul>	
<p><b>FOOD &amp; NUTRITION</b></p> <p>Providers</p>	<p>Below are providers of food and nutrition assistance/services mentioned by participating community agencies (Note: Descriptions of services and contact information for each of the service providers are listed in Appendix A).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✚ 211</li> <li>✚ CalFresh/SNAP</li> <li>✚ Childhood Obesity Initiative</li> <li>✚ Churches</li> <li>✚ City of Vista programs</li> <li>✚ Farmer's market</li> <li>✚ Feeding San Diego (Feeding America)</li> <li>✚ Grocery store collaborations (e.g. Trader Joes, Ralphs, Sprouts)</li> <li>✚ Interfaith Community Services</li> <li>✚ Local school districts</li> <li>✚ MAAC educational program</li> <li>✚ Master Gardeners of San Diego</li> <li>✚ North County Health Services (NCHS)</li> <li>✚ San Diego County Health &amp; Human Services Agency</li> <li>✚ Support The Enlisted Project (STEP)</li> <li>✚ UCSD</li> </ul>	

## PARENTING

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<p style="text-align: center;"><b>PARENTING</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Assistance/Services of Key Importance</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Basic needs assistance</li> <li>✓ Better communication of available resources</li> <li>✓ Child development (i.e. behavior milestones)</li> <li>✓ Child temperament</li> <li>✓ Community services for families</li> <li>✓ Dealing with behavioral issues</li> <li>✓ Dealing with parent guilt</li> <li>✓ Domestic violence support</li> <li>✓ Funding for kinship care</li> <li>✓ Grandparents raising grandchildren</li> <li>✓ Help for parents whose spouse is deployed/deported</li> <li>✓ Homelessness</li> <li>✓ Immigrant parent support</li> <li>✓ Learning positive parenting skills</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ One-on-one help at home</li> <li>✓ Online platform to share information</li> <li>✓ Parent coaching</li> <li>✓ Parent counseling (e.g. dealing with trauma)</li> <li>✓ Parent inclusion</li> <li>✓ Parent mentors</li> <li>✓ Parent social groups</li> <li>✓ Preventive health care (e.g. for mental health issues, substance abuse)</li> <li>✓ Respite care</li> <li>✓ Safety</li> <li>✓ Sexual orientation information</li> <li>✓ Special/individual needs</li> <li>✓ Teen parents</li> <li>✓ Universal screening for children</li> </ul>
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<p style="text-align: center;"><b>PARENTING</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Challenges</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>⚠ Accessibility of resources</li> <li>⚠ Child welfare services</li> <li>⚠ Dad’s Club – Vista Community Clinic</li> <li>⚠ Kinship issues</li> <li>⚠ Limited parent availability and involvement</li> <li>⚠ North County Lifeline</li> </ul>
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<p style="text-align: center;"><b>PARENTING</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Providers</b></p>	<p>Below are providers of parent assistance/services mentioned by participating community agencies (Note: Descriptions of services and contact information for each of the service providers are listed in Appendix A).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✚ Exceptional Family Resources</li> <li>✚ Incredible Years</li> <li>✚ Positive Parenting Program</li> <li>✚ YMCA</li> </ul>
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## HEALTH

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<b>HEALTH</b> Assistance/Services of Key Importance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>✓ Adapt food plan for children</li><li>✓ Affordable dental/vision treatments</li><li>✓ Adult medical insurance</li><li>✓ Affordable dental care</li><li>✓ Body Mass Index (BMI) education</li><li>✓ Collaboration between providers</li><li>✓ Correct dental information</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>✓ Early prevention/intervention</li><li>✓ Full physical</li><li>✓ Mobile healthcare providers</li><li>✓ Parent care</li><li>✓ Specialized medical care for children with special needs</li></ul>
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<b>HEALTH</b> Challenges	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>⚠ Complicated and timely process to get a full physical</li><li>⚠ Cost of prescriptions</li><li>⚠ Immigration status</li><li>⚠ Insurance gaps</li><li>⚠ Parents have limited sick days to take when they or their children are sick</li><li>⚠ Providers don't understand issues</li><li>⚠ Wait times</li></ul>
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<b>HEALTH</b> Providers	<p>Below are providers of health assistance/services mentioned by participating community agencies (Note: Descriptions of services and contact information for each of the service providers are listed in Appendix A).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>+ Neighborhood Healthcare</li><li>+ North County Health Care</li><li>+ Palomar Health</li><li>+ Project Dulce</li></ul>
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## MENTAL HEALTH

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### MENTAL HEALTH

#### Assistance/Services of Key Importance

- ✓ Adult mental health
- ✓ Anger management
- ✓ Bullying
- ✓ Coordination between school districts when child transfers
- ✓ Depression
- ✓ Mental health advocacy and collaboration
- ✓ More locations for mental health services or outreach
- ✓ Need more staff stability, knowledge and support in class
- ✓ Parent involvement
- ✓ Pre-service while waiting for referral
- ✓ Preventive mental health
- ✓ Resource list
- ✓ Stress
- ✓ Suicide
- ✓ Teachers need to have an understanding of identifying and addressing concerns
- ✓ Trauma
- ✓ Understand the drug environment
- ✓ Understanding impact of parent relationship on mental health issues
- ✓ Understanding the impact of technology distractions and screen time use

### MENTAL HEALTH

#### Challenges

- ⚠ Acceptance of assistance
- ⚠ Assistance is at referral level (i.e. hand-off with no follow-through)
- ⚠ Cultural misinformation
- ⚠ Immigration status
- ⚠ Lack of mental health resources
- ⚠ Limited experience serving children
- ⚠ Limits of Medi-Cal
- ⚠ Mental health problems go undiagnosed
- ⚠ People don't want to ask for help
- ⚠ Self-medicating
- ⚠ Stigma, fear and shame associated with mental health issues
- ⚠ Wait list
- ⚠ Willingness and ability for ongoing mental health care
- ⚠ Work schedules

### MENTAL HEALTH

#### Providers

Below are providers of mental health assistance/services mentioned by participating community agencies (Note: Descriptions of services and contact information for each of the service providers are listed in Appendix A).

- ✚ National Alliance on Mental Health (NAMI)
- ✚ North Inland Mental Health Center

## EMPLOYMENT

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<p style="text-align: center;"><b>EMPLOYMENT</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Assistance/Services of Key Importance</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>☑ After-school care</li> <li>☑ Child care</li> <li>☑ ESL training</li> <li>☑ Financial literacy</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>☑ Help with job postings</li> <li>☑ Interviewing skills</li> <li>☑ Understanding of long-term benefits of working (i.e. retirement benefits)</li> </ul>
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<p style="text-align: center;"><b>EMPLOYMENT</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Challenges</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>⚠ Disability and mental health issues</li> <li>⚠ Immigration status</li> <li>⚠ Language</li> <li>⚠ May no longer be eligible for needed services if working</li> <li>⚠ Substance dependency</li> <li>⚠ Transportation</li> <li>⚠ Work absenteeism</li> </ul>
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<p style="text-align: center;"><b>EMPLOYMENT</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Providers</p>	<p>Below are providers of employment assistance/services mentioned by participating community agencies (Note: Descriptions of services and contact information for each of the service providers are listed in Appendix A).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✚ San Diego Workforce Partnership – Job Centers</li> <li>✚ North County Lifeline</li> </ul>
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## EDUCATION

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<p style="text-align: center;"><b>EDUCATION</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Assistance/Services of Key Importance</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>☑ Affordable education</li> <li>☑ Child care</li> <li>☑ Community College partnerships</li> <li>☑ Continuing education</li> <li>☑ Cross training</li> <li>☑ Individualism of curriculum</li> <li>☑ Language (ESL)</li> <li>☑ More educational resources and locations</li> <li>☑ Scholarships</li> </ul>
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## COMMUNITY

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Community partners in attendance at the focus group sessions discussed current issues and challenges in their community and offered some suggestions in terms of assistance and services.

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>COMMUNITY</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Key Issues &amp; Challenges</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>⚠️ Addiction</li> <li>⚠️ Child care need</li> <li>⚠️ Commercial sexual exploitation of children (CSEC)</li> <li>⚠️ Drugs</li> <li>⚠️ Foster care for youth</li> <li>⚠️ Fraud/scams related to immigration</li> <li>⚠️ Gang violence</li> <li>⚠️ Grandparents raising grandchildren</li> <li>⚠️ High rent</li> <li>⚠️ Homelessness</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>⚠️ Human trafficking</li> <li>⚠️ Immigration</li> <li>⚠️ Incarceration of parents</li> <li>⚠️ Lack of shelters for youth</li> <li>⚠️ Language issues</li> <li>⚠️ Legalization of marijuana</li> <li>⚠️ LGBTQ human rights</li> <li>⚠️ Pedestrian safety</li> <li>⚠️ Probation youth</li> <li>⚠️ Screen time addiction (e.g. leads to isolation, low confidence levels, lack of self-efficacy)</li> <li>⚠️ Transportation infrastructure</li> </ul>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>COMMUNITY</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Assistance/Services of Key Importance</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✅ Extended foster care for youth</li> <li>✅ Free legal advice</li> <li>✅ Help individuals apply for services</li> <li>✅ Help individuals understand their rights in terms of rent</li> <li>✅ Resource center for information and referrals</li> </ul>	

## APPENDIX A

### Providers of Needed Assistance/Services

<b>Provider</b>	<b>Assistance/Services</b>	<b>Contact Info</b>
<b>211 San Diego</b>	211 San Diego serves as a nexus to bring the community (organizations) together to help people efficiently access appropriate services, and provide vital data and trend information for proactive community planning.	<a href="http://211sandiego.org/">http://211sandiego.org/</a>
<b>Alliance for Regional Solutions</b>	<p>The Alliance for Regional Solutions includes over 60+ nonprofit organizations throughout North County, eight North County cities (Carlsbad, Oceanside, Poway, San Marcos, Vista, Escondido, Encinitas, and Solana Beach), and the county. Our member organizations are very diverse, including educational entities, healthcare providers, social service agencies, government agencies, and philanthropic bodies and work with almost every community of concern, including low-income, minority, disabled, senior populations, those with limited English proficiency, and other under-represented groups, serving thousands of individuals and families dependent on this network of support.</p> <p>The Alliance created the Winter Shelter Network and includes homeless shelters in Carlsbad, Vista, Oceanside, Escondido, as well as a rotating shelter operated through the Interfaith Shelter Network.</p> <p>The Alliance currently includes five collaborative working groups: Bridge to Housing Committee, North County Food Policy Council, North County Case Manager's Network North County Works and Senior Action Alliance.</p>	<p><a href="https://www.regionalsolutions.net/">https://www.regionalsolutions.net/</a></p> <p>760-529-9979 x216</p>
<b>CalFresh/SNAP</b>	CalFresh is also known as the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)/CalFresh/SNAP in Español. CalFresh is a program for low-income families and individuals that meet certain income guidelines. CalFresh benefits help supplement food budgets and allow families and individuals to buy nutritious food.	<a href="https://www.sandiegocounty.gov/content/sdc/hhsa/programs/ssp/food_stamps.html">https://www.sandiegocounty.gov/content/sdc/hhsa/programs/ssp/food_stamps.html</a>
<b>Child Welfare Services</b>	Child Welfare Services (CWS) is committed to excellence in the delivery of culturally competent, family-centered and child-focused protective services. CWS investigates reports of suspected child abuse and neglect and intervenes with families who do not meet the minimum community standards of health and safety as required by law.	<a href="https://www.sandiegocounty.gov/content/sdc/hhsa/programs/cs/child_welfare_services.html">https://www.sandiegocounty.gov/content/sdc/hhsa/programs/cs/child_welfare_services.html</a>
<b>Childhood Obesity Initiative (COI)</b>	The San Diego County Childhood Obesity Initiative (COI) is a public-private partnership with the mission of reducing and preventing childhood obesity through policy, systems, and environmental change. The COI is facilitated by Community Health Improvement Partners and funded in part by First 5 San Diego and the County of San Diego Health and Human Services Agency (HHS).	<a href="https://www.sandiegocounty.gov/content/sdc/hhsa/programs/phs/chronic_disease_health_disparities/COI.html">https://www.sandiegocounty.gov/content/sdc/hhsa/programs/phs/chronic_disease_health_disparities/COI.html</a>
<b>Dad's Club – Vista Community Clinic</b>	Vista Community Clinic (VCC) has launched Dads' Club, a program to help fathers succeed in the work force, become self-sufficient and forge close relationships with their children and family members.	<a href="http://www.vistacommunityclinic.org/latest-articles/fatherhood-matters/">http://www.vistacommunityclinic.org/latest-articles/fatherhood-matters/</a>

<b>Provider</b>	<b>Assistance/Services</b>	<b>Contact Info</b>
<b>Exceptional Family Resources</b>	The mission of the Exceptional Family Resource Center (EFRC) is to provide support, information and education for families of children with disabilities and the professionals who assist these families. By offering emotional support and factual information, EFRC enables families to help their children reach their fullest potential.	<a href="http://efrconline.org/">http://efrconline.org/</a>  619.594.7416
<b>Feeding San Diego (Feeding America)</b>	<p>Feeding San Diego is the leading hunger-relief organization in the county, distributing healthy food to San Diego residents struggling with hunger. FSD is committed to informing the public on the issues of food insecurity, nutrition and poverty.</p> <p><b>Feeding Kids</b> FSD distributes nutritious food items directly into the hands of local students through programs tailored to meet the needs of families with children. The Feeding Kids initiative pairs critical food assistance with focused education on the role of fresh fruits and vegetables in a healthy, active lifestyle.</p> <p><b>Feeding Families</b> Through our Feeding Families initiative, Feeding San Diego works to provide healthy meals to families across the county through nonprofit partnerships and direct-to-client distributions.</p> <p><b>Feeding Seniors</b> FSD addresses this growing need by providing healthy meals to food-insecure seniors in San Diego County through strategic partnerships.</p> <p><b>Feeding Excellence</b> FSD focuses on distributing healthy and fresh foods along with appropriate nutrition education. Advocacy efforts and CalFresh outreach enable clients to make ends meet and move towards self-sufficiency.</p>	<a href="https://feedingsandiego.org">https://feedingsandiego.org</a>  858.452.3663
<b>Immigration Solutions San Diego</b>	Immigration Solutions San Diego assists with securing legal permanent residence in the U.S. and in obtaining immigrant and non-immigrant status through the successful filing of: I-130 petitions, marriage petitions, petition for naturalization, K-1 fiancé visas, adjustment of status, and Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA), also known as, The Dream Act.	<a href="http://immigrationsolutionsandiego.com/">http://immigrationsolutionsandiego.com/</a>
<b>Incredible Years</b>	Incredible Families implements the “Incredible Years” curriculum, an evidence-based parent training model, as an in-depth 15 week program.	<a href="http://www.vistahill.org/programs-services/learning-assistance-center-lac-county/">http://www.vistahill.org/programs-services/learning-assistance-center-lac-county/</a>  Vista Hill Learning Assistance Center (LAC) – County Services in Escondido  760-489-4126

<b>Provider</b>	<b>Assistance/Services</b>	<b>Contact Info</b>
<b>Interfaith Community Services</b>	<p>Interfaith has a broad continuum of programs and services that provide the tools and resources people in crisis need to stabilize and rebuild their lives. These programs are organized into five main areas:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Nutrition and Basic Needs</li> <li>• Employment</li> <li>• Self-Sufficiency and Supportive Services</li> <li>• Behavioral Health and Recovery</li> <li>• Housing</li> </ul> <p>Interfaith offers programs through North San Diego County, from the coastal City of Oceanside, to the inland communities south and east of our Escondido headquarters.</p>	<p><a href="http://www.interfaithservices.org">http://www.interfaithservices.org</a></p> <p><b>Carlsbad</b> (760) 448-5696</p> <p><b>Escondido</b> (760) 489-6380</p> <p><b>Oceanside</b> (760) 721-2117</p> <p><b>Veteran's Service Center in Oceanside</b> (760) 529-9979</p>
<b>MAAC</b>	MAAC Head Start readies children for success in school while helping their families meet their early childhood education, health and well-being, nutrition and social services needs.	<a href="http://www.maacproject.org">http://www.maacproject.org</a>
<b>Master Gardeners of San Diego</b>	Master Gardeners are volunteers trained and supervised by the University of California Cooperative Extension (UCCE). Over 200 Master Gardeners provide home gardening and pest control information throughout the county, FREE to the public.	<p><a href="http://www.mastergardenersd.org">http://www.mastergardenersd.org</a></p> <p>858-822-6910</p>
<b>National Alliance on Mental Health (NAMI)</b>	At the heart of NAMI San Diego's mission is the sharing of information and striving to end the stigma associated with mental illness. To this end, we offer a Helpline, support groups, educational meetings, newsletters, a lending library and a number of classes on mental illness held at various locations throughout San Diego County.	<p><a href="https://namisandiego.org">https://namisandiego.org</a></p> <p>800-523-5933</p>
<b>Neighborhood Healthcare</b>	Neighborhood Healthcare provides quality health care and promotes wellness to everyone in our communities, focusing on those most in need regardless of the ability to pay. As a private, non-profit 501(C)(3) community health organization, we serve as a safety net for the community by providing 271,000 medical, dental and behavioral health visits to 67,000 people annually.	<a href="https://www.nhcare.org/">https://www.nhcare.org/</a>
<b>North Inland Mental Health Center</b>	North Inland Mental Health Center is a mental health clinic for adults with severe and chronic mental illness. Our staff works with clients to develop and implement a treatment plan that involves medication to decrease the symptoms of the mental illness. Clients can also engage with group therapy, case management, employment services, and crisis intervention. The goal is to help clients achieve their potential in relationships, employment and interests.	<a href="https://www.mhsinc.org/listing/north-inland-mental-health-center-2/">https://www.mhsinc.org/listing/north-inland-mental-health-center-2/</a>
<b>North County Health Services (NCHS)</b>	<p>North County Health Services (NCHS) is a family of 13 beautiful, state-of-the-art health centers spanning from the coastal cities of Encinitas, Carlsbad and Oceanside to as far east as Ramona and north in Perris, Riverside County, providing quality medical, dental and women's health care to the community.</p> <p>NCHS offers WIC nutrition services, Mental and Behavioral health services, Transportation, HIV/AIDS Case Management, Pharmacy, Lab and X-ray, as well as Program &amp; Resource Specialists to help with accessing other basic life needs. NCHS provides a team-based care approach to the whole person, offering low to no cost services by Board-Certified or Board-Eligible physicians and accepts private insurance, Medi-Cal, Medicare and offers flexible payment options.</p>	<p><a href="http://www.nchs-health.org/">http://www.nchs-health.org/</a></p> <p>(760) 736-6767</p>

<b>Provider</b>	<b>Assistance/Services</b>	<b>Contact Info</b>
<b>North County Lifeline</b>	<p>Services offered through North County Lifeline:</p> <p><b>Youth Development</b></p> <p>Through wrap-around assessment and counseling, groups and community service, parenting and outreach, our staff and volunteers turn tough kids around.</p> <p><b>Housing and Stability</b></p> <p>Lifeline builds solutions for homeless families and foster youth to create positive change by partnering with community stakeholders including schools, foundations, coalitions and businesses.</p> <p><b>Behavioral Health</b></p> <p>Lifeline’s Behavioral Health staff—in schools, in homes and in the community—assist youth ages 3 to 21 years-old who are diagnosed with anxiety, depression, attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder, oppositional disorder, eating disorders, substance abuse and addiction and autism. Lifeline also supports victims of human trafficking.</p> <p><b>Child Abuse Prevention and Intervention</b></p> <p>Lifeline provides in-home family support, parenting classes and positive relationship groups.</p> <p><b>Small Claims, Mediation and Legal Clinic</b></p> <p>Lifeline serves to resolve conflicts in the community and teaches life-changing mediation skills.</p>	<p><a href="https://www.nclifeline.org/">https://www.nclifeline.org/</a></p>
<b>Nurse Family Partnership</b>	<p>Nurse-Family Partnership (NFP) is a free, voluntary prevention program that provides nurse home visitation services to low income, first-time mothers prior to their 28th week of pregnancy. Nurses begin home visits early in the mother’s pregnancy and continue visitation until the child’s second birthday. Nurses provide support, education and counseling on health, behavioral and self-sufficiency issues. First-time mothers can expect to receive referrals to healthcare, childcare, job training and other support services available in their community. The programs’ goal is to help women have a healthy pregnancy and a healthy baby, become a great parent and build a strong network of support for herself and her family.</p>	<p><a href="https://www.nursefamilypartnership.org">https://www.nursefamilypartnership.org</a></p> <p>Call or text (844) 637-6667</p>
<b>Palomar Health</b>	<p>Palomar Health currently has a North County delivery system anchored by three hospitals, two which provide an array of acute care services and one specialty hospital focused on Obstetrics, Rehabilitation, Behavioral Health, Pediatrics and Neonatal Intensive Care.</p>	<p><a href="https://www.palomarhealth.org">https://www.palomarhealth.org</a></p>
<b>Positive Parenting Program</b>	<p>The Positive Parenting Program offered at Jewish Family Service of San Diego helps parents find positive solutions to common childhood behavior issues. Workshops consist of three, 90-minute seminars that cover a variety of topics.</p>	<p><a href="http://www.jfssd.org/site/PageServer?pagename=programs_youth_positive_parenting">http://www.jfssd.org/site/PageServer?pagename=programs_youth_positive_parenting</a></p> <p>Jewish Family Service (858) 637-3210</p>
<b>Project Dulce</b>	<p>Project Dulce is a diabetes care and education program that addresses the specific needs of culturally diverse populations.</p>	<p><a href="https://www.nhcare.org/">https://www.nhcare.org/</a> Neighborhood Healthcare - Escondido</p>

<b>Provider</b>	<b>Assistance/Services</b>	<b>Contact Info</b>
<b>San Diego County Health &amp; Human Services Agency</b>	The Health and Human Services Agency is one of five groups or divisions of San Diego County government. The Agency provides a broad range of health and social services to promote wellness, self-sufficiency, and a better quality of life for individuals and families in San Diego County.	<a href="https://www.sandiegocounty.gov/content/sdc/hhsa.html">https://www.sandiegocounty.gov/content/sdc/hhsa.html</a> (866) 262-9881
<b>San Diego Workforce Partnership Job Centers</b>	The San Diego Workforce Partnership Job Centers offer: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Comprehensive job search services and access to: workshops, hiring events, training programs and other resources</li> <li>• Dedicated staff and community partners available onsite five days a week (excluding holidays), with some weekend availability at certain locations</li> <li>• Fully equipped resource center with computers, printers, phones and related technology for job search</li> </ul>	<a href="http://workforce.org/job-centers">http://workforce.org/job-centers</a>  <b>For North County Career Centers:</b> <a href="http://www.northcountycareercenters.com/">http://www.northcountycareercenters.com/</a>
<b>Support The Enlisted Project (STEP)</b>	STEP assists junior active duty enlisted members and recently discharged enlisted Veterans and their families in Southern California facing financial crisis achieve long-term financial self-sufficiency through counseling, education and grants to alleviate critical near term obligations.	<a href="https://www.stepsocal.org/">https://www.stepsocal.org/</a>  858-695-6810
<b>UCSD Center for Community Health</b>	UCSD's Center for Community Health strives to increase opportunities for access to healthy, fresh, and affordable foods and focuses on building educational capacity on the connection between a thriving food system and the well-being of a population.	<a href="https://ucsdcommunityhealth.org/work/local-food-system/">https://ucsdcommunityhealth.org/work/local-food-system/</a>
<b>Welfare to Work</b>	The goal of Welfare to Work is to assist parents to obtain employment through job readiness and job search activities and other employment-directed activities. Supportive services, such as childcare, transportation payments and/or work related expenses, are available to those who participate.	<a href="https://www.sandiegocounty.gov/content/sdc/hhsa/programs/ssp/calworks/welfare_to_work.html">https://www.sandiegocounty.gov/content/sdc/hhsa/programs/ssp/calworks/welfare_to_work.html</a>
<b>YMCA of San Diego County</b>	Dedicated to empowering people to be healthier in spirit, mind and body, the Y believes a strong community can only be achieved when we invest in our kids, our health and our neighbors. As a leading nonprofit organization, the Y offers programs that foster youth development, promote healthy living and advance social responsibility.  Palomar Family YMCA proudly serves the Escondido community and the Joe and Mary Mottino Family YMCA, often called the Mottino Family YMCA, proudly serves families in beautiful Oceanside.	<b>Escondido</b> <a href="https://www.ymca.org/locations/palomar-family-ymca">https://www.ymca.org/locations/palomar-family-ymca</a> (760) 745-7490  <b>Oceanside</b> <a href="https://www.ymca.org/locations/joe-and-mary-mottino-family-ymca">https://www.ymca.org/locations/joe-and-mary-mottino-family-ymca</a> (760) 758-0808



## APPENDIX B

### Child Care Agencies Community Care Licensing Division April 2018

#### NORTH SAN DIEGO COUNTY

##### DAY CARE CENTERS

**A CREATIVE BEGINNING**

1701 N. SANTA FE AVENUE  
VISTA, CA 92084

**A PLACE OF OUR OWN CDC**

1851 E. WASHINGTON AVENUE  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92027

**A PLACE OF OUR OWN CDC &  
SCHOOL-AGE PROGRAM/ASH**

120 N ASH STREET  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92027

**A PLACE OF OUR OWN CHILD  
DEVELOPMENT CENTER**

2355 E VALLEY PARKWAY  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92027

**A RISING STAR ACADEMY CHILDCARE  
CENTER, INC.**

169 ROYMAR ROAD  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92054

**ADVENTURELAND CHRISTIAN  
PRESCHOOL**

1305 DEODAR RD., STE. 100  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92026

**ALL SAINTS EPISCOPAL PRESCHOOL**

651 EUCALYPTUS AVENUE  
VISTA, CA 92084

**ALL SAINTS' PRESCHOOL**

1940 SHADOWRIDGE DRIVE  
VISTA, CA 92083

**ASPIRATIONS, SCHOOL OF LEARNING**

6286 EL CAMINO REAL  
CARLSBAD, CA 92009

**BALDERRAMA CHILD DEVELOPMENT  
CENTER**

709 SAN DIEGO ST.  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92058

**BIG FUTURE CHARTER PRESCHOOL**

933 WEST SAN MARCOS BOULEVARD  
SAN MARCOS, CA 92078

**BIG FUTURE PRESCHOOL**

2634 EL CAMINO REAL  
CARLSBAD, CA 92008

**BIG TREE, LITTLE PRESCHOOL, INC.**

1600 BUENA VISTA DRIVE  
VISTA, CA 92081

**BOYS & GIRLS CLUBS OF GREATER  
SAN DIEGO**

115 W. WOODWARD AVE  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92025

**BRIGHT BEGINNINGS CHRISTIAN  
PRESCHOOL**

390 MIMOSA AVENUE  
VISTA, CA 92083

**CALVIN CHRISTIAN PRESCHOOL**

1868- A N. BROADWAY  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92026

**CARLSBAD CHILDREN'S GARDEN**

2518 JEFFERSON STREET  
CARLSBAD, CA 92008

**CARLSBAD COUNTRY DAY SCHOOL**

5150 HEMINGWAY DRIVE  
CARLSBAD, CA 92008

**CASA DE AMPARO'S CHILD  
DEVELOPMENT CENTER**

103 RANCHO DEL ORO DRIVE  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92057

**CASA DE NINOS CHILD DEVELOPMENT  
CENTER**

1718 MISSION AVENUE  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92054

**CASA MONTESSORI DE CARLSBAD**

3470 MADISON STREET  
CARLSBAD, CA 92008

**CENTER FOR CHILDREN & FAMILIES AT  
CAL STATE SMS**

453 LA MOREE ROAD  
SAN MARCOS, CA 92078

**CENTRAL STATE PRESCHOOL**

122 W. FOURTH AVENUE  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92025

**CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER AT  
MIRA COSTA COLLEGE**

1 BARNARD DRIVE  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92056

**HILDREN'S ACADEMY**

2960 OCEANSIDE BLVD  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92054

**CHILDREN'S PARADISE INC.**

986 W EL NORTE PKWY  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92026

**CHILDREN'S PARADISE PRESCHOOL**

990 VALE TERRACE DRIVE  
VISTA, CA 92084

**CHILDREN'S PARADISE, INC. -  
PRESCHOOL**

2017A MISSION AVENUE  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92058

**CHILDREN'S PARADISE-  
SHADOWRIDGE**

145 NORTH MELROSE DRIVE  
VISTA, CA 92083

**CHILDREN'S VILLAGES CHILD  
DEVELOPMENT CENTER**

2506 EL CAMINO REAL  
CARLSBAD, CA 92008

**CHILDTIME CHILDREN'S CENTER**

4280 VIA RANCHO ROAD  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92057

**CHRIST PRESBYTERIAN PRESCHOOL**

7807 CENTELLA STREET  
CARLSBAD, CA 92009

**COAST KIDS PRESCHOOL**

1330 POINSETTIA LANE  
CARLSBAD, CA 92011

**COLES COTTAGE CHILD CENTER**

505 CIVIC CENTER DRIVE  
VISTA, CA 92084

**COMMUNITY LUTHERAN PRESCHOOL**

3575 E. VALLEY PARKWAY  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92027

**CREATIVE LEARNING CENTER**

420 NORTH EL CAMINO REAL  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92058

**DISCOVERY CENTER**

950 N. FIG STREET  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92026

**DISCOVERY ISLE CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER**  
308 S. TWIN OAKS VALLEY ROAD  
SAN MARCOS, CA 92078

**DISCOVERY ISLE CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER**  
3791 OCEANIC WAY  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92056

**DISCOVERY ISLE CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER**  
1655 S. RANCHO SANTA FE RD.  
SAN MARCOS, CA 92078

**DISCOVERY ISLE CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER**  
6130 PASEO DEL NORTE  
CARLSBAD, CA 92011

**DISCOVERY PRESCHOOL & CHILD CARE**  
1759 OCEANSIDE BLVD, STE G & H  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92054

**E. E. S. HANNALEI PRESCHOOL**  
120 HANNALEI DRIVE  
VISTA, CA 92083

**E. E. S. MISSION MEADOWS PRESCHOOL**  
5657 SPUR AVENUE  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92057

**E. E. S. TEMPLE HEIGHTS PRESCHOOL**  
1550 TEMPLE HEIGHTS DRIVE  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92056

**E. E. S.-ALVIN DUNN STATE PRESCHOOL**  
3697 LA MIRADA DRIVE  
SAN MARCOS, CA 92078

**E. E. S.-RICHLAND STATE PRESCHOOL**  
910 EAST BORDEN ROAD  
SAN MARCOS, CA 92069

**EES FOOT HILL OAKS PRESCHOOL**  
1370 OAK DRIVE  
VISTA, CA 92084

**EES GRAPEVINE PRESCHOOL**  
630 GRAPEVINE ROAD  
VISTA, CA 92083

**EES MARYLAND PRESCHOOL**  
700 NORTH AVENUE  
VISTA, CA 92083

**EES SAN MARCOS STATE PRESCHOOL**  
1 TIGER WAY  
SAN MARCOS, CA 92069

**EES- VISTA ACADEMY STATE PRESCHOOL**  
600 NORTH SANTA FE AVENUE  
VISTA, CA 92083

**EES VISTA CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER**  
410 W. CALIFORNIA AVE.  
VISTA, CA 92083

**EES VISTA INNOVATION EARLY EDUCATION CENTER**  
836 OLIVE AVENUE  
VISTA, CA 92083

**EES-BEAUMONT STATE PRESCHOOL**  
550 BEAUMONT DRIVE  
VISTA, CA 92084

**EES-BOBIER PRESCHOOL**  
222 WEST BOBIER DRIVE  
VISTA, CA 92083

**EES-CASITA STATE PRESCHOOL**  
260 CEDAR ROAD  
VISTA, CA 92084

**EES-DAVID & JILLIAN GILMOUR EARLY EDUCATION**  
735 AVENIDA DE BENITO JUAREZ  
VISTA, CA 92083

**EES-JOLI ANN LEICHTAG STATE PRESCHOOL**  
653 POINSETTIA AVENUE  
VISTA, CA 92081

**EES-MISSION EARLY EDUCATION CENTER**  
634 WEST MISSION ROAD  
SAN MARCOS, CA 92069

**EES-MONTE VISTA STATE PRESCHOOL**  
1720 MONTE VISTA ROAD  
VISTA, CA 92084

**EL CAMINO PRESCHOOL**  
2002 CALIFORNIA STREET  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92054

**ESCONDIDO CHRISTIAN PRESCHOOL**  
923 IDAHO AVE  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92025

**ESCONDIDO COMMUNITY CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER**  
613 LINCOLN AVENUE  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92026

**ESCONDIDO COMMUNITY CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER, INC**  
819 W. 9TH STREET  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92025

**ESCONDIDO UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT- JUNIPER PRESCHOOL**  
1809 S. JUNIPER STREET  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92025

**ESCONDIDO UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT- PIONEER PRESCHOOL**  
980 N. ASH STREET  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92027

**ESCONDIDO UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT- ROSE SCHOOL**  
906 NORTH ROSE STREET  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92027

**ESCONDIDO UNION SCHOOL-OAKHILL SCHOOL**  
1820 OAKHILL DRIVE  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92027

**FAMILY RECOVERY CENTER - CHILD DEV. CENTER**  
1100 SPORTFISHER DRIVE  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92054

**FELICITA MONTESSORI SCHOOL**  
2017 FELICITA ROAD  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92025

**FIRST PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH OF OCEANSIDE PRESCHOOL**  
2001 EL CAMINO REAL  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92054

**FRIENDLY CHILDRENS GARDEN PRESCHOOL AND DAYCARE**  
1836 DIXIE STREET  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92054

**GARDEN DAY SCHOOL**  
3815 MISSION AVENUE  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92058

**GLEN VIEW ELEMENTARY SCHOOL PRESCHOOL**  
2201 E. MISSION AVE  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92027

**GODDARD SCHOOL, THE**  
4625 RED BLUFF PLACE  
CARLSBAD, CA 92010

**GRACE LUTHERAN PRESCHOOL**  
643 W. 13TH AVE  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92025

**GROWING TREE ACADEMY**  
777 TAYLOR STREET  
VISTA, CA 92084

**HAPPY TIMES CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER**  
755 CIVIC CENTER DRIVE  
VISTA, CA 92084

**HIGH SIERRA ACADEMY**  
29235 VALLEY CENTER ROAD  
VALLEY CENTER, CA 92082

**HOMEROOM HOURLY CHILD CARE**  
1820 MARRON ROAD SUITE Q-7  
CARLSBAD, CA 92008

**INFUSION CHRISTIAN PRESCHOOL**  
777 W FELICITA AVENUE  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92025

**INTELLICILDREN OF SAN MARCOS**  
212 W. SAN MARCOS BOULEVARD  
SAN MARCOS, CA 92069

**KIDDIE ACADEMY CHILDCARE LEARNING CENTER**  
3766 MISSION AVENUE #110  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92058

**KIDS GALORE**  
270 WEST CREST STREET  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92025

**KIDS TOWN MONTESSORI SCHOOL**  
867 SYCAMORE AVENUE  
VISTA, CA 92081

**KIDZ WORLD ACADEMY**  
1602 S. EL CAMINO REAL  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92056

**KINDERCARE COLLEGE PRESCHOOL**  
3536 COLLEGE BLVD.  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92056

**KINDERCARE S. CENTRE CITY PARKWAY PRESCHOOL**  
2415 S. CENTRE CITY PARKWAY  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92025

**KINDERCARE-CARLSBAD**  
1200 PLUM TREE ROAD  
CARLSBAD, CA 92011

**KINDERCARE-CARLSBAD 1648**  
6270 FLYING L.C. LANE  
CARLSBAD, CA 92009

**LA COSTA VALLEY PRESCHOOL & KINDERGARTEN**  
2276 CALLE BARCELONA  
CARLSBAD, CA 92009

**LA PETITE ACADEMY INCORPORATED**  
4179 AVENIDA DE LA PLATA  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92056

**LA PETITE ACADEMY INCORPORATED**  
725 SHADOWRIDGE  
VISTA, CA 92083

**LEARNING JUNGLE ESCONDIDO**  
1748 S. ESCONDIDO BLVD.  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92025

**LEARNING JUNGLE SCHOOL-SAN MARCOS CAMPUS**  
1364 E MISSION ROAD  
SAN MARCOS, CA 92069

**LEPORT SCHOOL**  
3016 HIGHLAND DRIVE  
CARLSBAD, CA 92008

**LIBBY LAKE CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER**  
489 CALLE MONTECITO  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92057

**LIGHT OF CHRIST CHILDREN'S CENTER**  
341 SOUTH KALMIA STREET  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92025

**LIL' COUNTRY CHRISTIAN PRESCHOOL**  
1087 W. COUNTRY CLUB LANE  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92026

**LINCOLN STATE PRESCHOOL**  
1029 NORTH BROADWAY  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92026

**LITTLE BLESSINGS CHRISTIAN PRESCHOOL**  
4507 MISSION AVENUE  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92057

**LITTLE COUNTRY PRESCHOOL, THE**  
1571 S. HALE AVENUE  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92029

**MAAC GOSNELL**  
139 GOSNELL WAY  
SAN MARCOS, CA 92069

**MAAC PROJECT HEAD START CARLSBAD 1 - EUREKA PLACE**  
3368 EUREKA PLACE  
CARLSBAD, CA 92008

**MAAC PROJECT HEAD START CARLSBAD 2 LAUREL TREE**  
1307 LAUREL TREE LANE  
CARLSBAD, CA 92011

**MAAC PROJECT HEAD START ESCONDIDO 1 LOS NINOS**  
221 W. 7TH AVENUE  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92025

**MAAC PROJECT HEAD START ESCONDIDO 3 - HICKORY**  
635 N. HICKORY STREET  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92025

**MAAC PROJECT HEAD START ESCONDIDO 4 - DEL DIOS**  
835 W. 15TH AVE  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92025

**MAAC PROJECT HEAD START NORTH COAST**  
1501 KELLY STREET  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92054

**MAAC PROJECT HEAD START VISTA-I**  
739 OLIVE AVENUE  
VISTA, CA 92084

**MAAC PROJECT HEAD START, RINCON**  
33509 VALLEY CENTER ROAD  
VALLEY CENTER, CA 92082

**MAAC PROJECT OCEANSIDE HEAD START #2**  
2322 CATALINA CIRCLE  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92057

**MAAC PROJECT OCEANSIDE V HEAD START**  
235 VIA PELICANO  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92057

**MAAC PROJECT PAUMA VALLEY HEADSTART/STATE PRESCHOOL**  
33158-A COLE GRADE ROAD  
PAUMA VALLEY, CA 92061

**MINI MIRACLES ACADEMY**  
139 CANYON DRIVE  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92054

**MISSION CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER**  
3870 MISSION AVENUE, STE D  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92058

**MISSION HILLS CHURCH PRESCHOOL**  
400 MISSION HILLS COURT  
SAN MARCOS, CA 92069

**MONTESSORI CENTER, THE**  
740 PINE AVENUE  
CARLSBAD, CA 92008

**MONTESSORI LEARNING ACADEMY**  
800 WEST MISSION ROAD  
SAN MARCOS, CA 92069

**MONTESSORI LEARNING CENTER**  
380 MULBERRY DR., SUITES F,G,H  
SAN MARCOS, CA 92069

**MONTESSORI SCHOOL OF OCEANSIDE #2**  
4760 OCEANSIDE BLVD., #B10  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92056

**MONTESSORI SCHOOL OF OCEANSIDE #3 PRESCHOOL**  
3965 MISSION AVENUE SUITE 4-5  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92058

**MONTESSORI SCHOOL OF OCEANSIDE- PRE SCHOOL**  
3525 CANNON ROAD  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92056

**MOUNTAIN SHADOWS EXCEPTIONAL KIDS**  
970 LOS VALLECITOS BLVD #130  
SAN MARCOS, CA 92069

**NCCS CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER-EUCALYPTUS**  
1805 S. ESCONDIDO BLVD.  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92027

**NCCS PEACOCK CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER**  
1985 PEACOCK BOULEVARD  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92056

**NEW VENTURE CHRISTIAN PRESCHOOL**  
4000 MYSTRA DRIVE  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92056

**NEXT GENERATION EDUCATIONAL CENTER PRESCHOOL**  
2860 THUNDER DRIVE  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92056

**NOAH'S ARK**  
1410 FOOTHILL DRIVE  
VISTA, CA 92084

**NOAH'S PARK PRESCHOOL AND DAY CARE**  
855 BARHAM DRIVE  
SAN MARCOS, CA 92078

**NORTH COAST CHURCH PRESCHOOL**  
2405 NORTH SANTA FE AVENUE  
VISTA, CA 92084

**NORTH COUNTY JEWISH PRESCHOOL**  
1930 SUNSET DRIVE  
VISTA, CA 92081

**NORTH TERRACE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL**  
141 SANTA ROSA DRIVE  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92058

**OAKHILL CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER/NCCS**  
1317 OAKHILL DRIVE  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92027

**OCEANSIDE SHINING STARS PRESCHOOL**  
1122 SOUTH COAST HIGHWAY  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92054

**OUSD - DEL RIO ELEMENTARY PRESCHOOL**  
5200 NORTH RIVER ROAD  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92057

**OUSD MISSION ELEMENTARY**  
2100 MISSION AVENUE  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92054

**PACIFIC PRESCHOOL-SAN ELIJO HILLS, INC**  
1301 ELFIN FORREST ROAD W  
SAN MARCOS, CA 92078

**PALOMAR COMM. COLL. DIST. ECE LAB SCHOOL ESCONDIDO**  
1951 EAST VALLEY PARKWAY  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92027

**PALOMAR COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT ECE LAB SCHOOL**  
1140 W. MISSION ROAD  
SAN MARCOS, CA 92069

**PEPPERTREE MONTESSORI**  
427 COLLEGE BLVD., STE. I  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92057

**PILGRIM DAY CARE CENTER**  
2020 CHESTNUT AVENUE  
CARLSBAD, CA 92008

**PRESTIGE PRESCHOOL ACADEMY**  
7150 RANCHO SANTA FE ROAD  
CARLSBAD, CA 92009

**QCS CHILDRENS COVE CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER**  
3239 CONCH WAY  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92058

**REDEEMER BY THE SEA LUTHERAN PRESCHOOL**  
6604 BLACK RAIL ROAD  
CARLSBAD, CA 92011

**RENU HOPE FOUNDATION**  
5570 OLD RANCH ROAD  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92057

**RENU HOPE FOUNDATION**  
1300 NORTH ESCONDIDO BOULEVARD  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92026

**RINCON COMMUNITY CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER**  
S6 VALLEY CENTER RD/TRIBAL RD.  
VALLEY CENTER, CA 92082

**SAINT FRANCIS OF ASSISI PRESCHOOL**  
525 W. VISTA WAY  
VISTA, CA 92083

**SAN DIEGO CHILDREN'S ACADEMY**  
801 GRAND AVENUE, SUITE 7  
SAN MARCOS, CA 92078

**SAN MARCOS LUTHERAN CHURCH CHILD CARE CENTER**  
3419 GRAND AVENUE  
SAN MARCOS, CA 92078

**SAN PASQUAL UNION PRESCHOOL**  
15305 ROCKWOOD ROAD  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92027

**SANDERLING WALDORF SCHOOL**  
1905 MAGNOLIA AVENUE  
CARLSBAD, CA 92008

**SANTA MARGARITA ELEMENTARY SCHOOL PRESCHOOL**  
1 CARNES ROAD  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92058

**ST. MARY, STAR OF THE SEA PRESCHOOL**  
515 WISCONSIN AVENUE  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92054

**ST. MARY'S PRESCHOOL**  
130 E. 13TH AVENUE  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92025

**STARS MONTESSORI ACADEMY**  
1680 S. MELROSE AVENUE  
VISTA, CA 92081

**SUPER SPANISH**  
1635 LAKE SAN MARCOS DR #101  
SAN MARCOS, CA 92078

**SWEET BUSY BEES**  
1833 OCEANSIDE BLVD., STE. B.  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92054

**TENDER LOVING CARE PRESCHOOL**  
2402 E. WASHINGTON AVENUE  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92027

**TOGETHER WE GROW**  
2120 THIBODO ROAD  
VISTA, CA 92081

**TRI-CITY CHRISTIAN PRE-SCHOOL**  
302 NORTH EMERALD DRIVE  
VISTA, CA 92083

**VILLAGE CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER**  
3220 MISSION AVENUE  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92058

**VISTA CHRISTIAN PRESCHOOL**  
290 NORTH MELROSE DRIVE  
VISTA, CA 92083

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## **INFANT CENTERS**

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**A CREATIVE BEGINNING**  
1701 N SANTA FE  
VISTA, CA 92084

**A PLACE OF OUR OWN CDC**  
1851 E. WASHINGTON AVENUE  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92027

**A PLACE OF OUR OWN CDC & SCHOOL-AGE PROGRAM/ASH**  
120 N ASH STREET  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92027

**A PLACE OF OUR OWN CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER**  
2355 E VALLEY PARKWAY  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92027

**A RISING STAR ACADEMY CHILDCARE CENTER, INC.**  
169 ROYMAR ROAD  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92054

**ALL SAINTS EPISCOPAL INFANT CENTER**  
651 EUCALYPTUS AVENUE  
VISTA, CA 92084

**ALTA VISTA HIGH SCHOOL - TEEN PARENT PROGRAM**  
1575 BONAIR ROAD  
VISTA, CA 92084

**ASPIRATIONS, SCHOOL OF LEARNING**  
6286 EL CAMINO REAL  
CARLSBAD, CA 92009

**BOYCE SITE/ ESCONDIDO COMMUNITY DEV. CENTER**  
819 W. 9TH AVENUE  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92025

**BOYS & GIRLS CLUBS OF GREATER SAN DIEGO-INFANT**  
115 W. WOODWARD AVE.  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92025

**CAL-SAFE ESCONDIDO EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION CTR**  
750 SAN PASQUAL ROAD  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92025

**CARLSBAD COUNTRY DAY SCHOOL-INFANT**  
5150 HEMINGWAY DRIVE  
CARLSBAD, CA 92008

**CENTER FOR CHILDREN & FAMILIES-INFANT AT CAL STATE**  
453 LA MOREE ROAD  
SAN MARCOS, CA 92078

**CHILDREN'S ACADEMY**  
2960 OCEANSIDE BLVD  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92054

**CHILDREN'S PARADISE INC.- INFANT**  
986 W EL NORTE PKWY  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92026

**CHILDREN'S PARADISE INFANT CENTER**  
990 VALE TERRACE DRIVE  
VISTA, CA 92084

**CHILDREN'S PARADISE, INC. - INFANT CENTER**  
2017A MISSION AVENUE  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92058

**CHILDREN'S PARADISE-SHADOWRIDGE INFANT**  
145 NORTH MELROSE  
VISTA, CA 92083

**CHILDREN'S VILLAGES CHILD DEVELOPMENT CTR.-INFANT**  
2506 EL CAMINO REAL  
CARLSBAD, CA 92008

**CHILDTIME CHILDREN'S CENTER- INFANT**  
4280 VIA RANCHO ROAD  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92057

**COLES COTTAGE CHILD CENTER- INFANT**  
505 CIVIC CENTER DR  
VISTA, CA 92084

**CREATIVE LEARNING CENTER**  
420 NORTH EL CAMINO REAL  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92058

**DISCOVERY CENTER-INFANT**  
950 N. FIG STREET  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92026

**DISCOVERY ISLE CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER-INFANT**  
1655 S. RANCHO SANTA FE ROAD  
SAN MARCOS, CA 92078

**DISCOVERY ISLE CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER-INFANT**  
6130 PASEO DEL NORTE  
CARLSBAD, CA 92011

**DISCOVERY ISLE CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER-INFANT**  
308 S. TWIN OAKS VALLEY ROAD  
SAN MARCOS, CA 92078

**DISCOVERY ISLE CHLD DEVELOPMENT CENTER-INFANT**  
3791 OCEANIC WAY  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92056

**DISCOVERY PRESCHOOL, INC.**  
1759 OCEANSIDE BLVD. SUITE G  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92054

**ESCONDIDO CHRISTIAN PRESCHOOL**  
927 IDAHO AVENUE  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92025

**ESCONDIDO COMMUNITY CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER**  
613 LINCOLN AVENUE  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92026

**FAMILY RECOVERY CENTER - CHILD DEV. CTR. - INFANT**  
1100 SPORTFISHER DRIVE  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92054

**GARDEN DAY SCHOOL - INFANT**  
3815 MISSION AVENUE  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92058

**GODDARD SCHOOL, THE**  
4625 RED BLUFF PLACE,  
CARLSBAD, CA 92010

**GROWING TREE ACADEMY - INFANT CENTER**  
777 TAYLOR STREET  
VISTA, CA 92084

**HAPPY TIMES CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER**  
755 CIVIC CENTER DRIVE  
VISTA, CA 92084

**INTELLICCHILDREN OF SAN MARCOS - INFANT**  
212 W. SAN MARCOS BOULEVARD  
SAN MARCOS, CA 92069

**KIDDIE ACADEMY CHILDCARE LEARNING CENTER-INFANT**  
3766 MISSION AVENUE #110  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92058

**KIDS GALORE-INFANT**  
270 WEST CREST STREET  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92025

**KIDS TOWN MONTESSORI SCHOOL- INFANT**  
867 SYCAMORE AVENUE  
VISTA, CA 92081

**KINDER CARE COLLEGE INFANT**  
3536 COLLEGE BLVD.  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92056

**KINDER CARE S. CENTRE CITY PARKWAY INFANT**  
2415 S. CENTRE CITY PKWAY  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92025

**KINDER CARE-CARLSBAD 1648-INFANT**  
6270 FLYING L.C. LANE  
CARLSBAD, CA 92009

**KINDER CARE-CARLSBAD INFANT CENTER**  
1200 PLUM TREE ROAD  
CARLSBAD, CA 92011

**LA PETITE ACADEMY INCORPORATED**  
725 SHADOWRIDGE  
VISTA, CA 92083

**LA PETITE ACADEMY-INFANT**  
4179 AVENIDA DE LA PLATA  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92056

**LEARNING JUNGLE SCHOOL-SAN MARCOS CAMPUS**  
1364 E MISSION ROAD  
SAN MARCOS, CA 92069

**LIGHT OF CHRIST CHILDREN'S CENTER - INFANT**  
341 S. KALMIA AVENUE  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92025

**MAAC DEL DIOS INFANT CENTER**  
835 WEST 15TH AVENUE  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92025

**MAAC EARLY HEAD START - WESTLAKE**  
415 AUTUMN DRIVE  
SAN MARCOS, CA 92069

**MAAC FOOTHILL INFANT CENTER**  
1410 FOOTHILL DRIVE  
VISTA, CA 92083

**MAAC GOSNELL**  
139 GOSNELL WAY  
SAN MARCOS, CA 92069

**MAAC HICKORY INFANT CENTER**  
635 NORTH HICKORY STREET  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92025

**MAAC PROJECT - RINCON VALLEY EARLY HEAD START**  
33509 VALLEY CENTER ROAD  
VALLEY CENTER, CA 92082

**MAAC PROJECT EARLY HEAD START - VISTA**  
739 OLIVE AVENUE  
VISTA, CA 92083

**MAAC PROJECT SAN MARCOS EARLY HEAD START**  
1587 LINDA VISTA DRIVE  
SAN MARCOS, CA 92078

**MINI MIRACLES ACADEMY**  
139 CANYON DRIVE  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92054

**MONTESSORI SCHOOL OF OCEANSIDE #2 - INFANT**  
4760 OCEANSIDE BLVD., #B10  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92056

**MONTESSORI SCHOOL OF OCEANSIDE #3 - INFANT CENTER**  
3965 MISSION AVENUE SUITE 4-5  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92058

**MONTESSORI SCHOOL OF OCEANSIDE- INFANT**  
3525 CANNON ROAD  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92056

**NEW VENTURE CHRISTIAN PRESCHOOL-INFANT**  
4000 MYSTRA DRIVE  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92056

**NEXT GENERATION EDUCATIONAL CENTER INFANT**  
2860 THUNDER DRIVE  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92056

**NOAH'S ARK LEARNING CENTER- INFANT**  
1410 FOOTHILL DRIVE  
VISTA, CA 92084

**OCEANSIDE SHINING STARS INFANT CENTER**  
1122 SOUTH COAST HIGHWAY  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92054

**PEPPERTREE MONTESSORI-INFANT**  
427 COLLEGE BLVD., STE. I  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92057

**PRESTIGE PRESCHOOL ACADEMY- INFANT**  
7150 RANCHO SANTA FE ROAD  
CARLSBAD, CA 92009

**RENU HOPE FOUNDATION**  
5570 OLD RANCH ROAD  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92057

**RENU HOPE FOUNDATION-INFANT**  
1300 NORTH ESCONDIDO BOULEVARD  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92026

**STARS MONTESSORI ACADEMY**  
1680 S. MELROSE AVENUE  
VISTA, CA 92081

**TOGETHER WE GROW-INFANT**  
2120 THIBODO ROAD  
VISTA, CA 92081

## **SCHOOL AGE DAY CARE CENTERS**

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**A PLACE OF OUR OWN CDC & SCHOOL-AGE PROGRAM/ASH**  
120 N ASH STREET  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92027

**A PLACE OF OUR OWN CDC SCHOOL AGE**  
1851 E. WASHINGTON AVENUE  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92027

**A PLACE OF OUR OWN SCHOOL-AGE**  
2319 E VALLEY PARKWAY, SUITE A  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92027

**BELLA MENTE ACADEMY STAR**  
1737 WEST VISTA WAY  
VISTA, CA 92084

**BOYS & GIRLS CLUB OF INLAND NORTH COUNTY**  
115 W. WOODWARD  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92025

**CARLSBAD EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION - HOPE ELEM.**  
3010 TAMARACK AVENUE  
CARLSBAD, CA 92008

**CARLSBAD EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION - JEFFERSON ELEM.**  
3743 JEFFERSON STREET  
CARLSBAD, CA 92008

**CARLSBAD EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION - KELLY ELEM.**  
4885 KELLY DRIVE  
CARLSBAD, CA 92008

**CARLSBAD EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION - MAGNOLIA ELEM.**  
1905 MAGNOLIA AVENUE  
CARLSBAD, CA 92008

**CARLSBAD EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION-AVIARA OAKS ELEM.**  
6900 AMBROSIA LANE  
CARLSBAD, CA 92011

**CARLSBAD EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION-BUENA VISTA ELEM.**  
1330 BUENA VISTA WAY  
CARLSBAD, CA 92008

**CARLSBAD EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION-CALAVERA HILLS**  
4101-4104 TAMARACK AVE.  
CARLSBAD, CA 92008

**CARLSBAD EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION-PACIFIC RIM ELEM.**  
1100 CAMINO DE LAS ONDAS  
CARLSBAD, CA 92009

**CARLSBAD EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION-POINSETTIA**  
2445 MICA ROAD  
CARLSBAD, CA 92010

**CARLSBAD EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION-VALLEY MIDDLE**  
1645 MAGNOLIA AVENUE  
CARLSBAD, CA 92008

**CHILDREN'S PARADISE - SCHOOL AGE**  
990 VALE TERRACE DRIVE  
VISTA, CA 92084

**CHILDREN'S PARADISE INC.- SCHOOL AGE**  
986 W EL NORTE PKWY  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92026

**CHILDREN'S PARADISE INC-MELROSE**  
145 N MELROSE DR #100 & #200  
VISTA, CA 92083

**CHILDREN'S PARADISE, INC. - SCHOOL-AGE**  
2017A MISSION AVENUE  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92058

**CHILDTIME CHILDREN'S CENTER-SCHOOL AGE**  
4280 VIA RANCHO ROAD  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92057

**DISCOVERY ISLE - SCHOOL AGE**  
308 S. TWIN OAKS VALLEY ROAD  
SAN MARCOS, CA 92078

**DISCOVERY ISLE CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER-SCHOOL AGE**  
3791 OCEANIC WAY  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92056

**DISCOVERY ISLE-LA COSTA - SCHOOL AGE**  
1655 S.RANCHO SANTA FE RD,#101  
SAN MARCOS, CA 92078

**FRIENDLY CHILDRENS GARDEN PRESCHOOL AND DAYCARE**  
1836 DIXIE STREET  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92054

**IMMANUEL LUTHERAN CHILDREN'S LEARNING CENTER**  
1900 S. NEVADA ST.  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92054

**IVEY RANCH PARK DAY CARE/RESPITE CTR. SCHOOL AGE**  
110 RANCHO DEL ORO ROAD  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92056

**KIDDIE ACADEMY CHILDCARE LEARNING CENTER-SCH. AGE**  
3766 MISSION AVENUE #110  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92058

**KIDS GALORE-SCHOOL AGE**  
270 WEST CREST STREET  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92025

**KINDERCARE COLLEGE SCHOOL AGE**  
3536 COLLEGE BLVD.  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92056

**KINDERCARE S. CENTRE CITY PARKWAY SCHOOL AGE**  
2415 S. CENTRE CITY PARKWAY  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92025

**LA PETITE ACADEMY INC.**  
4179 AVENIDA DE LA PLATA  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92056

**LA PETITE ACADEMY INCORPORATED**  
725 SHADOWRIDGE  
VISTA, CA 92083

**MOTTINO FAMILY YMCA - CHRISTA MCAULIFFE**  
3701 KELTON DRIVE  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92056

**MOTTINO FAMILY YMCA - IVEY RANCH**  
4275 VIA RANCHO ROAD  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92056

**MOTTINO FAMILY YMCA - REYNOLDS ELEMENTARY**  
4575 DOUGLAS DRIVE  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92056

**MOTTINO FAMILY YMCA-EMPRESSA**  
4701 MESA DRIVE  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92056

**NEXT GENERATION EDUCATIONAL CENTER SCHOOL AGE**  
2860 THUNDER DRIVE  
OCEANSIDE, CA 92056

**PALOMAR FAMILY YMCA - L.R. GREEN**  
2824 LAS PALMAS ROAD  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92025

**PALOMAR FAMILY YMCA - MILLER  
ELEMENTARY**  
1975 MILLER AVE.  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92025

**PALOMAR FAMILY YMCA - NORTH  
BROADWAY**  
2301 N. BROADWAY  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92026

**PALOMAR FAMILY YMCA - REIDY  
CREEK ELEMENTARY**  
2869 N. BROADWAY  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92026

**PALOMAR FAMILY YMCA-BERNARDO  
ELEMENTARY**  
1122 MOUNTAIN HEIGHTS  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92029

**PALOMAR FAMILY YMCA-HERITAGE  
CHARTER SCHOOL**  
1855 EAST VALLEY PARKWAY  
ESCONDIDO, CA 92027